

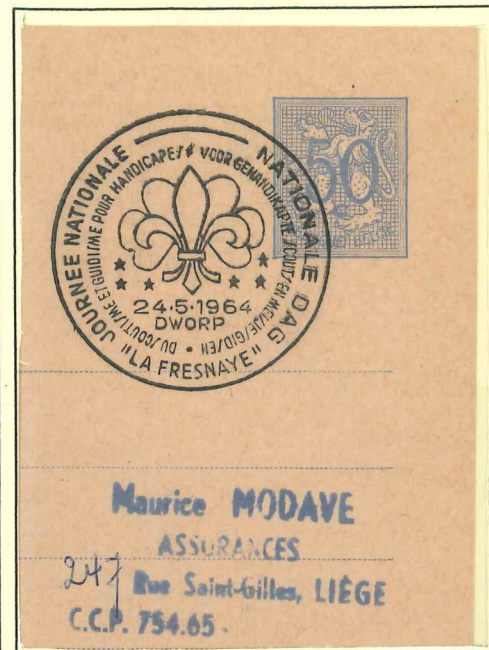
4. THE ADVENTURE IN THE PATROL AND TROOP

THE TROOP

In his first times, scouting demanded a good health to boys and girls. But soon the question appeared: why to leave the physically handicapped boys without scout education? Nowadays, handicapped scouts are members of regular troops, but sometimes there are specialized troops.



Thailand 1981. International Year of Disabled Persons

