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05/27/15M#8 361307755814  
 Mafeking COGH Stamps 1900 6d / 2d green & carmine SG 8 VFU £120  
 85



1900 6d on 2d green and carmine, type 1 certified surcharge, pos. 1 of the setting with broken 'K' in 'MAFEKING' and broken 'B' and third 'E' in 'BESIEGED', tied to piece by complete 'AP 18' cds. Fresh and fine. Only 1200 issued

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T.1.p.5  
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CAPE OF GOOD HOPE-1900 3d on 1d Lilac MAFEKING SEIGE STAMP. A fine used pair on small piece Sg 7

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2 ROMANIA POSTA  
MAMAIA  
1934  
SIBIU JAMBOREEA NATIONALA  
2 LEI

2 ROMANIA POSTA  
MAMAIA  
1934  
SIBIU JAMBOREEA NATIONALA  
2 LEI

ROMANIA POSTA  
50 BANI  
MAMAIA  
1934  
SIBIU JAMBOREEA NATIONALA

ROMANIA POSTA  
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SIBIU JAMBOREEA NATIONALA

3 ROMANIA POSTA  
MAMAIA  
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SIBIU JAMBOREEA NATIONALA  
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ROMANIA POSTA  
6 LEI  
MAMAIA  
1934  
SIBIU JAMBOREEA NATIONALA  
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3 ROMANIA POSTA  
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3 ROMANIA POSTA  
MAMAIA  
1934  
SIBIU JAMBOREEA NATIONALA  
3 LEI

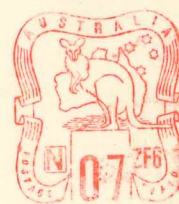
SIBIU JAMBOREEA NATIONALA  
6 LEI

# LA AVENTURA DEL ESCULTISMO

## *(THE SCOUTING ADVENTURE)*

*El Movimiento Scout es un sistema educativo que forma a los jóvenes en un sentido de responsabilidad y servicio, desarrollándoles como personas libres en sus aspectos físicos, morales y espirituales. Para conseguir este objetivo, el Escultismo se sirve de las mejores características de la Aventura para atraer a los jóvenes y formarles: el riesgo, el sentido de la independencia, la evasión de los ambientes tradicionales, el descubrimiento de cosas nuevas, son las características que atraen a los muchachos. El Escultismo es una aventura personal para los jóvenes que forman parte de él. Esta aventura unas veces es individual y otras veces colectiva, y no siempre es un camino fácil. Que los chicos y chicas así formados sean hombres y mujeres libres y responsables y ayudan a construir un mundo mejor...*

	PLAN	CUADRO
1.-	LOS MUCHACHOS Y LA AVENTURA	BOYS AND ADVENTURE 1
2.-	LOS FUNDAMENTOS MORALES	THE MORAL FUNDAMENTALS 2
3.-	EL MARCO SIMBOLICO	THE SYMBOLIC FRAMEWORK 3
4.-	LA AVENTURA EN LA PATRULLA Y LA TROPA	THE ADVENTURE IN THE PATROL AND TROOP 4
5.-	EL SCOUT CRECE PASO A PASO	THE SCOUT GROWS, STEP BY STEP 5
6.-	LA AVENTURA DEL JAMBOREE	THE JAMBOREE ADVENTURE 6
7.-	TIEMPOS DIFICILES	HARD TIMES 7
8.-	UNA AVENTURA PARA TODA LA VIDA	A LIFETIME ADVENTURE 8



J & J Cash Pty Ltd.,  
85 Cubitt Street.,  
RICHMOND, Victoria, 3121.

**THEMATICS ELEMENTS**

(exemplary pages)

This exhibit is a new development made from an old scout collection. The new approach is the result of a lot of personal thoughts and researches about the theme of the exhibit.

It is difficult to summarize Scouting components as it was in the beginnings of 20<sup>th</sup> century and as it is more of one hundred years later, by someone from the two hundred countries or territories where Scouting is active now. Some terminology has changed along the time. The collector uses the Spanish terminology, but some words are changed by English scout concepts.

The collector attaches **great importance** to these thematic elements which:

- k) demonstrate the ideas expressed in the text in a **thematic coherent form**
- l) show **common lines** of Scouting in any nation, avoiding the particularities (pg 59, pg 75)
- m) are **historical examples** of the way of acting of the scouts. (pg 100, pg 104)
- n) are **new viewpoints** about traditional aspects of scouting (pg 33, pg 34, pg 71, pg 119, pg 123)
- o) Or they are **new viewpoints** about well know scout items (pg 35) or there are **new items** (pg 30, pg 56, pg 115)

**PHILATELIC ELEMENTS**

(exemplary pages)

The collector attaches great importance to the philatelic study, putting the emphasis to those:

- l) Really mailed letters, as familiar or commercial correspondence, with significant destinations or not conventional postages (pg 69, pg 81), with rate analysis if possible.
- m) Postage elements: registered receipts (pg 15) coils (pg 15) tax payments (pg 58), post parcels (pg 71), free postage (pg 25, pg 93), paid postage, (pg 114)
- n) Philatelic studies: forgeries (pg 20, 34) essays (pg 21), postal routes (pg 36), varieties (pg 26), rates (pg 3, pg 8, pg 92), overprints (pg 77, 78, 102)
- o) Philatelic rarities: The items marked with ● have singular importance or rarity, (recorded 1 to 10 items).

Brasil 1941 Fortaleza special cancel	Pg 14	Netherlands 1913 IJmuiden cancel	Pg 59
USA 1935 ship special cancel	Pg 14	Yugoslavia 1935 cancel	Pg 59
Perú 1954 free postage	Pg 25	Romania 1930 meter stamp	Pg 61
Netherlands 1944 Rotterdam scout mail	Pg 31	Mafeking 1900 local blue stamp cover	Pg 101
Siam 1920 Scout funds issues blocks	Pg 33, 34	Warsaw 1944 "potato" cancel Scout mail	pg 107
France 1947 Progress die proofs	Pg 38 to 40	Warsaw 1944 cancel Scout mail 44	Pg 108
Cyprus 1955 Limassol meter cancel	Pg 53	Germany 1949 Detmold DP camp cover	Pg 111
p) Some items added since last FIP exhibition:			
CSR Posta Skautu postal stationary	Pg 22	Great Britain 1929 WJ meter cancels	Pg 86
Siam 1920 postal stationary	Pg 35	Mafeking 1900 stamps and surcharge study	Pg 102
Gibraltar artworks,	Pg 47 48	Bhutan sketch	Pg 115

BIBLIOGRAPHY:	Title	Author	Title	Author
	Mafeking siege slips	Colin Walker	Padvinderspost	Rene E. Taselaar
	The Scout Field Post in the Warsaw Uprising of 1944	Thaddeus Gryzewski	Erkennen gefälschter Pfadfinder-Briefmarken, Postempel und Belege	Manfred Rauschenberger
	Baden-Powell (biography)	Tim Jeal	Correo Scout de Praga	B. Gonzalez Bugallo
	Scout and Guide Philatelic History of Australia	Erhard Stermole	Deutsche pfadfinderabteilungen in belgien im weltkrieg 1914/18	Gottfried Steinmann

FT. SCOTT, KANS. **USA** 815 CRAWFORD ST.

**W9ZAW**

THE BOY SCOUT BRASSPOUNDER

Receiver	Antenna	Transmitter
ALL STAR SR.	40 MTR ZEPP	646x-210 FNL
<del>40</del> 7 TUBE	END FED	72 WATTS

Radiow5GYH... Ur Sigs RST 589x



A15:01 PM. CST. Date 6-24-38

---7--- MC Band

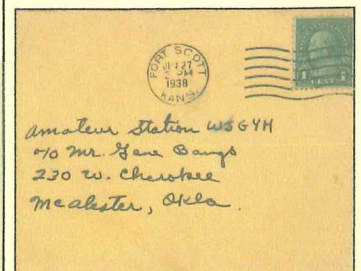
Try to card and dope on ant. hope to string it up soon - cue

Per QSL 73s from Gene Swafford, opr.

W9ZN PRINT - Gene - 15420

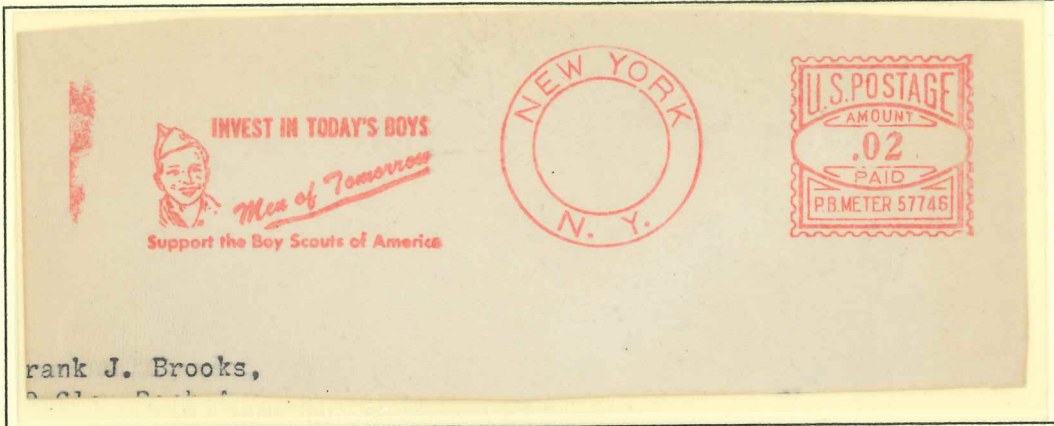



QSL postcard, sent from Fort Scott, Kansas, to Mc Alester, Oklahoma, 27 June 1938.



# 1.- BOYS AND ADVENTURE

Scouting is an universal movement involved in the education of young people, not political, interdenominational and interracial, voluntary, complementary of home, the church and the school.



Frank J. Brooks,



1950 Pitney Bowes meter cancel nr 57746.



Scouting tries to form the children and young persons like free and responsible women and men, who develop their physical, intellectual, emotional, social and spiritual capacities as individuals and as responsible citizens.

Japan air mail letter sent to Manila (Philippines) the 22 September 1949. Foreign postal rate since 1<sup>st</sup> June 1949 below 20 gr, 24 yen. Air mail rate to Philippines for 10 gr 34 yen. Total rate 58 yen. Letter up rated 6 yen.



**THE ADVENTURE**

Scouting provides the adolescents the opportunity to make their own decisions and reach a higher stage of autonomy. Probably, one of the most important decisions is the voluntary continuity in scouting.



*Specimen*

Also it provides to exercise a leadership role within a small group.



The scout takes part also in the collective decisions, as when the group chooses the campsite.

**THE ADVENTURE**

Scouts learn to know the nature, their possibilities, and how survive with their own means.



Scouting is practised in any environment: in the Mediterranean coasts, in the jungle or the desert



On the high mountains  
Dubai Specimen, 1964.

At the plains and polders

Netherlands, 1949. Letter mailed with the youth activities issue. Express letter from Leiden to Basel (Switzerland). On back, postmark "Basel 2 Briefausgabe 10.VI.49 8" and octagonal postmark "Telegraph Basel 2 10.VI.49 9"



J. C. BENDER  
In Assurantien  
Johan de Wittstraat 21  
LEIDEN

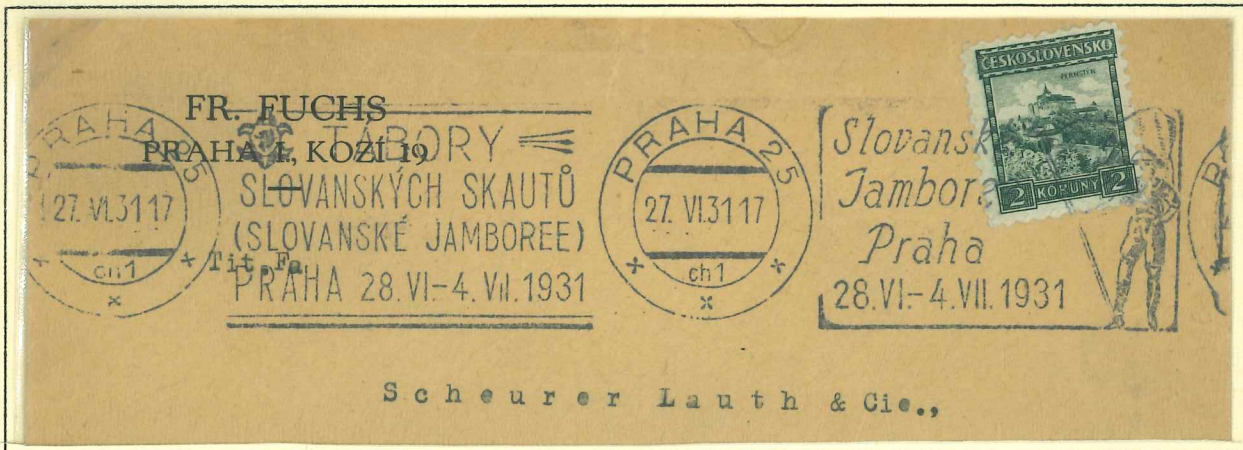
**THE ADVENTURE**



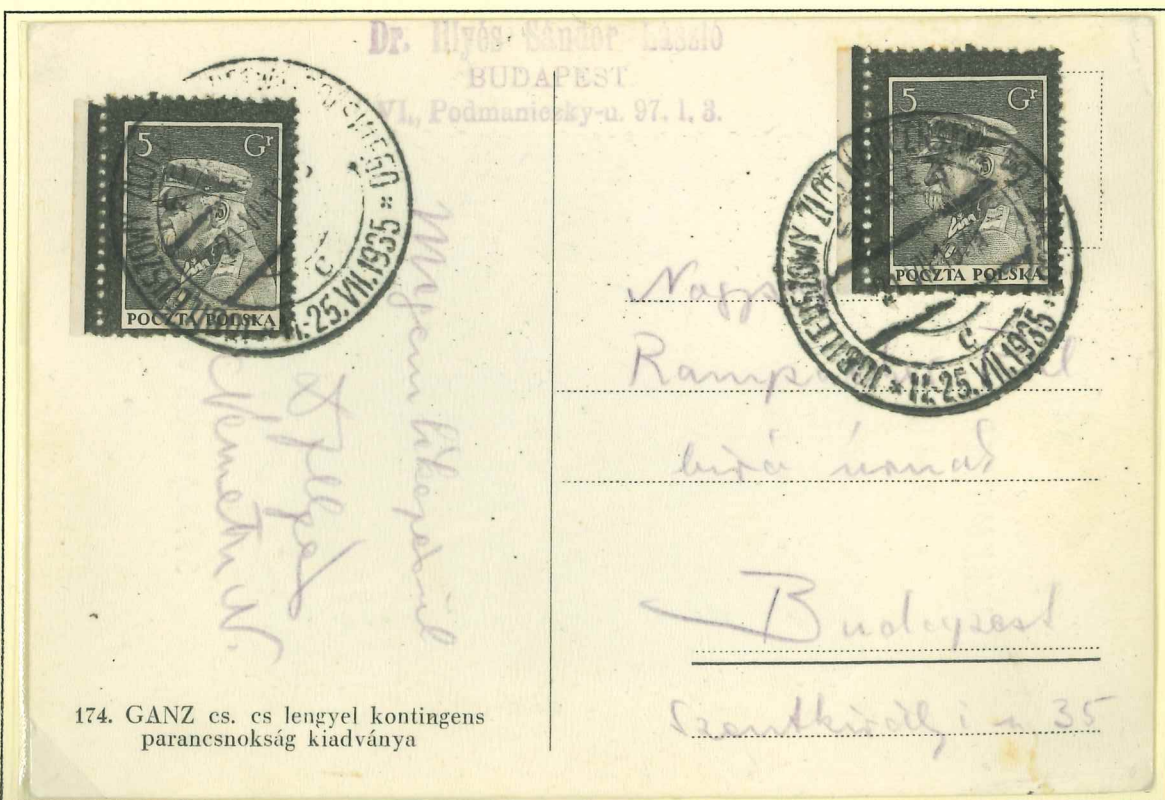
"And so is fulfilled, inexorably, the great ritual of Adventure and Life: the dangerous trip by which the one who dares to go on it, progresses in the knowledge of himself and the world in which he lives." (The doubloon of Captain Ahab, A. Pérez-Reverte)

Postal card sent from 1936 Brasov National Jamboree of Romania to Hungary. Postage 4,50 lei, postal card rate for foreign countries.

Usually, scouts of foreign countries take part in the national camps.



Prague 1931. Roller cancel of the Slavonic Jamboree



The Hungarian contingent to the Polish National Camp in Spala visited more than twelve cities in their trip. Fifteen thousand scouts of the Slavonic countries went to the Polish National Camp in Spala.

Postcard from Spala to Budapest mailed with 10 grosznyi, down rate.

174. GANZ cs. cs lengyel kontingens parancsnokság kiadványa

**THE ADVENTURE**

The adventure is one of the most authentic instincts of the children, one of the most unknown in the family and the school. And the more attractive thing that the Scouting has is the adventure that breaks with the life of routine. Some of the aspects of the Scout Adventure are life in nature, compromise with the kids of the gang, symbolism. "Boys can see adventure in a dirty old duck-puddle... Without adventure, life would be deadly dull" (Baden Powell)

*Aparte de lo indicado ATENCIÓN a LOS DISEÑOS cambiar el año 1982 por 1983*

*quitar el negro de las carnes*

*ojo del pájaro más fuerte*

**ENTREGADAS GAMAS A FOTOGRAFIA  
FECHA: 29-X-82**

R  
AZ  
AM

AZ

AZ

*Dar a las carnes la misma intensidad de las del 20c una vez corregidas*

AZ

AZ

28x44  
5x6=30  
140 264  
25 25  
165 279m

*Pl. 1º 2 de 20c 2 de 30c 1 de 10F*

Rwanda 1983. Composite die proof, printed in Heraclio Fournier. This sheet contains the different stamp proofs. The printers change the colours, and they write the orders to machine operators: "Change 1982 year for 1983"; "Red bird colour hard"; "To remove black ink of the meats". "Delivered to photography department 29-X-82" stamp.

**THE ADVENTURE**

The adventure is a need of risk, of mystery, of experiencing; an intense conscience of our life, of horizons and new beings ... The teenager wants to achieve his future as an adult. He aspires to the dangerous or difficult things: the virus of the independence drags it to go out of his own environment ...



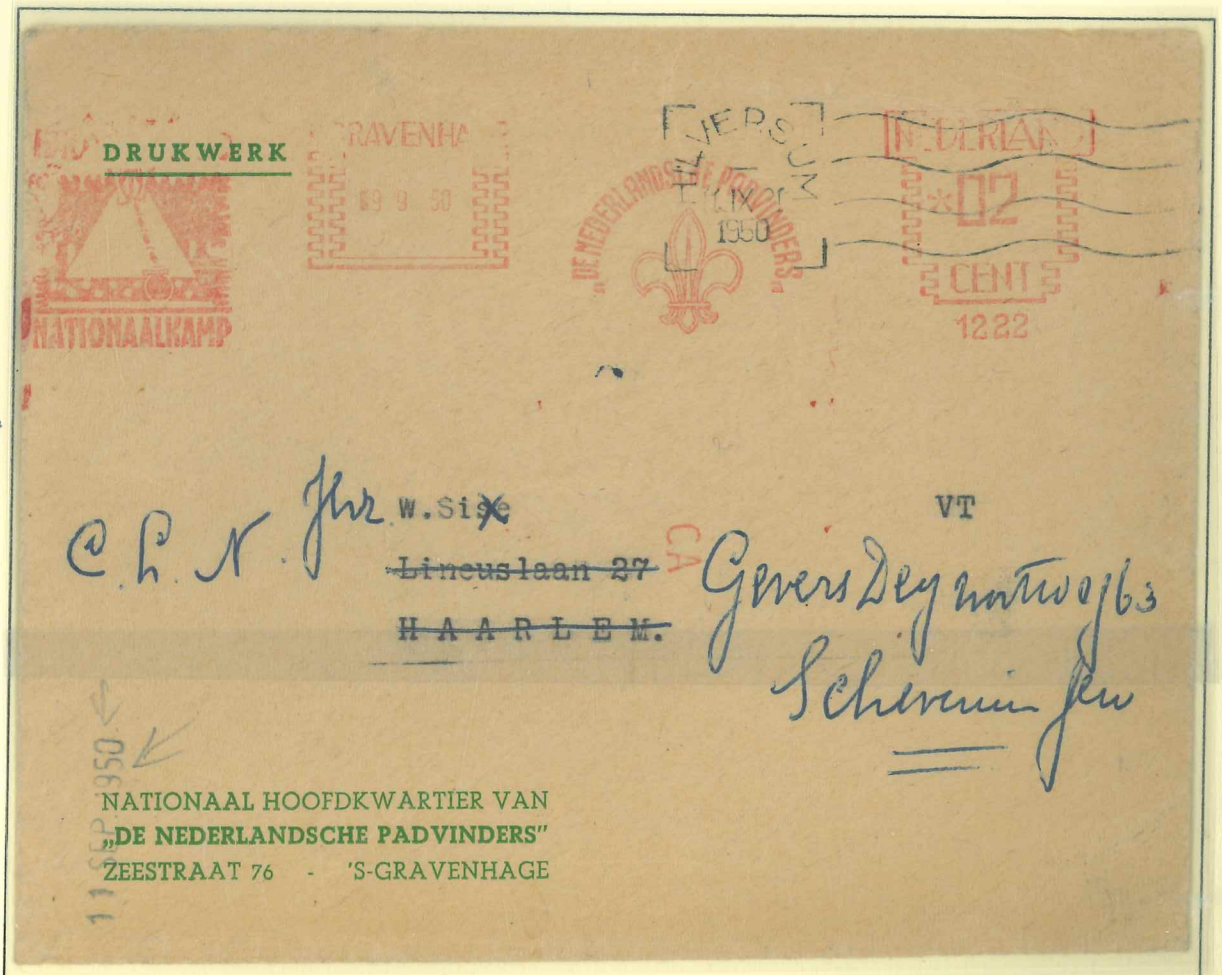
Holland 1950. National Camp.

Incoming mail. Letter sent from London to the Jamboree. Leadership camp seal

The Scout Adventure discovers and develops human qualities atrophied by modern life

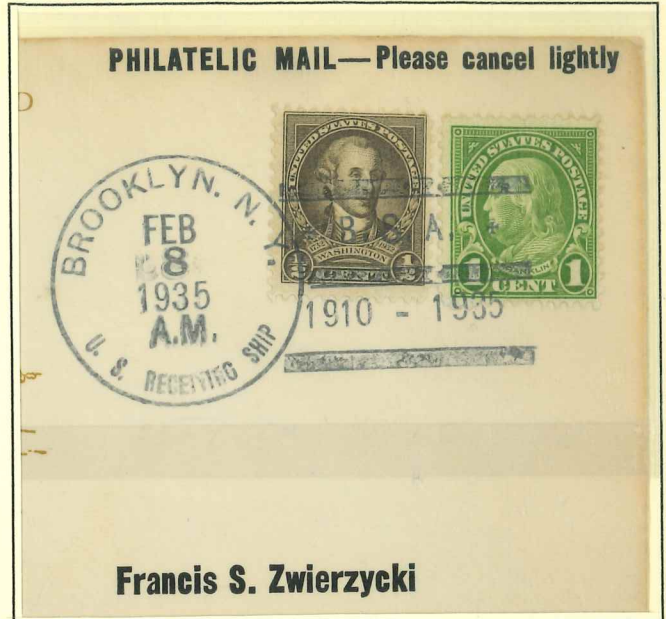
Holland 1950. Meter mark about the National Camp

As old people who lived in the wild, the scouts must learn to survive with their own means.



**THE ADVENTURE**

Most of scouts live in cities and urbanized areas, far from the countryside and nature. Scouting develops **urban adventures** for winter days when the troops cannot go to the country. They can visit historic cities, or battleships.



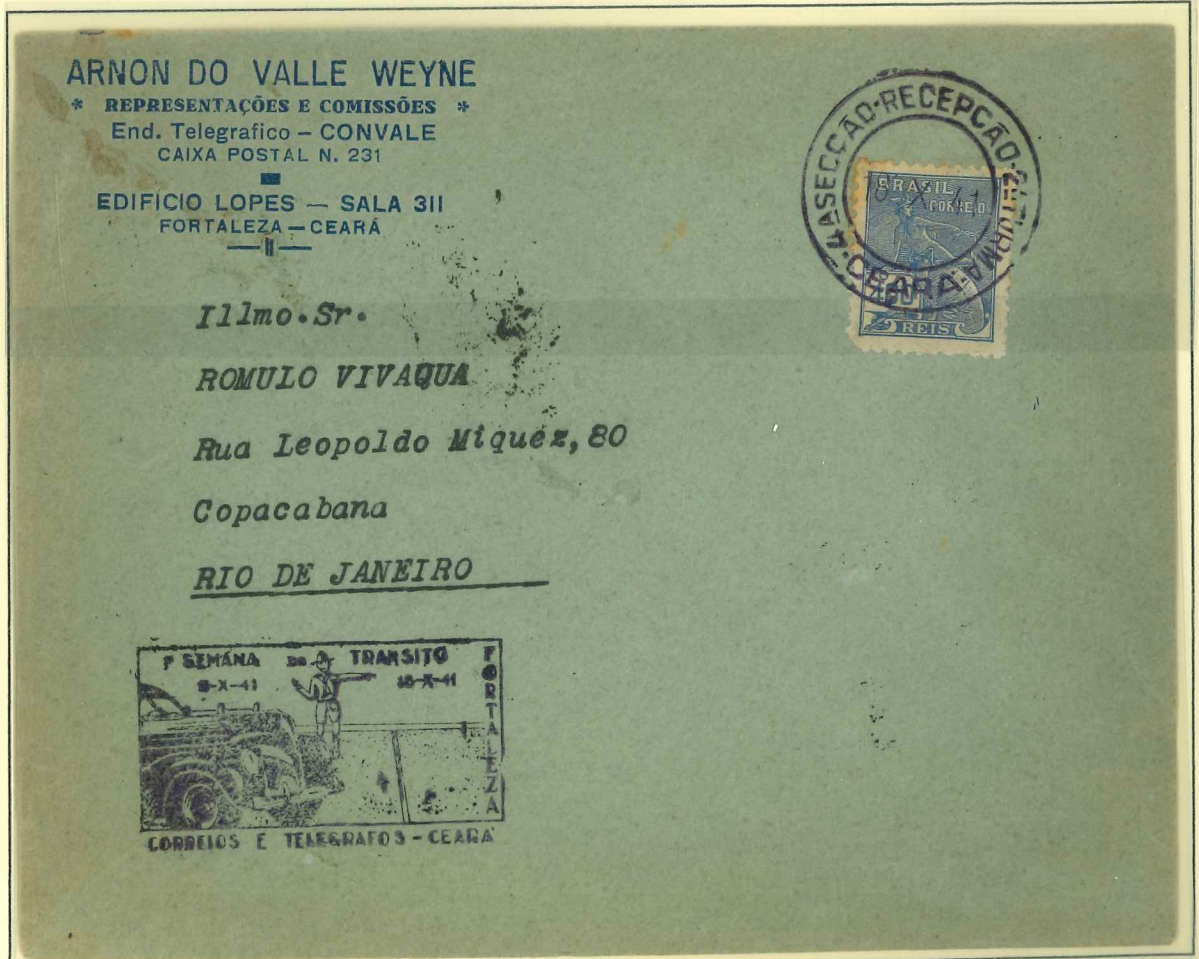
Cancellation used on board of U.S.S. Receiving ship, (old Seattle CA-11) at New York Navy yard, Brooklyn, New York

Brazil 1965. "Marmorizado" was a paper that received a coating of kaolin and casein. When this coating was not uniform, the paper finished with this production mistake. (Antonio Paulo Ribeiro, Clube Filatélico do Brasil)



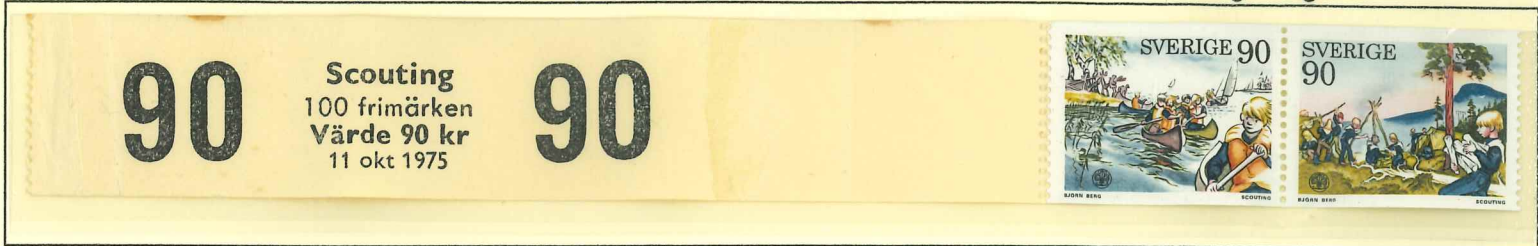
Another way of urban adventure is to help the traffic police in some special days. Also this is a service to the community so people can have a new point of view about scouts.

Fortaleza, Brazil  
1941. Traffic  
Week cancel  
18-X-41



**THE ADVENTURE**

Scouting wants to train men who live in a more humanized society. And it uses the nature to attract the kids and to teach the boys to coexist among each other, and to respect the environment and all living beings.

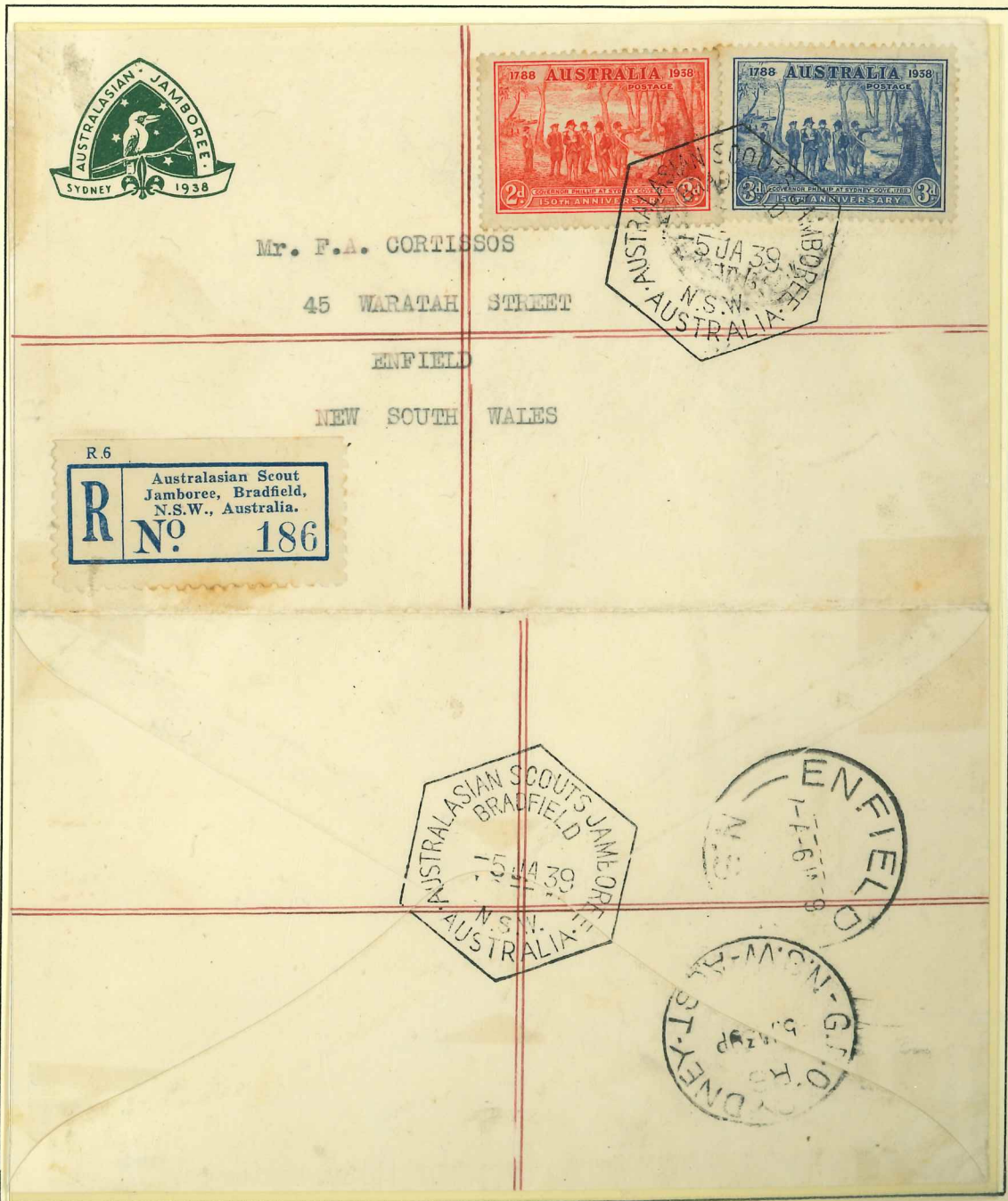


Sweden 1975. Stamps issued only in rolls for vending machines. Coil, with the inscription "90 Scouting 100 stamps Value 90 crowns 11 October 1975 90". The stamps were stamped on pairs, alternating each of two designs. Roll's coils.

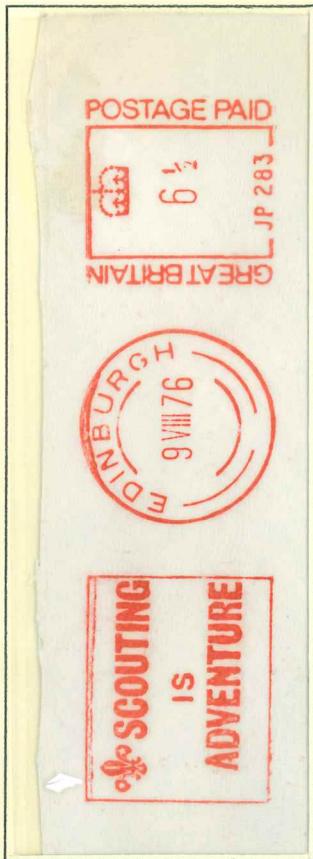


Australasian Jamboree, at Bradfield. Registered letter sent to Enfield with postage of 5 pennies. On back, transit cancel of Sydney and cancel of Enfield. Special R label and registered receipt with the rubber hexagonal cancel.

Form R 1.  
 Received from  
 Address  
 POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT  
 8000 Rate Stamp  
 JAMBOREE  
 VITELLERY  
 N.S.W.  
 Office of Destination  
 6 JAN 1939  
 BRADFIELD  
 ARTICLE FOR REGISTRATION ADDRESSED AS FOLLOWS:—  
 Surname of Addressee.  
 Signature of Receiving Officer  
 This Receipt must be presented should inquiry be made concerning delivery



1.-BOYS AND ADVENTURE  
**THE ADVENTURE**



The Scout Adventure consists of developing from being a child to becoming an adult who assumes in his life the values of the Scout Law.



Swedish Girl Guides SFS Camp at Strängnäs.



Registered postal stationery of 6 lei, with an additional stamp of 3 lei, (semi-postal stamp with an extra charge to benefit Romanian scouting) and another of 1 lei; the total postal fee is 10 lei. It was cancelled with the IV Romanian National Jamboree at Brasov cancel. Also it was stamped with the special registered mark On back Bucharest postmark.

**PEOPLE WHO ASPIRES**

To progress in his life

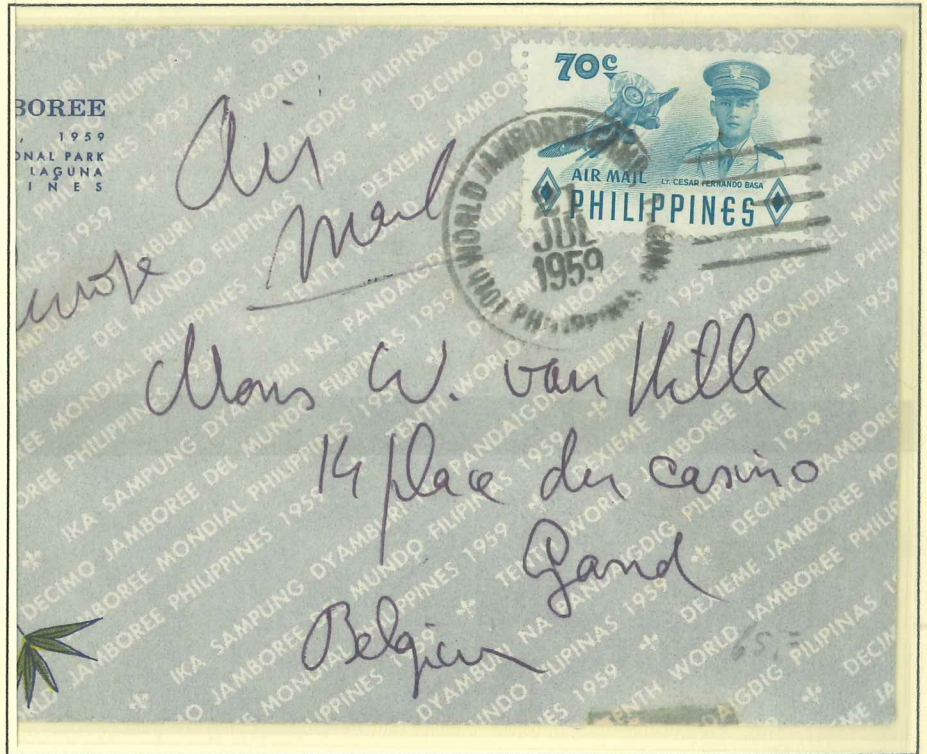
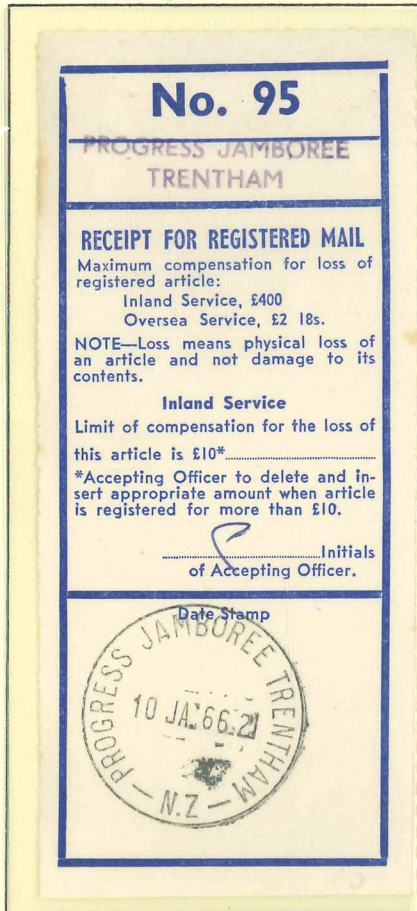
"What is progress? Who can tell me what progress is?" Javier Elias won the 2011 OECD video contest about Progress, with the help of his Scout Troop Lima 1, Perú.



Progress is better transportation

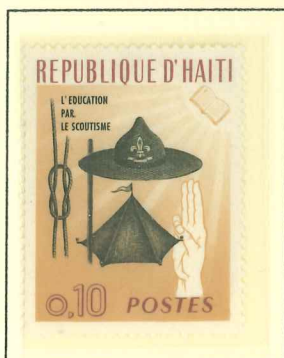


Progress is achieving goals, hopes and expectations



The motto of the first World Jamboree in Asia was "Building tomorrow today".

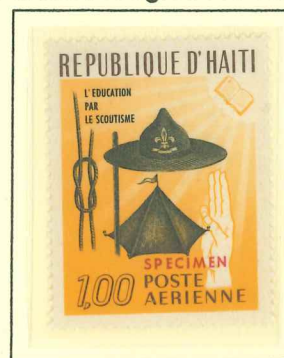
There are many meanings of progress and they are all true, but the first progress we need is that all children have the education they deserve so we can build a world with a chance to dream. **Progress is education for all.**



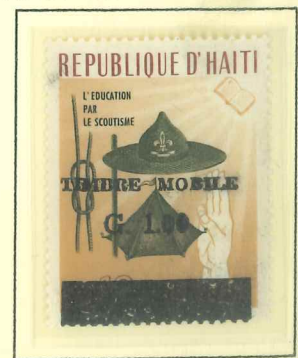
L'education par le scoutisme



Specimen



Specimen



Tax stamp

**PEOPLE WHO ASPIRES**

To progress in his life

Scouting considers each youth as a unique individual who has the potential to develop in all dimensions. It permits that each person walks his path of personal growth.

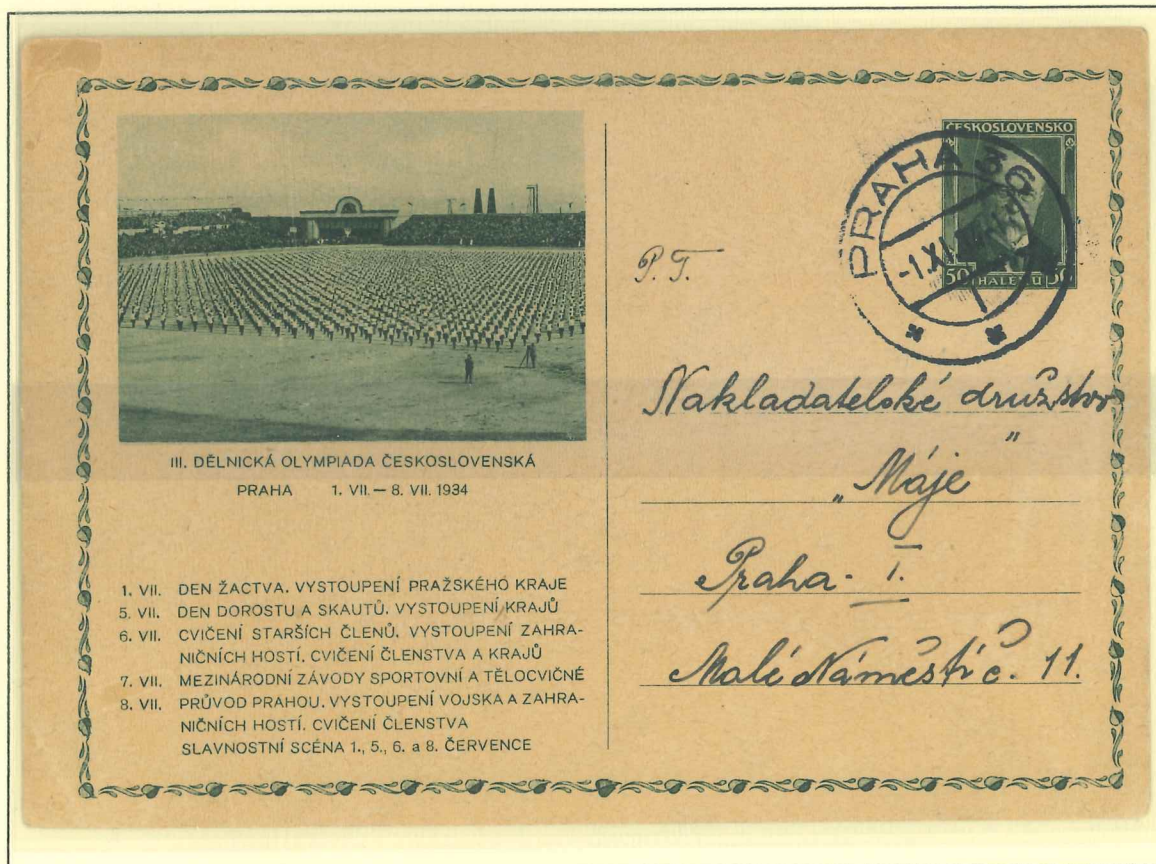
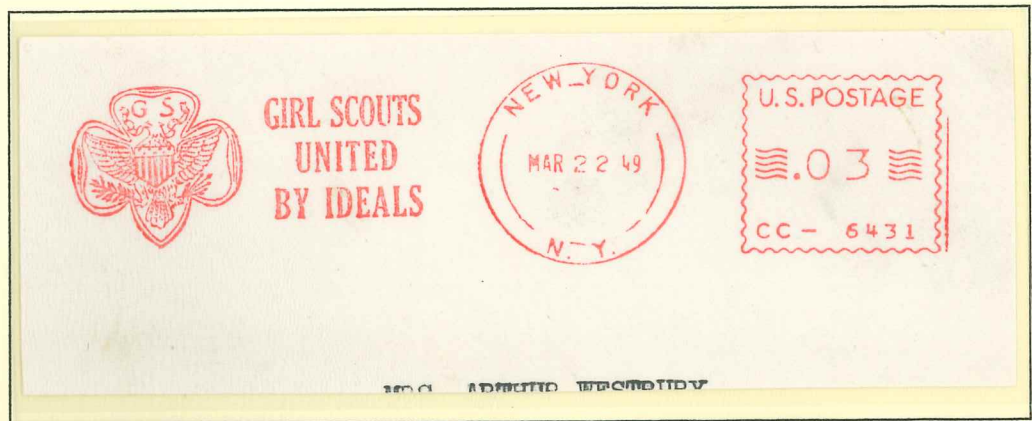


Burundi 1967. Die proof.



Specimen

Scouting members have different capacities, interests and experiences, but they have the same ideals



The boys and girls are not considered only as a little part of the group, but also as important active members.

Third Czechoslovakian Workmen Olympic Games. The 5th July was the Scout Day.

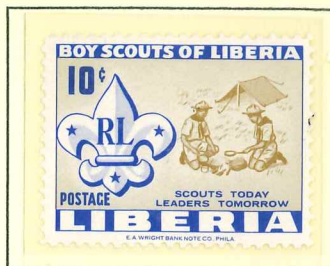
**PEOPLE WHO ASPIRES**

To play a constructive role in society

Ready to serve others, involved with their community, defender of other people's rights, pledged to democracy and committed to development, who values human labour, which leaves the world better than found it.



Mexico 1966. Air mail letter sent to Brazil. Pitney Bowles meter stamp number 16482.



Scouts today, leaders tomorrow



More scouts, better citizens



The Inter American Scout Committee used this meter with the legend "Más scouts, mejores ciudadanos"

Building for a better tomorrow



Meter roller label used in a parcel. Postal fee of 1\$.



**PEOPLE WHO ASPIRES**



To be a promoter of justice and peace



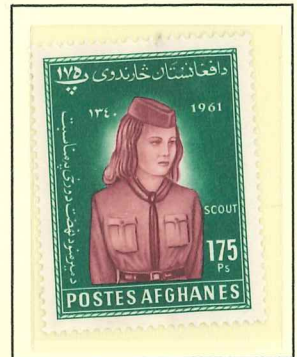
Scouting does not admit the discrimination of any person because of gender, race, religious, linguistic, social, or national motives.

*Burundi 1967. Die proofs, printed in Heraclio Fournier (Vitoria, Spain)*



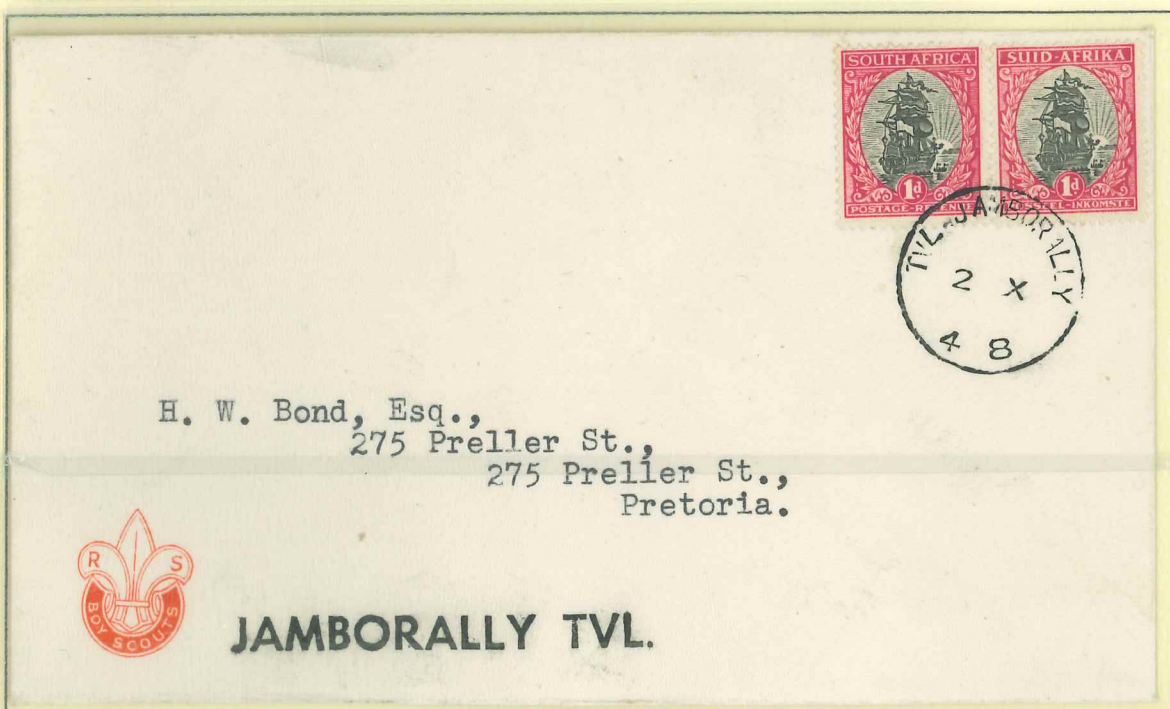
**Par avion**  
Ilmaposti - Luftpost

*F. J. Field Ltd.  
Sutton Coldfield, /England/.*



Afghanistan recognized the role of the girl guides in the education of the women in 1961.

Swedish speakers of the Scouts of Finland. Drumso camp 1934.



H. W. Bond, Esq.,  
275 Preller St.,  
275 Preller St.,  
Pretoria.



**JAMBORALLY TVL.**

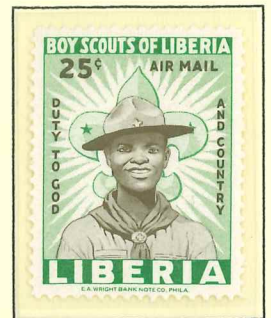
At some places, Scouting had developed parallel movements for different coloured boys. In South Africa, it was affected by the 1949 apartheid laws. Scouting contributed more than any other group to the "building of bridges" and the creation of better relations between the society groups.

**PEOPLE WHO ASPIRES**

To be a spiritual person with a transcendental sense of life

Who open their heart to God, live their faith joyfully and make it part of their daily life and who, open to dialogue and understanding, respect other religious beliefs.

"The base of any form of religion is the respect to God, to our neighbour and to us themselves as serfs of God." (Baden Powell)



Postalia meter stamp used by Netherland Roman Catholic Scouts. Postage 4 c. for printed forms.

DRUKWERK



Nationaal Hoofdkwartier DE VERKENNERS van de Katholieke



Jeugbeweging

Districtskommissaris V.K.J.B.  
p/a Turfmarkt 119  
GOUDA

4300

41

Israel 1954. Registered letter mailed with the cancel of Ramat Gan Jamboree. Postage rate: 130 prutah. Registration rate 100 prutah. Printed Matter rate 25 prutah. Up rated 5 prutah.



מלחמת בריכוכבא  
ג.תתצ"ב - ג.תצ"ה  
(132 - 135 אחי הספרית)



דברי דפוס  
ר  
ג.תתצ"ב - ג.תצ"ה  
רחוב שונד 23



## 2.- THE MORAL FUNDAMENTALS

Scouting has ideals, a society vision and a conduct code. The principles of Scouting, or the values it is based, are summarized in three categories

**"Duty to self":** a person's responsibility to develop his own potential, to the best of that person's ability.



*Issued stamp*



*Little ink blot*



*Big ink blot*



*Blot "Bear Heath"*

*In the stamp printing process, some errors happened. The ink spilt over the stamps, because a paper waste was introduced between the inked roller and the bobbin of paper where the stamp was being printed, under the second A.*

**"Duty to others"** a person's relationship with, and responsibility within, society in the broadest sense of the term: his family, their community, as well as respect for others and for the natural world.



On August 1944, the Patriotic Polish Army initiates in Warsaw the uprising against the Germans. The scouts and guides organize a mail service across the bombed streets.



*Letter sent by Scout Mail. Stamp of the military post of Patriotic army. Cancel type 19 a "Poczta Polska Warszawa". Censure mark "Cenzurowane N° 18". It was sent since September 2.*

**"Duty to God":** a person's relationship with the spiritual values of life, the fundamental belief in a force above mankind. Danish Christian Guides Camp.



**THE SCOUT LAW**

**A scout smiles under all difficulties**

The scout accepts the difficulties that he could find in the fulfilment of his mission with good humour. And the small difficulties of the daily life are assumed by him smiling or whistling.



*Colour proof. "Waterlow & Sons. Specimen" overprint and little perforation (left)*



*Specimen overprint and big perforation*



*Issued stamp*



*Colour proof. "Waterlow & Sons. Specimen" overprint and little perforation (left)*



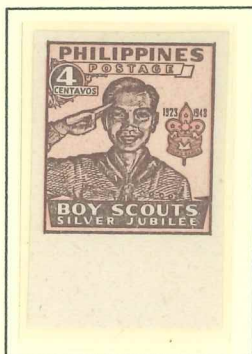
*Issued stamp*



*Print mistake. Displaced rose colour plate*



*Perforation line displaced*



*Issued imperforate stamp*

*Horizontal imperforate*



*Page row. Last stamp imperforated between figure and margin.*



**THE SCOUT LAW**

A scout is clean in thought, word and deed and in his person

The scout must have always a neat and clean aspect, washing every day. This rule is most important in the camps, and between boys, when it is more difficult to fulfil it.

Sheet of 25 stamps. Usually, in the print process, on generate little ink mistakes that difference joint stamps.



A1 position. Blot at front



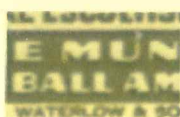
D1 position. Blots in letters GU and TADIO N



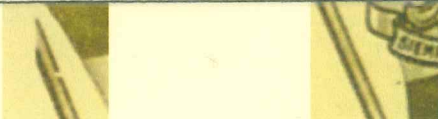
D2 position. Point at N



E1 position. Point at C, Point at R, blots in letters UA



A5 position. White point over U



B3 position. Broken flagstaff

B5 position. Point in front of the flag.



D4 position. Point on second L

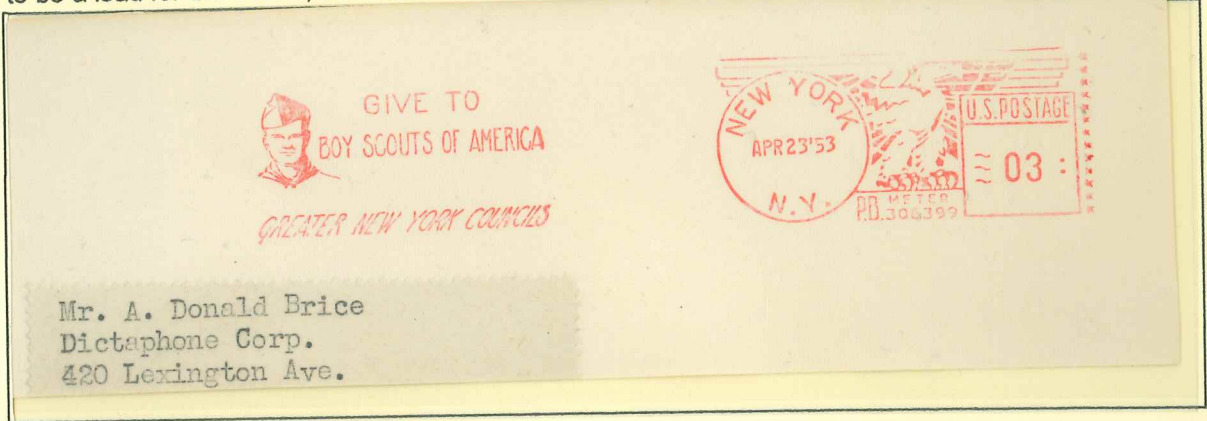
**THE SCOUT LAW**

**A scout is thrifty**

"That is to say, he saves everything what can to have in spite of what be sustaining when he is without work and this way not to be a load for the others; or in order to have money to give others what they need ". (Baden-Powell)

The scouts look for money to pay their activities: camps, transport, material ...

*Pitney Bowes  
nº 306389*



To obtain money, they realized financial campaigns, little jobs, lottery... The Spanish Association reclaims the quarter fee (15 ptas.), the magazine (15 ptas.) and the postage (70 cts).

*Spain 28-4-1936.  
Postal cash on delivery sent from Madrid to Cádiz, for 30,70 ptas.  
Postal fees 4-5-1932:  
Postcard 15 cts.  
Registered 30 cts.  
Postal reclaim 25 cts.  
(two months before Spanish Civil War)*



The Netherland Indies issued stamps with surtaxes (2 1/2 c) to pay the travel of the scouts to the 1937 World Jamboree in Holland.

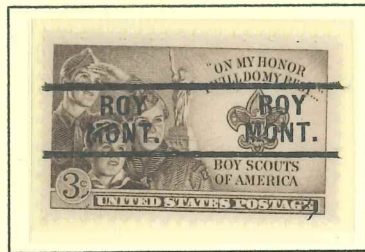
**THE PROMISE**

The compendium of Scouting is the Promise. The girl and the boy take the conscious and voluntary decision to accept the Scout Law. And then, they assume the Promise as a personal commitment. It compromises the personal honour, and also the honour of the unit.

“On my honour I promise I will do my best: to do my duty to God and my Country, to help other people, and to keep the Scout Law”.



*Perforation mistake. Block's perforation needles moves and perforates the stamp's drawing.*



*Precancel stamps. These cancellations were applied prior to save time in handling the mail.*

**To do my duty to God**

The scout is religious. He serves to God. He promises to expire with his obligations. And all his activity is impregnated with the practice of his religion.



Salvation Army  
Scouts and Guides



Kyrkoherde Gunnar Norberg  
Prästgården  
Rådmansö

Israel 1968.  
Gummed by printed surface

Buddhist Girl Guides



Pilgrimage to Mecca

Scouting is compatible with any religion.

National Congress of Italian Catholic  
Scouts Association ASCI. Roma 1956.

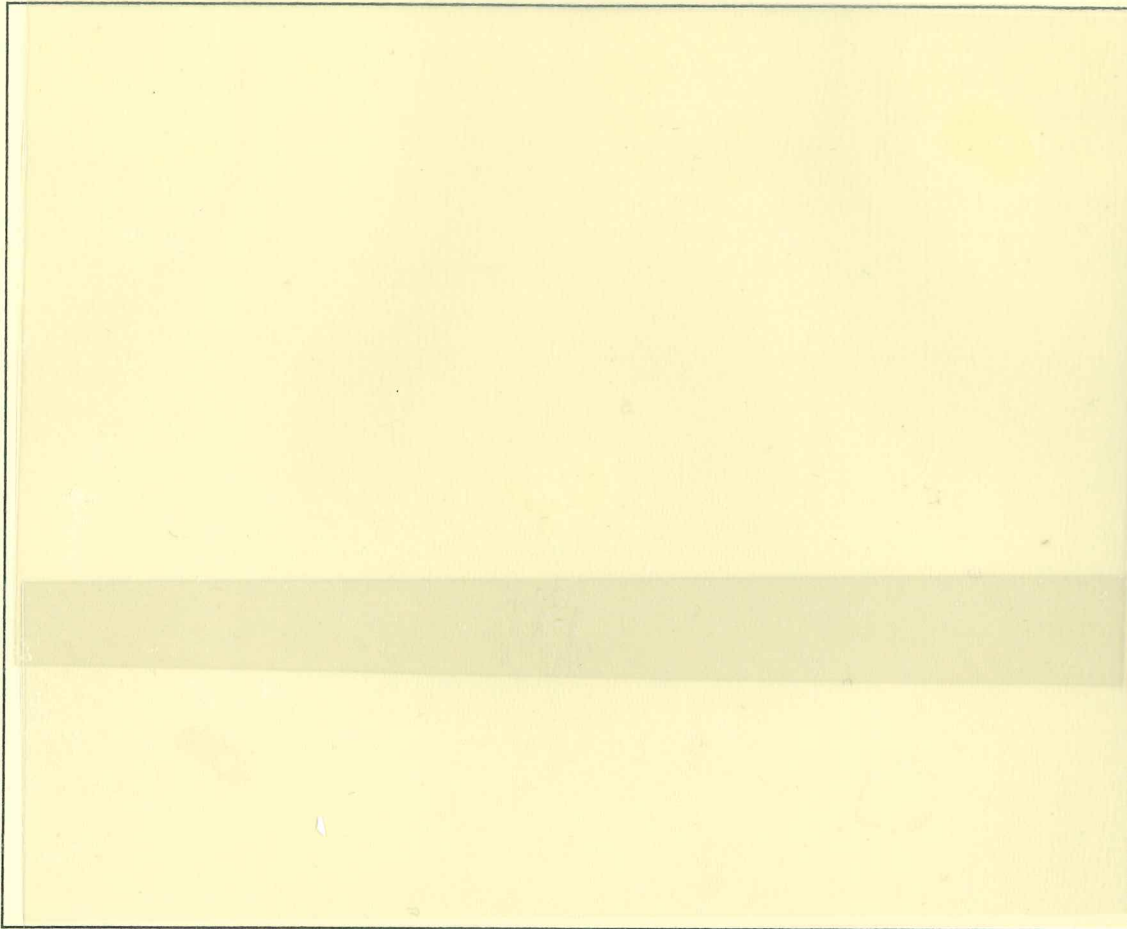


Howard Funk  
4920 North Bell Avenue  
CHICAGO 25  
Illinois U.S.A.

**THE PROMISE**

...To serve to my Country...

At Spain, the young fugitives were interned into the Miranda de Ebro's concentration camp, in terrible conditions of hunger and misery. A Belgian rover founded in 1942 the **Clan de l'Étape**. Their aims were to support the hope and to fight against the hunger and the idleness. (The Left Handshake).



Robert Demot (Brussels 1923) belong to Boy Scouts de Belgique, at Ixelles, and was evacuated to France in 1940. He returned at home to finish his studies. The 12-6-42 left Belgium. He was arrested at Gerona (Spain) the 23-6-42, and he was internee at Miranda de Ebro Camp the 28-7. He was liberated the 19-4-43 by the Belgium Embassy. (Spanish Army Archive file n. 10147, Clan de l'Étape logbook pg 58, Gilwell Museum)

*Letter from Miranda de Ebro to Neerlieglissem (xx-8-42). Postal rate 75 cts. (15-5-41). Spanish civil censure San Sebastian S49.46. German military censure (d) of Munich. Mail route Miranda de Ebro-San Sebastián- Munich- Brussels-Neerlieglissem.*

"The scouts of Malta were employed as coast watchers, messengers and telephone operators. Scouts manned the Air Raid Precautions centres, worked in hospitals, and in the Censor's office." (The Left Handshake). Some scouts helped the mail censors to close the open letters.

*Malta 1940. Air mail letter sent from Valetta to Brooklyn. On back, cancel Brooklyn 26 Nov 1940. Round Censor stamp 3.*



**THE PROMISE**

The scout is always ready to help other people: every day doing a small favour, to their neighbour, their family, in the school, in the work, in their community. It will be an original service given with a real scout spirit.

**The Good Action**



The Brazilian scouts helped in Chile, on the occasion of the 1923 earthquake. Monument raised by the scouts of Chile.


At the end of the World War II, Holland was divided in two zones. The first under the German control, another under allied control. The postal communication between both zones was very difficult.

In the liberated area, some old scouts organized scout units. The authorities put them in charge of the mail distribution.

Letter sent across the Red Cross, from Oirschot to Rotterdam. Delivered by the mail scout of this city in May, 1945. It marks of mail scout of Rotterdam. Answer to the back.

To help other people at all times...



 **Van het**  
**Centrale Informatie-Bureau van het Nederlandsche Roode Kruis**  
**Markt - Eindhoven (Nederland)**

**Aan het**  
**Comité International de la Croix-Rouge**  
**Palais du Conseil Général - GENEVE (Suisse).**

**DEMANDEUR - ENQUIRER - ANFRAGESTELLER**

Nom - Name VAN VLIET  
 Prénom - Christian name - Vorname ANTHONIE  
 Rue - Street - Strasse KASTEELPAD 40  
 Localité - Locality - Ortschaft OIRSCHOT  
 Département - County - Provinz NOORD BRABANT  
 Pays - Country - Land NEDERLAND

**Message à transmettre - Message - Mitteilung**  
 (25 mots au maximum, nouvelles de caractère strictement personnel et familial) -  
 (not over 25 words, family news of strictly personal character) - (nicht über  
 25 Worte, persönliche Familiennachrichten).

HOOP ALLES GOED THUIS  
BEN IN HOLLAND. MAAK HET  
UITSTEKEND.  
HOE MAAKT HET DE KLEINE  
HOPELIJK GOED.  
VELE PAKKERS GROETEN  
VOOR ALLEN. JE LIEFHEBBEN  
MAN

Date - Datum MAN

**DESTINATAIRE - ADRESSEE - EMPFÄNGER**

Nom - Name BROEDER  
 Prénom - Christian name - Vorname JOH. MARIA  
 Rue - Street - Strasse SCHOKLANDSESTR. 32B  
 Localité - Locality - Ortschaft ROTTERDAM  
 Province - County - Provinz ZUID. HOLLAND  
 Pays - Country - Land NEDERLAND

**RÉPONSE AU VERSO. REPLY OVERLEAF. ANTWORT UMSEITIG.**  
 Prière d'écrire très lisiblement Please write very clearly. Bitte sehr deutlich schreiben.

**THE PROMISE**

**And to obey the Scout Law...**

The boy assumes responsibilities across his personal effort, to live like scout. Making the promise does not imply that the young person must have proved to be a "perfect" Scout.



*Perforation mistakes*



**The Promise is a starting point**, not the finishing line. Only for the adult scout it can be considered to be a rule of conduct that should judge him.

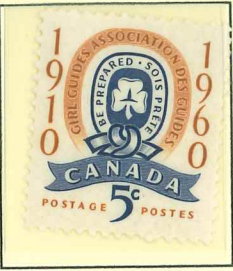


The tenuous bow of a Promise. It is such a weak bow, as the bow of a neckerchief tied around our neck. And nevertheless, it is a strong bow, which identifies the scout, its beliefs, its aspirations, its spirit of service.



**THE MOTTO: BE PREPARED**

"You will always be prepared, so much mentally as physically, to fulfil your duty ". (Baden Powell) The scout must be capable to do the service; he must have the knowledge to perform the task, even if something unexpected happens.



Be Prepared in English



Left shifted



Right shifted

Soi Prêtre in French



Jun Bi in Korean

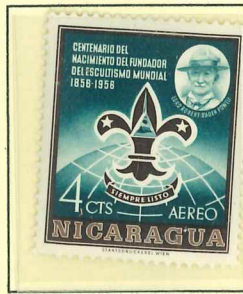
Scouts translate the motto in its own national language:



Eso Etimos in Greek



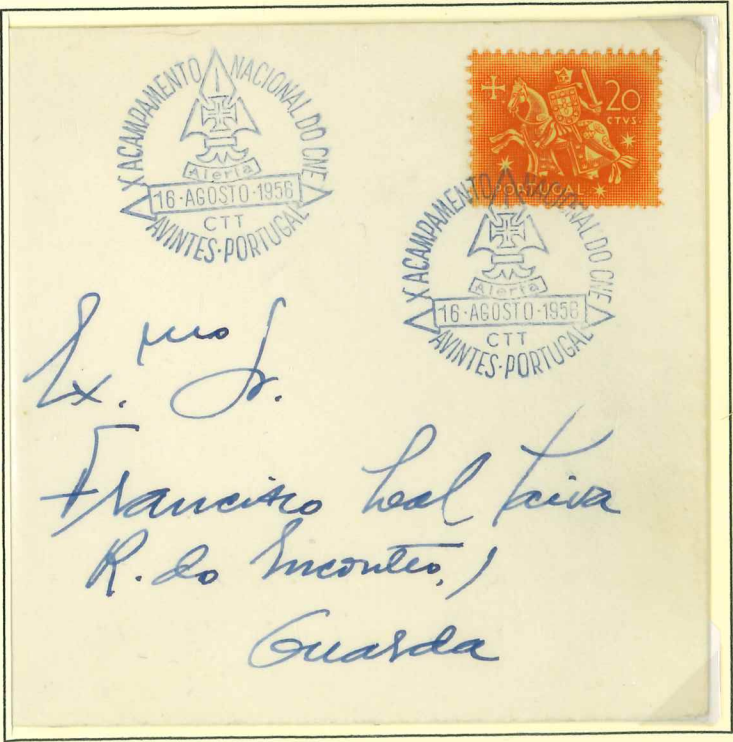
Aamaadeh Baash in Persian



Siempre Listo in Spanish



Ne Dia in Indonesian



Alerta in Portuguese

### 2.1.9. EL SCOUT ES AHORRADOR

"Es decir, ahorra todo lo que puede para tener con qué sustentarse cuando se encuentre sin trabajo y así no ser una carga para los demás; o con el fin de tener dinero para dar a otros lo que necesiten". (Baden Powell)

Para fundar los scouts, el Rey de Siam ordenó que se emitieran estos sellos, con una sobretasa a favor del fondo para los scouts.

SAN JOSE SEMINARY  
CALOOCAN, RIZAL  
PHILIPPINES

MANILA  
NOV 14  
1939  
5 30 AM  
P. I. I.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS  
6  
BOY SCOUT ANIVERSARY PERIOD  
OCTOBER 31-NOVEMBER 15  
CENTAVOS POSTAGE

Mrs. Martha Lawson  
40 E.D. Gotwals  
835 W. Marshall St.  
Harrisstown, Penna.  
U.S.A.

20  
U.S.A.

U.S.A.

ses, como las Indias Holandesas,  
r pagar la asistencia de sus scouts  
ree de 1937 emitieron sellos con  
de 2 ½ c.

buscan dinero para poder pagar  
lades: campamentos, transporte,  
Para ello realizan campañas de  
rias, pequeños trabajos....

## WOLF CUBS

The **Jungle Book** inspires the pedagogy of **Wolf Cubs**. Mowgli, the child raised by a wolf and adopted in the herd, teaches to the children to feel part of the group that they will manage to become adults.

The chiefs of the Herd take the names of the **Jungle Book** animals.



Akela is the chief of the Wolves Herd Mowgli and Bagheera



The greeting remembers the two ears of the wolf and the Herd Law

Baloo is member of the Herd team

Rudyard Kipling, the writer

The Wolf Cubs formed Six, which are named with different colours as grey, red, yellow or brown wolves. In the Herd, there are four or five Six.

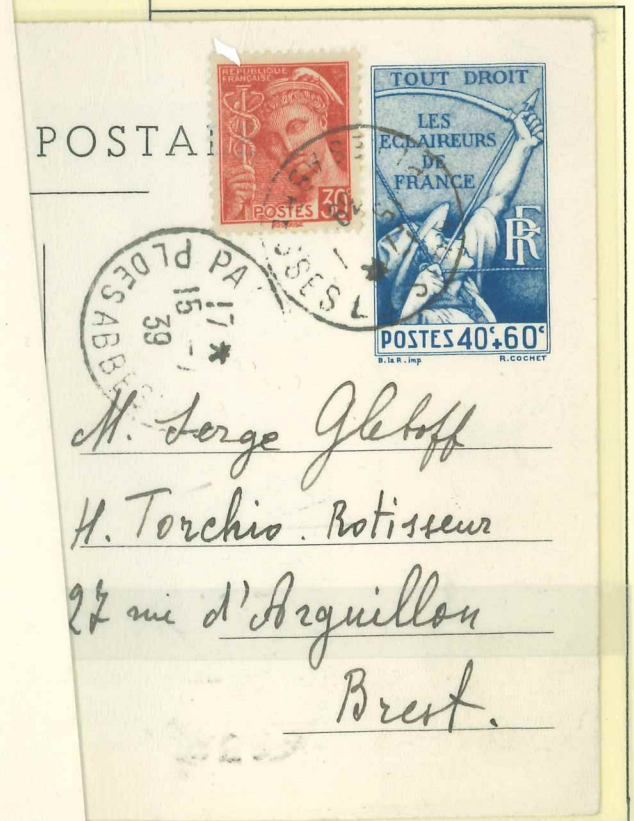
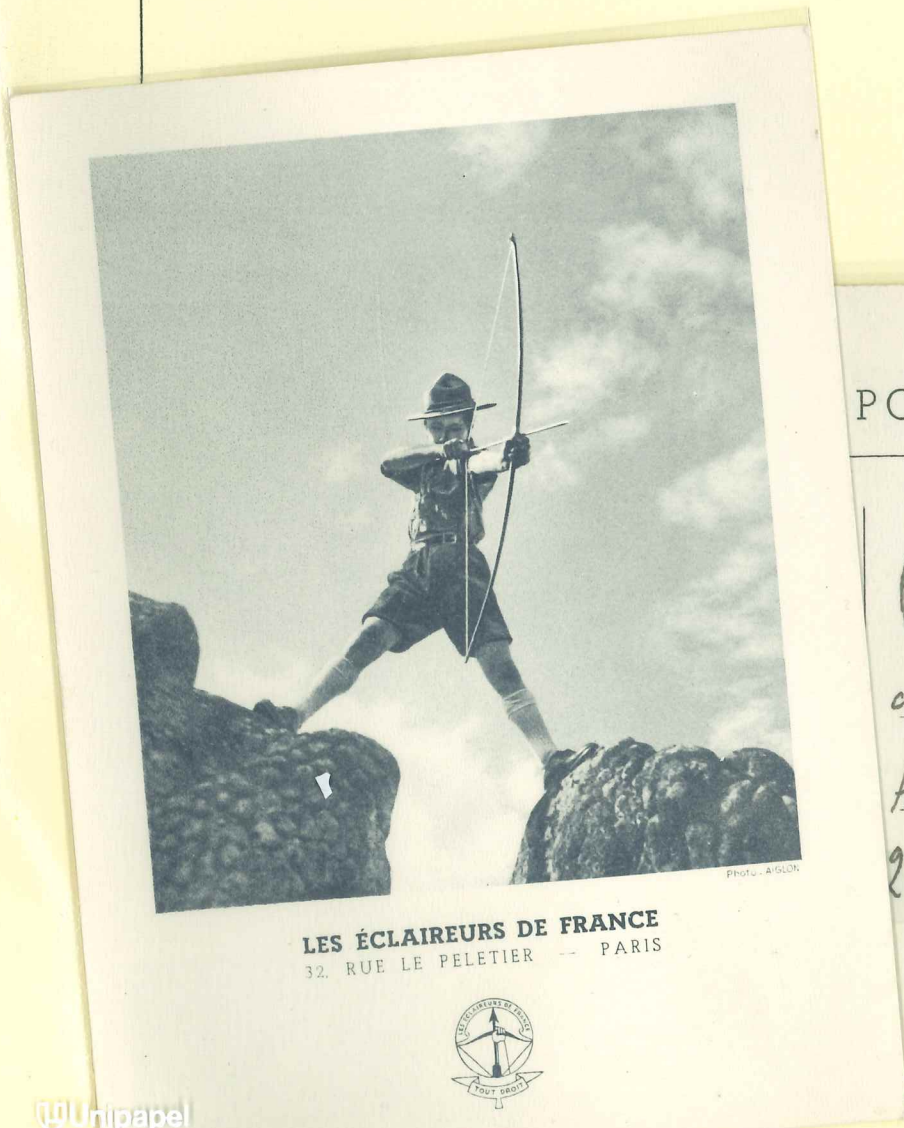
The Sixer is the leader of the Six. The Totem of the Herd is the Wolf.

**THE NAME**



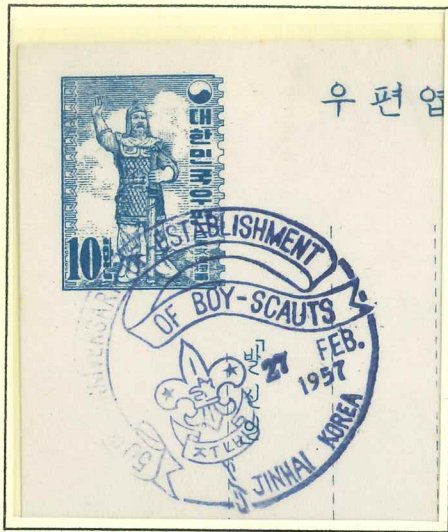
In the first years of the movement, the national founders usually translated the English name scout into their own language. In France, the first scout organisation was the Eclaireurs de France. After some time, other associations choose the English name, such as the Scouts de France.

*Postal card, issued in 1939, value of 40 cents (five words plus signature maximum rate), plus surcharge in favour of the scouts of 60 c. It was mailed from Paris to Brest, with complementary postage of 30 c. Rate of inland postcard 70c. (Illustrated postcard). On the back, roller postmark of Brest of 16.VIII.39.*



**THE NAME**

It was not easy for foreign people to understand the concept of Scouting. Also the name was not well known.



This cancel has the mistake name of Boy Scault



The Siam King found the Scouts. Looking for money, he put on the Scout Fund, with these overprinted stamps.



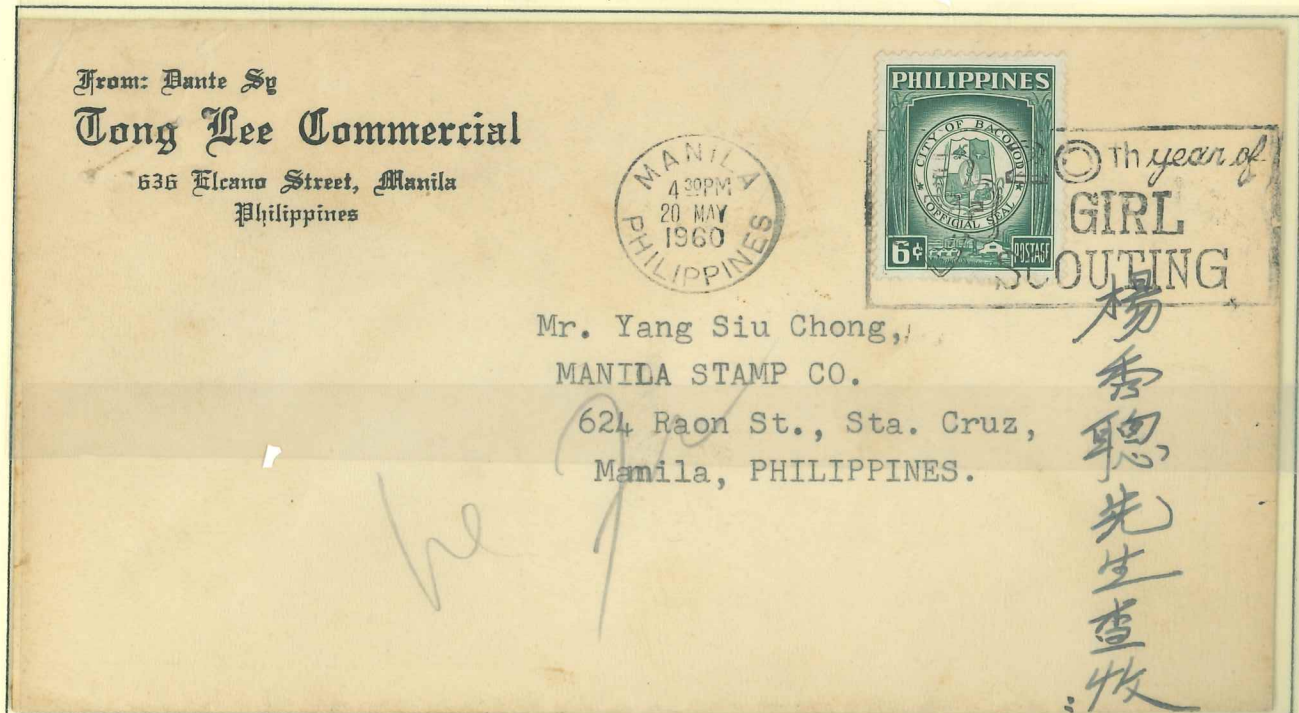
Someone made these forgeries, but... he write **Scont** Fund.

*Forgeries*

Between the girls it is the same matter. The first troop in 1909 was **Girl Scouts**. By educational reasons, the name was changed to **Girl Guides**. Since 1910 there are Girl Scouts and Girl Guides...



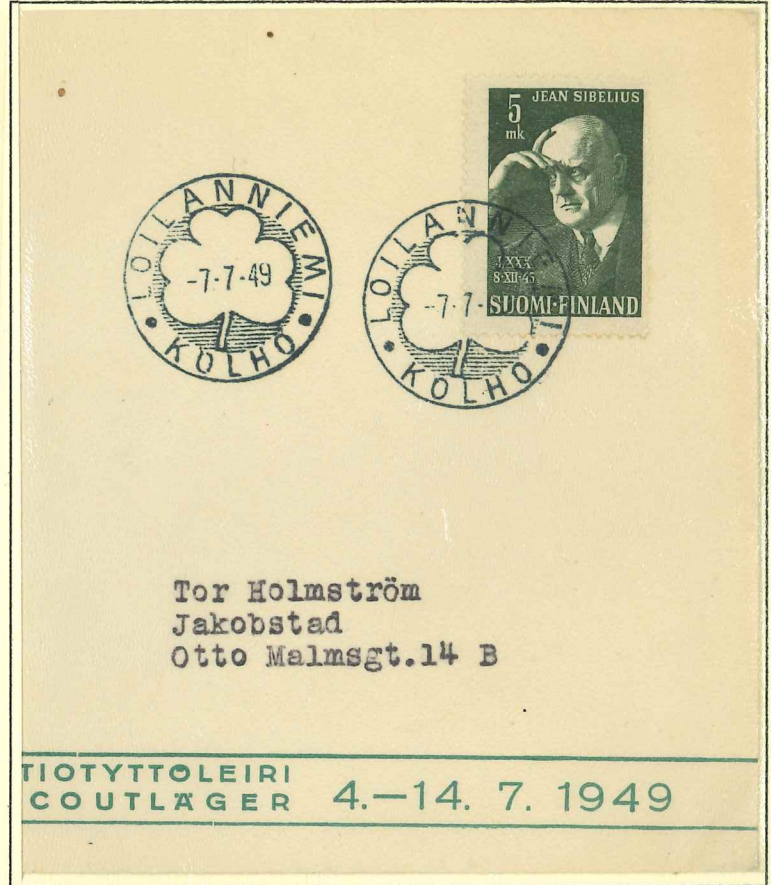
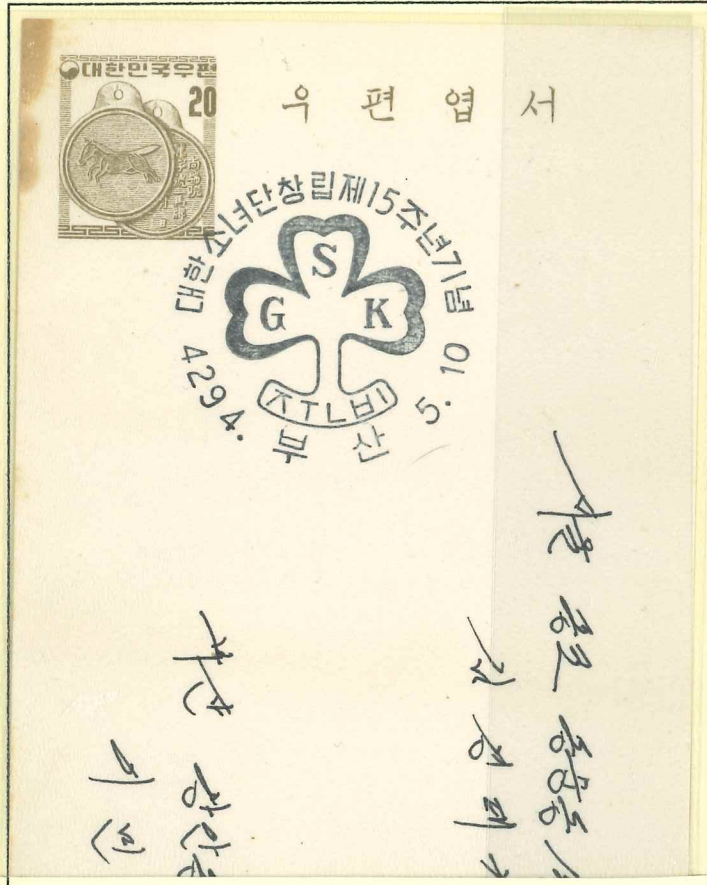
The British traditional name is Girl Guide, but the American name is Girl Scout.



**THE CLOVER**

The clover is the symbol of the Girl Guides. It remembers the parts of the Promise and the Principles.

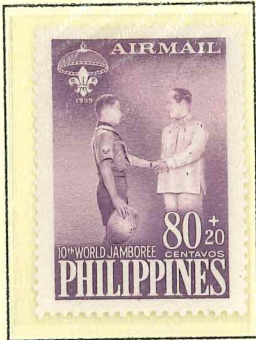
*National Postal Meter n° 8221*



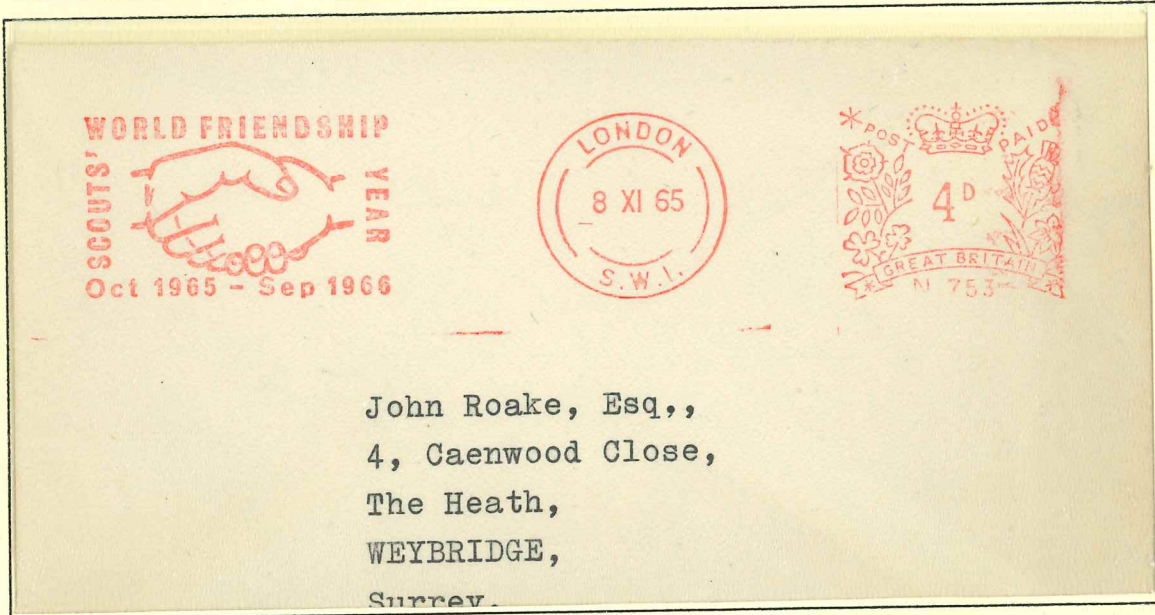
Sweden 1948. Girl Guide Camp at Olofsborgs. Registered letter with inland rate. Special registered label.

**THE GREETING**

The left handshake was a former custom of the Ashanti warriors: the most braves were greeted by this hand because it forced to leave the shield, and therefore, to expose the heart.



Drawing mistake:  
Handshake with right hand



John Roake, Esq.,  
4, Caenwood Close,  
The Heath,  
WEYBRIDGE,  
Surrey.

Air mail letter,  
Austria 1962,  
with postage  
7.50 schillings  
special cancel  
of fifty anniver-  
sary of Austrian  
Scouts Federa-  
tion



Herrn  
Fred Pinner  
Buenos Aires  
Puan 1571 - 1575

A R G E N T I N I E N .

T DAY - PREMIER JOUR

5. OKTOBER 1962

**THE GREETING**

"The greeting strictly between ourselves is a testimony of companionship and brotherhood. When we do it, by means of our sign, we express to the other one our desire to be useful; we are telling him that there is a brother ready to help him" (Teodoro de Iradier).

Three elevated fingers indicate three parts of the Promise and the Principles; the thumb on the index remembers that the strong person must protect the weaker.

*Irak Stamp 1967 2fils. Overprinted in 1973 Defence Fund 5 fils value*

*Thin letters*

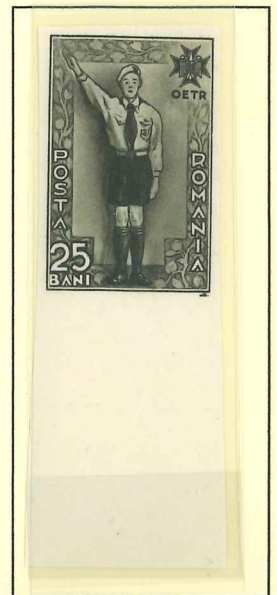
*Bold letters*

*Low left arabesque reversed*

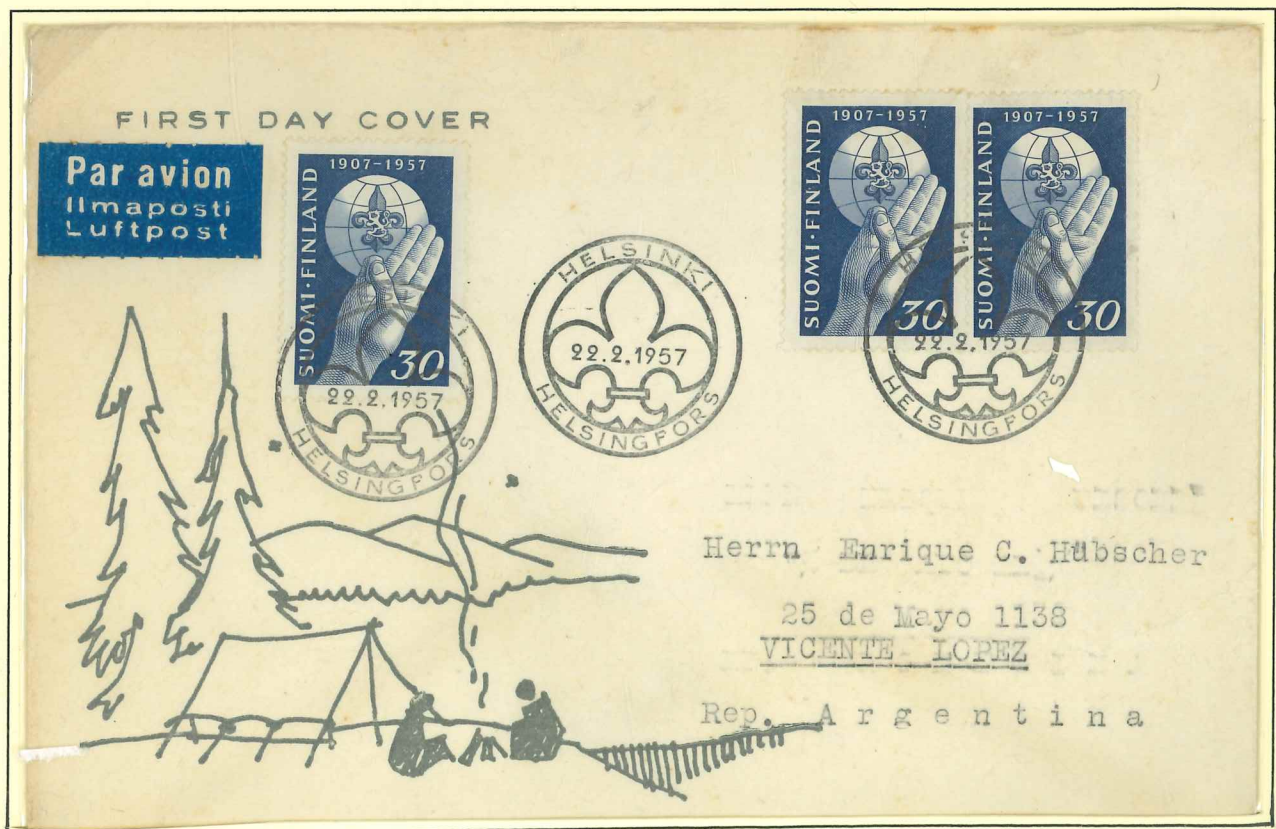
*Top arabesque displaced to left side*



*Hungary 1939 imperforate pair*



In the 30,s, some scouts made the Great Greeting, with the arm raised (as roman style). Finally, it was forbidden.



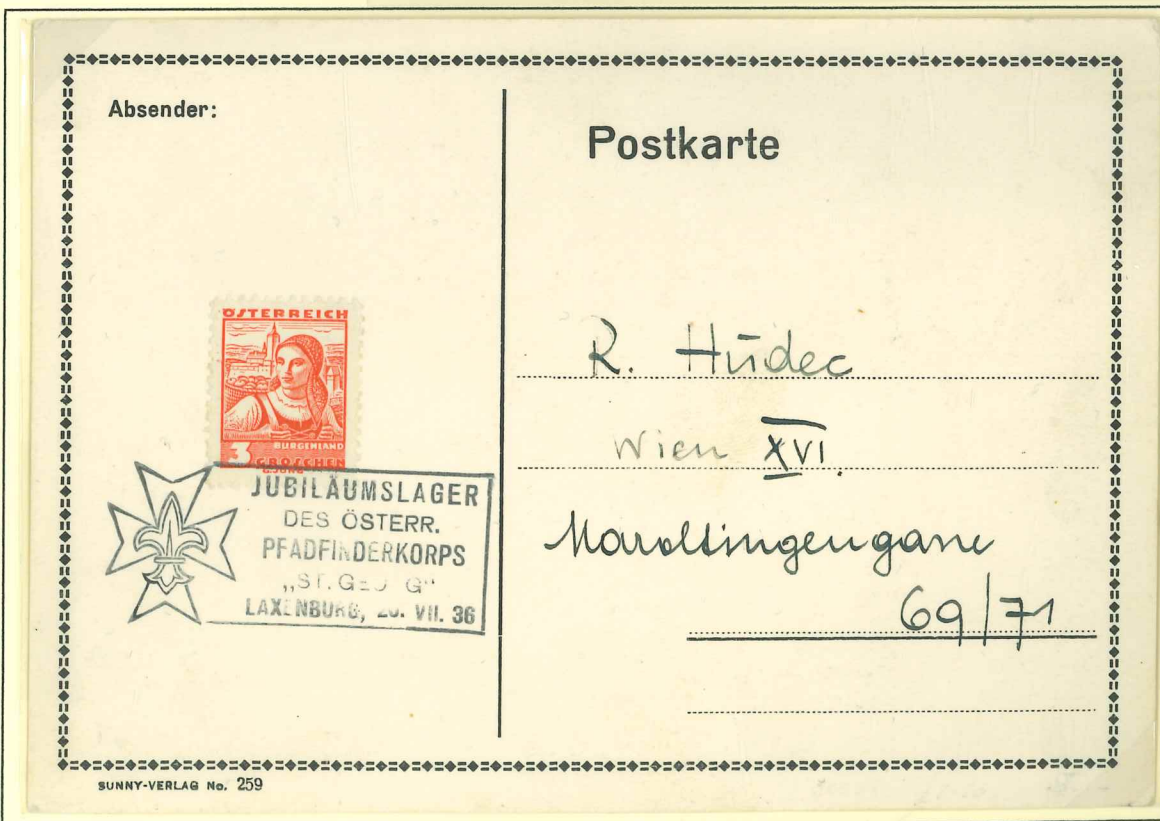
317.881

**SAINT GEORGE**

Saint George, prototype of the knights to the service of the neighbour, is the Patron of the Scouts.  
 When danger was approaching, he was facing it with all his forces.  
 The scouts must face also the difficulties and dangers, without considering how big they are.



Letter dated 19th march 1854, mailed from Casalbuttano to Cremona Bishopric (Lombardy) Saint Georges Parish seal used as free tax. On back, Cremona cancels of 20<sup>th</sup> March.



Saint George Scouts Camp.



**SAINT GEORGE**

Saint George was a Greek officer of the Guard of the Roman Emperor Diocletian. Because he was a Christian, he was tortured and killed by order of Diocletian in 303 AD at Nicomedia. He became the Saint Patron of the Byzantium army.



Georgia 1919.  
Print mistake. Left  
up stamp without  
Saint George



Saint George by Donatello



1957 Star watermark 1.  
Fine lines.

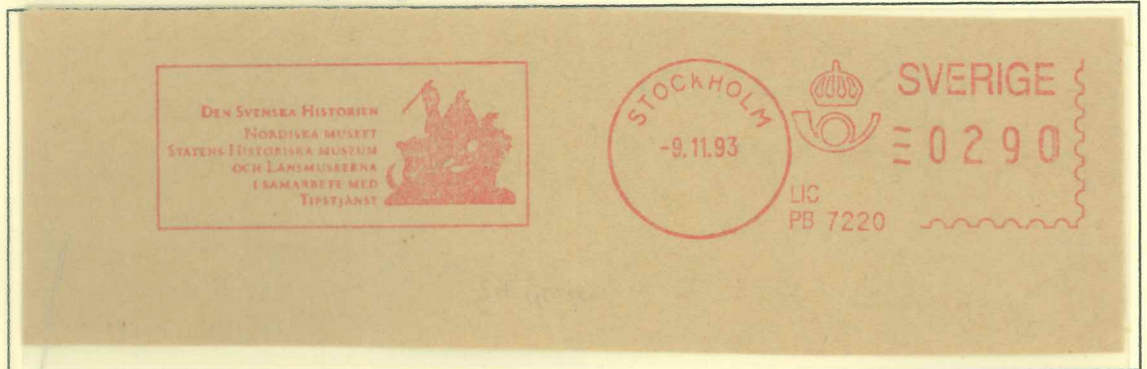
1974 Star watermark 4  
Diffused lines. Vinyl  
gum. Fluorescent paper.

In 1957, Italy issued two high value stamps for mail as parcels or insured letters. As they had been in use until 1981, there are different watermarks, perforations, and papers.

Also he had a legend. There was a city terrified by a dragon. People offered a young woman and a lamb daily. The day that the king's daughter was the victim, Saint George fought the dragon and killed it; and the princess was rescued.

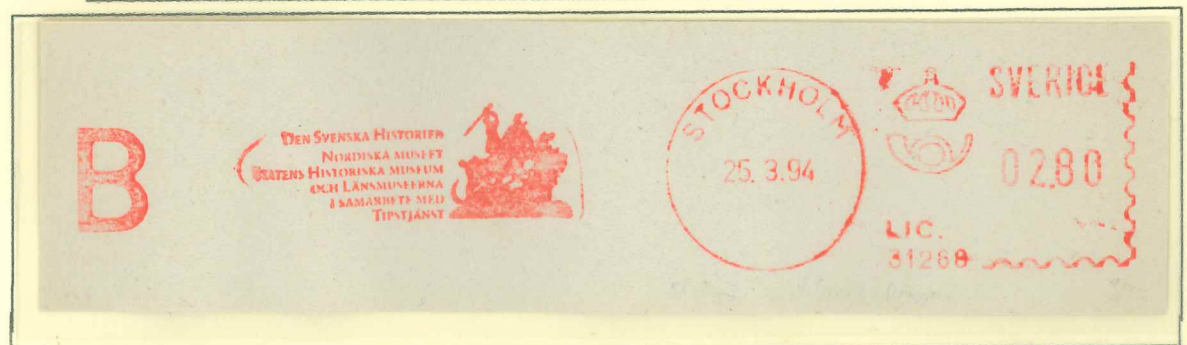
Licence Pitney  
Bowes 7220.

Saint George and the  
Dragon, by Bernt Notke  
(1489) in the Sankt  
Nikolai Kirka of  
Stockholm



Licence 31268

Licence 31268 B  
economy mail



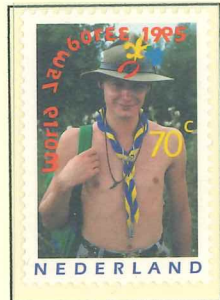
**THE UNIFORM**

The scout uniform represents the belonging to scouting. The uniform implemented by Baden Powell is strongly influenced by his African experience: wide brimmed hat, wide shirt with short sleeves, neckerchief, and shorts. It is a practical uniform for the woods: it allows free movement and protects the user from the sun and heat.

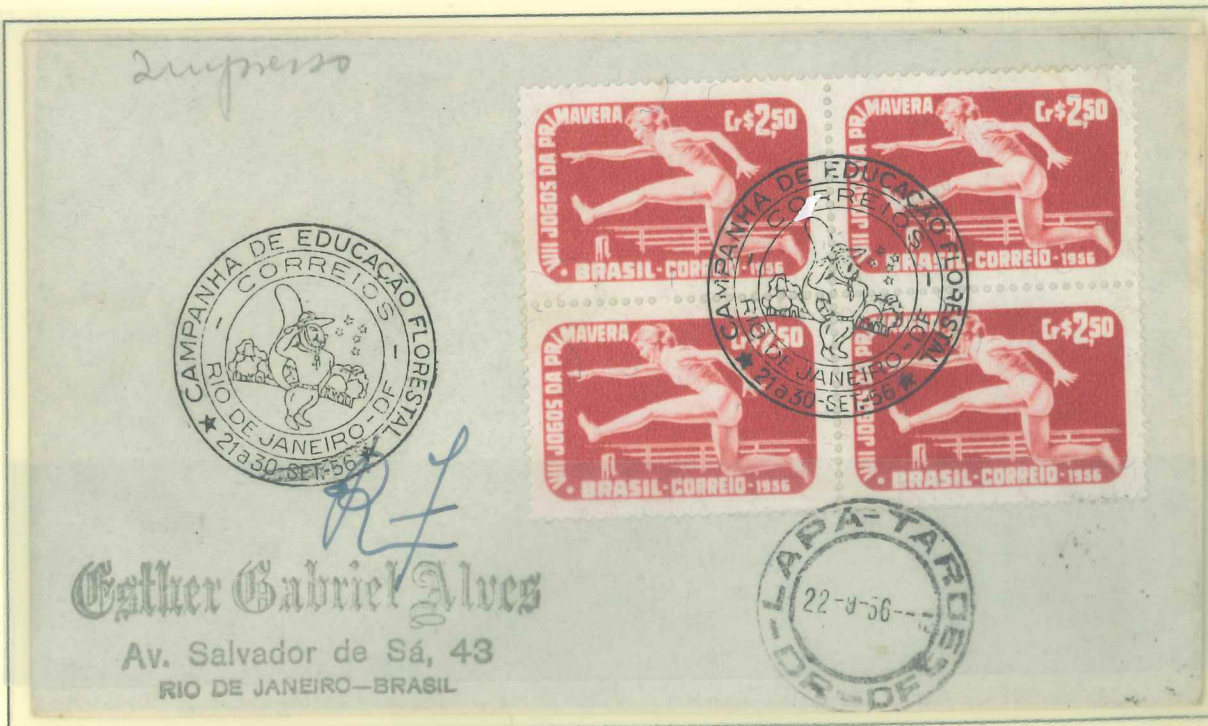


*T Surcharged stamps, used to tax the down rated letters.*

The wide-brimmed hat protects the user from the sun and rain



Today, the neckerchief is the most representative and the common element of the every countries scout uniform.



The scout uniform represents also the education about wild nature. Brazil, 1956 Campaign for forest education.



3.- THE SIMBOLIC FRAMEWORK

**THE UNIFORM**

418

The scout uniform represents the belonging to scouting. The uniform implemented by Baden-Powell is strongly influenced by his African experience: wide brimmed hat, wide shirt with short sleeves, neckerchief, and shorts. *Original hand painted artwork by Christian Hook. Gibraltar issue 2007. 8 p. value.*



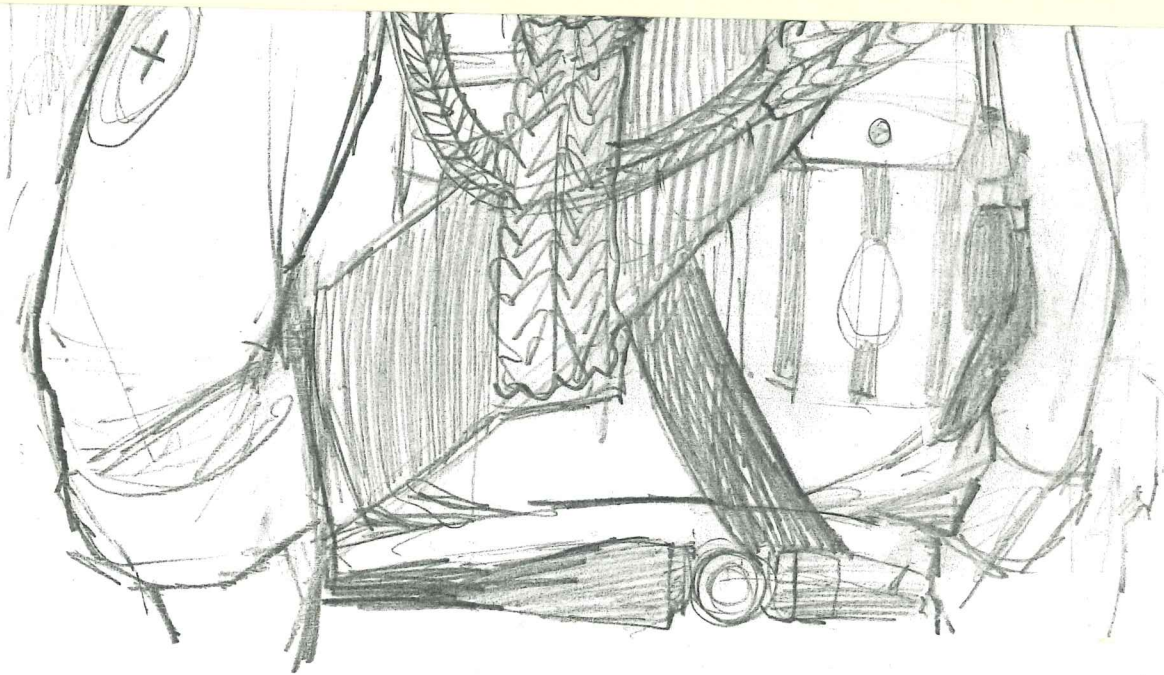
woods



It is a practical uniform for the woods: it allows free movement and protects the user from the sun and heat.  
*Original hand drawn pencil sketch by Christian Hook. Gibraltar issue 2007. 40 p. value.*

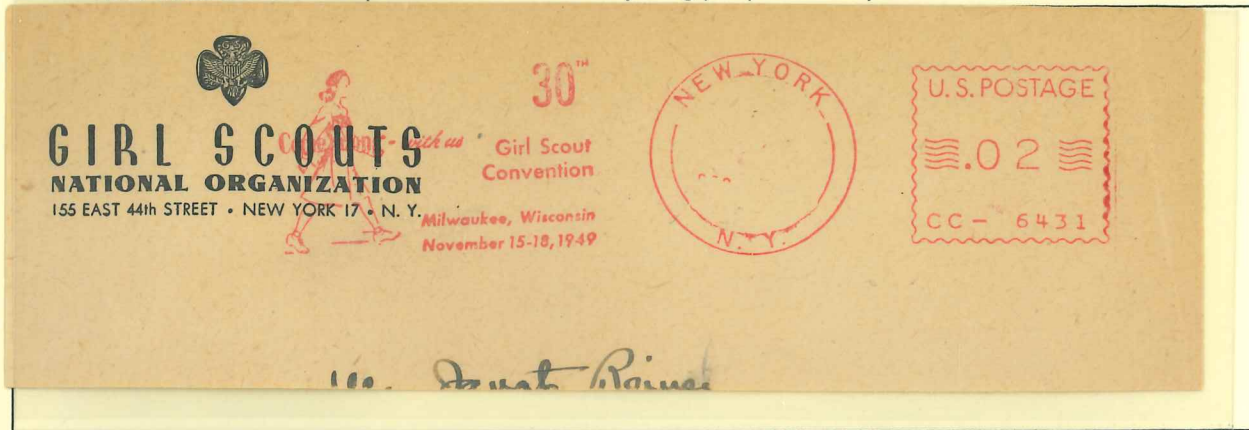


47



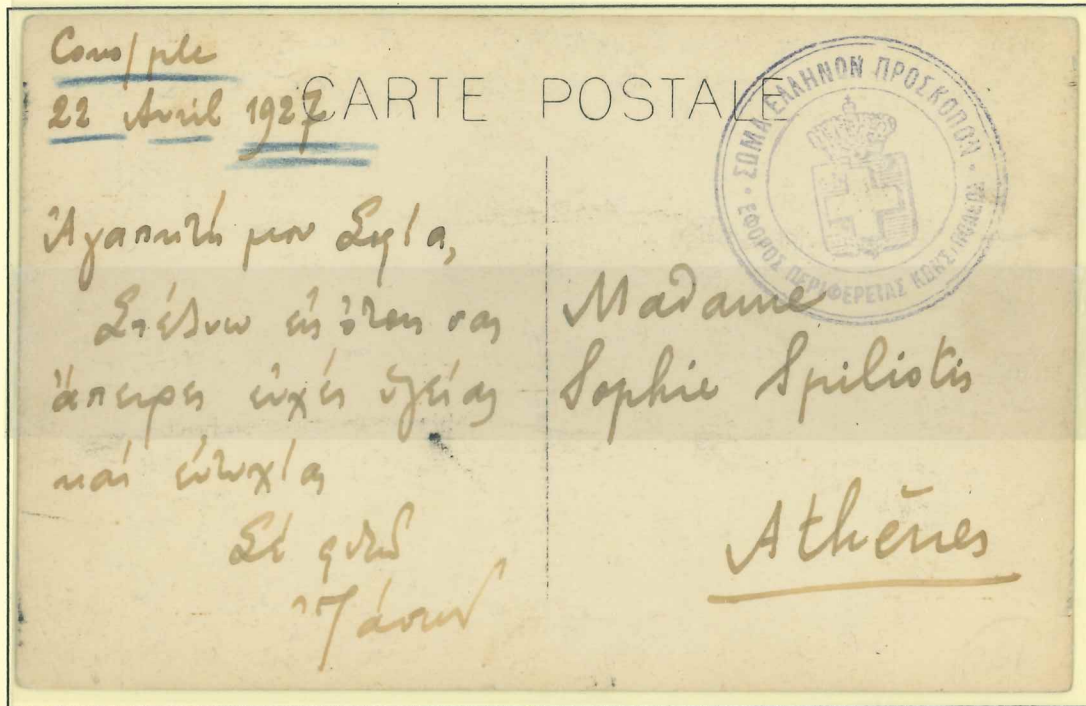
# 4. THE ADVENTURE IN THE PATROL AND TROOP

The Patrol and the Troop are the fields where young people develop their Scout Adventure.



30th Girl Scouts Convention. Come along with us.

Commercial Controls Corp. No 6431 meter mark.



Greece 1927. Scout free postage.

The girl or the boy is incorporated into a group of about twenty five members and joins a little gang of six called the patrol. The unit welcomes the boy and it turns him into a scout.

Come on. Join our gang.

The personal progression takes place on them, which allows everyone to be involved in their own development, to gain confidence and to recognize the achieved progress.



317-881

4. THE ADVENTURE IN THE PATROL AND TROOP

**THE CAMP**

The scout knows how to prepare a good fire to cook and to warm onself, but he must also to know how protect it.



Reproduction

Denmark 1941. On 2<sup>nd</sup> World War, the copper little coins were retired by Germans of public use. Private companies used low value stamps encased in cellophane as little coins. The 11<sup>th</sup> div made scout publicity. Stamp 1Øre black



Displaced blue ink, double fleur de lis



Japan National Camp, 2nd August 1935. Higashimurayama, Tokyo



The fire is the center of the camp.



Displaced perforation

At night, it illuminates the times of amusement of the hard day



The troop celebrates the most important meetings around it.

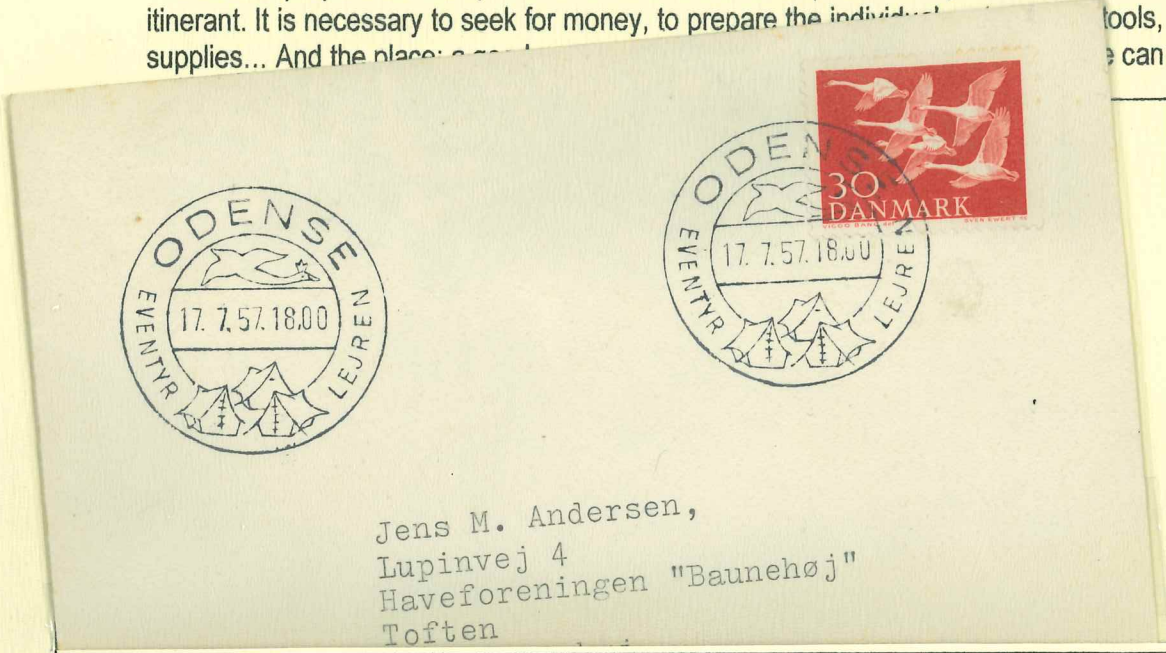
And it accompanies the scout in the solitary vigilance hours.



4. THE ADVENTURE IN THE PATROL AND TROOP

**THE CAMP**

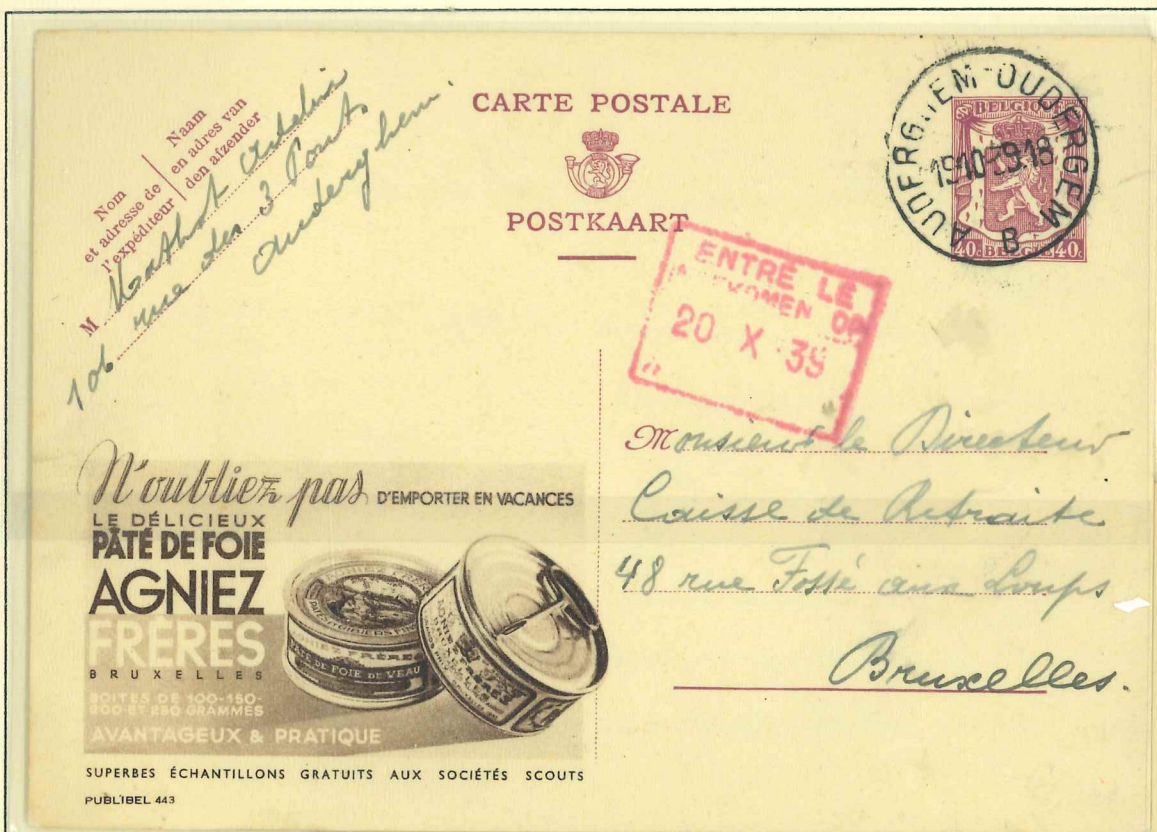
The scouts prepare the camp with a few months of anticipation. They must choose if the camp will be fixed or itinerant. It is necessary to seek for money, to prepare the individual tools, to revise the tents, the supplies... And the place: a good one can be light.



Print mistake: grey colour displaced



Displaced perforation



Publibel postcard (1938) of a producer of foie gras: "Splendid free samples to the scout societies."

The advertising Belgian postcards or publibel are authorized by the Belgian mail and are stamped on state presses. Authorizations n° 443 (French) and n° 444 (Flemish)



4. THE ADVENTURE IN THE PATROL AND TROOP

**THE PATROL**

The guide is the boy or girl in charge of its patrol. He must direct it, and their members must follow his instructions because they constitute a team who wishes the success. The patrols are united, relying on each other.



Michel Tacq, a Belgian scout and cartoonist, publish since 1954 the adventures of «La Patrouille des Castors», in the Spirou magazine. In 1965, the patrol become into the new branch Pionniers (Venture scouts).

*Printed papers at special reduced rate*



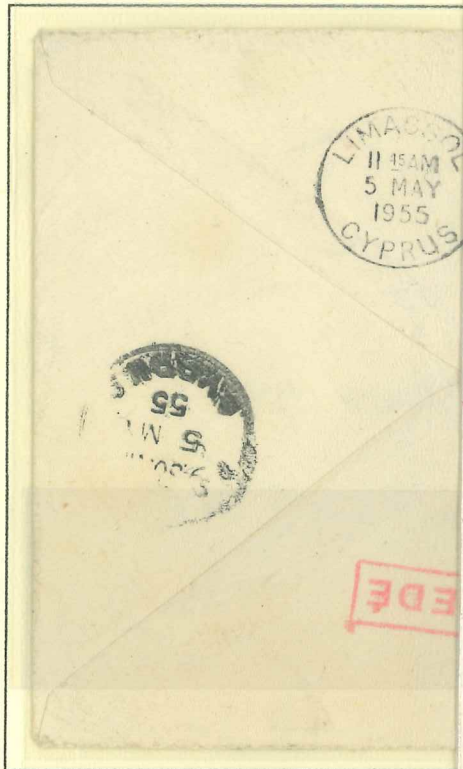
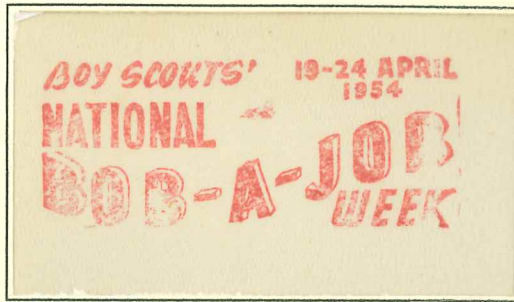
Romania. Inland letter rate, 6 lei, up rated 50 b. Mamaia National Jamboree cancel dated 23rd July 1934.



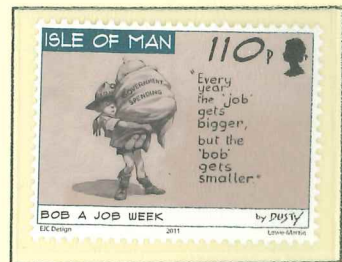
4. THE ADVENTURE IN THE PATROL AND TROOP

**THE PATROL**

The patrol searches for money to buy camping mater  
recovers wasted paper, etc. The **Bob a Job Week** t  
own desires. The payment for the scout was a schilling



Letter sent from Portsmouth (Great Britain) to  
Because the addressee had died, the post off  
and "retour". To register the date, it was stamp  
week". Finally, the letter wasn't returned because the sender didn't write his address



Harold "Dusty" Miler getting the essence of scout job

4. THE ADVENTURE IN THE PATROL AND TROOP

**THE TROOP**

The Troop or unit consists of four patrols and a team of adult chiefs. It is the basic unit of the scouts. Activities take place weekly: meetings, games, tests, handicrafts... And at some week ends, the short walk.

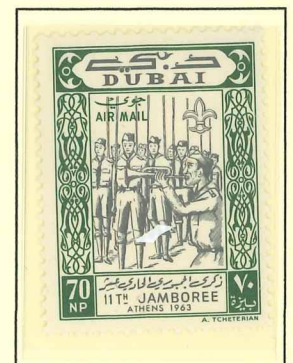
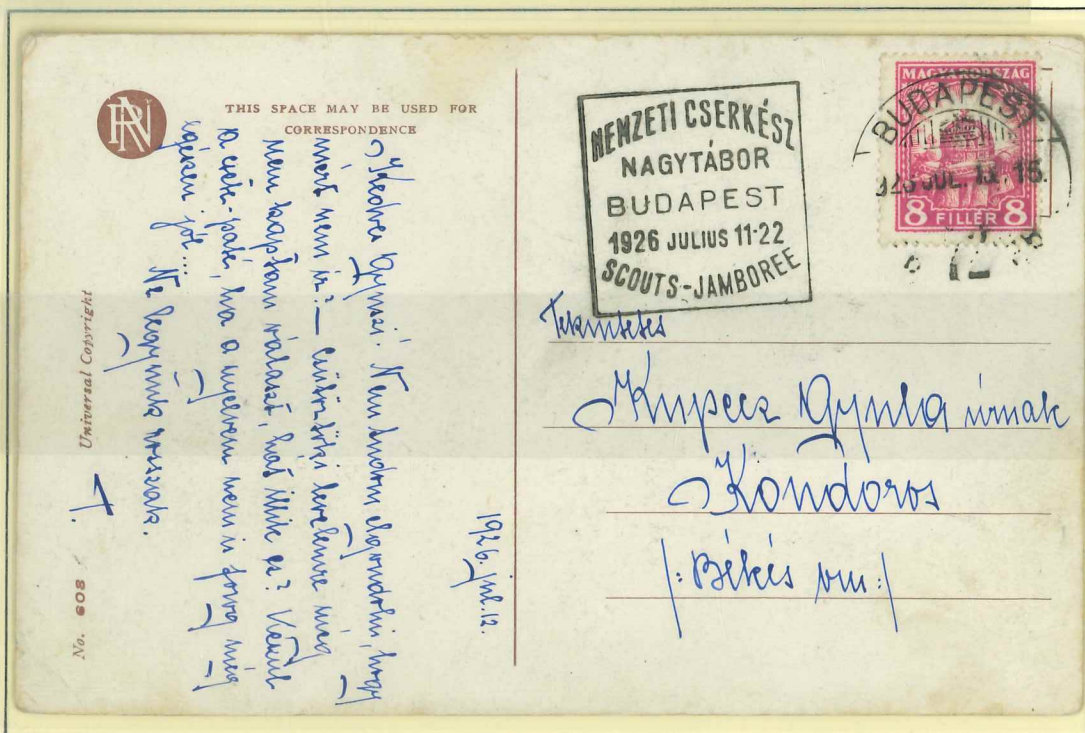


The troops also participate in national or district Jamborees. They prepared their participation in common activities, as theatre plays or musical shows.

The first National Swedish Camp, in Stockholm



Hungary 1926, postmark of the I National Jamboree



4. THE ADVENTURE IN THE PATROL AND TROOP

**THE TROOP**

In the troop meetings, the scouts decide the next activities; and the responsible team distributes tasks among the patrols. The behaviour of their members and the group is analyzed, under the judgement of the Scout Law, the obtained progression, and the reached aims.

Fire is in the upper left side



Fire is in the middle



Fire is in the upper right side



C letter is on fleur de lis



In the first stamp, the fire is in the lower, middle side.



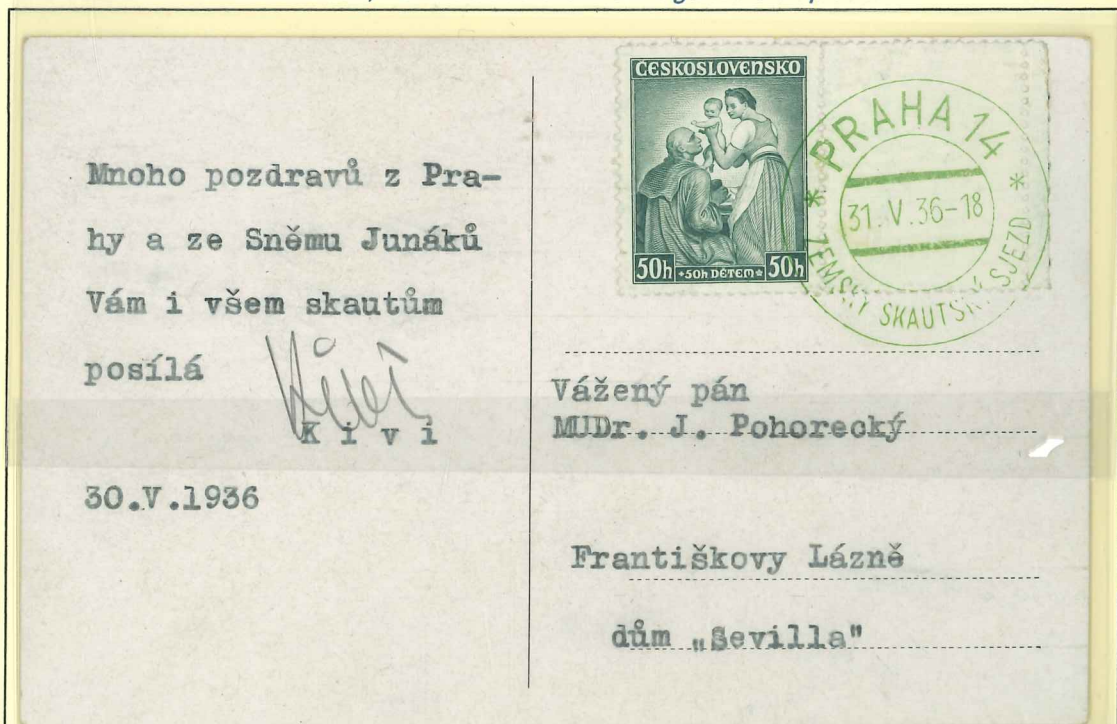
4c is in different positions of the top side of the tent



Stamp printed with steel engraved plates (S-1326 green ink and S-1327 red ink). The red plate was displaced in some cases. The name of Cuba, 4c value and the fire image were displaced.

The camp fires are good occasions to think about, or to rise questions about life.

National Scout Conference at Prague 1936.



4. THE ADVENTURE IN THE PATROL AND TROOP

**THE TROOP**

The scouts partcipe also in song and music contests, theatre or pantomimes, with another scouts unities.

**Sorgfältig aufbewahren! - Pečlivě uschovejte!**

Der Absender wird gebeten, den umrandeten Teil auszufüllen.

Odesílatel vyplní silně ohraničenou část.

**Einlieferungsschein - Podací lístek**

Gegenstand (z. B. E-Bf) Druh zásilky (na př. R)	(Abkürzungen s. umseitig unter A) (Zkratky viz na druhé straně pod A)			
Angebener Wert oder eingezahlter Betrag Udaná cena, nebo vplacená částka	K (in Ziffern - číslicemi)	h (in Ziffern - číslicemi)	Nachnahme Dobírka	K (in Ziffern - číslicemi)
Empfänger Adresát	Frank. Pechatý			
Bestimmungs-ort Místo určení	Praha XII.			

Postvermerke  
Služební údaje

Tagesstempel



12A (IV-1944) 432

Einlief.-Nr. Podací číslo	Gewicht - Váha kg g
289	

Postannahme:  
Přijal:

*[Handwritten signature]*

*Post van Frank Lovie  
Jong's Remmy en Piss  
Bangord song komen. Jello goud*

"SPEL EN GLORIE"  
LICHTFESTIUN  
UTRECHT  
14-17 JULI 1948



No. 6 - UITGAVE TAZET.

*Joh. Jacobie  
de Gward  
Limburg, Vromstpoort 22hs  
Amsterdam (West)*

In July 1948, the Utrecht scouts and guides organisations played the "Spel en Glorie" (Game and Glory) show to celebrate the Queen Wilhelmina Jubilee. The show was presented in the stadium by Johan Brodegaven, an old scout and radio commentator. (Utrechtsch Nieuwsblad)

Scout Show in Klatovy, September 1945.

Letter with inland rate of 1k 20h and registered fee of 3 k



*Pan Frank. Pechatý  
Praha XII.  
Čermáková 4*

**LEBANON AND BANGLA DESH**

Lebanese scouts have also been active during the war periods that their country suffered.

Lebanon 1962. Print mistakes because the two different green plates were displaced.



Light green ink print on back stamps.  
Medium green ink print on back stamps.

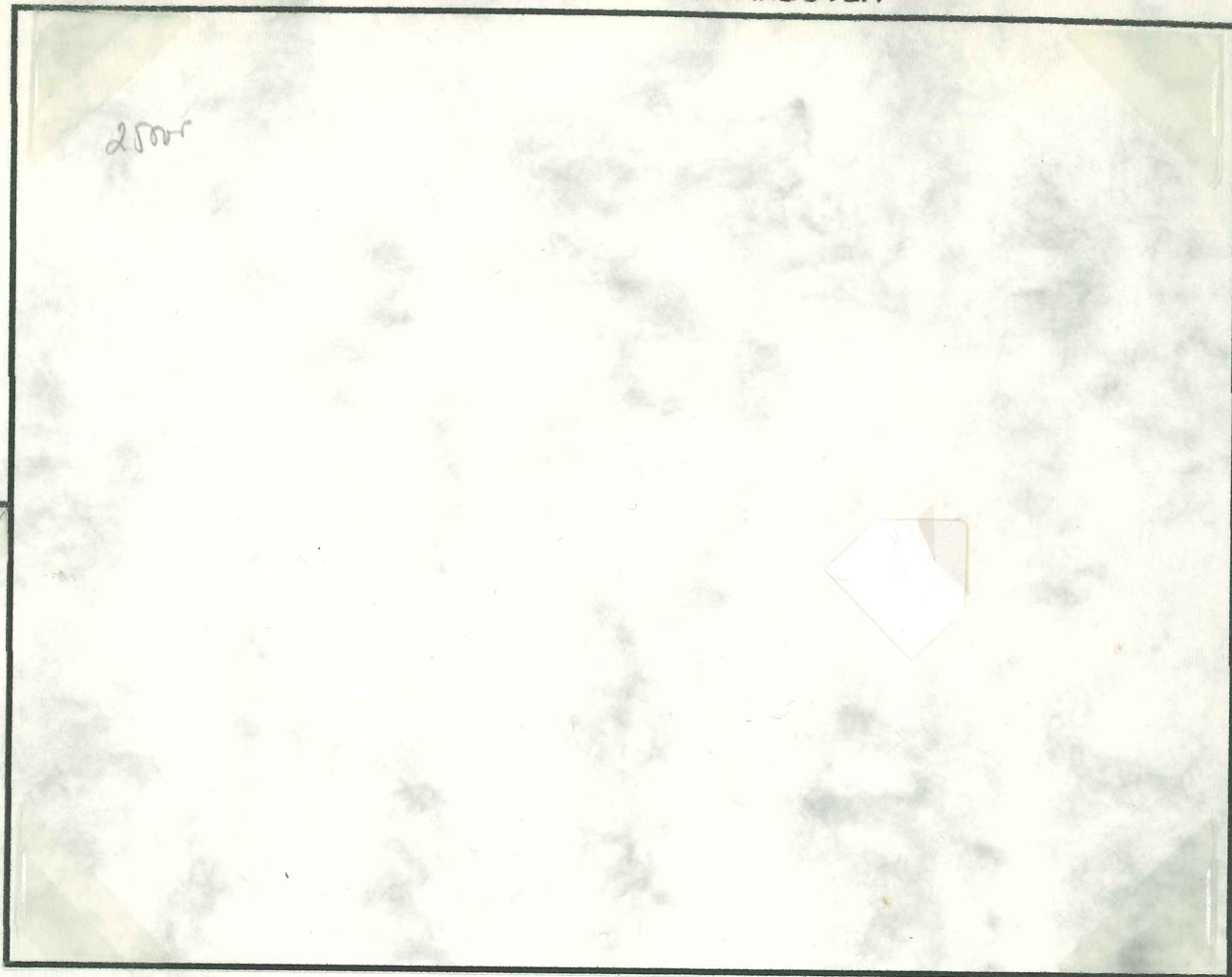


During internal war period 1975-90, Lebanese scouts remained very active. They opened seventeen medical centres furnished at their own expenses, with the help of Red Cross for medicine supplies. Scouts helped all wounded people regardless of which side of the war they were on.

Bangladesh Independence War was in 1971. Scouts supported the mail transport.

Letter sent 13 April 1971 from Basanta to Benapole. On back, complementary cancelled stamps with 11 paisas tax. Total postage 20 paisas.

## 2. II GUERRA MUNDIAL - LEVANTAMIENTO DE VARSOVIA



2500



Sobre con carta matasellado con Harcerska Poczta Polowa 44 y censura tipo 1. Escrito Zwrot a lpiz (devuelta), indicando que la carta no se pudo entregar (Cert)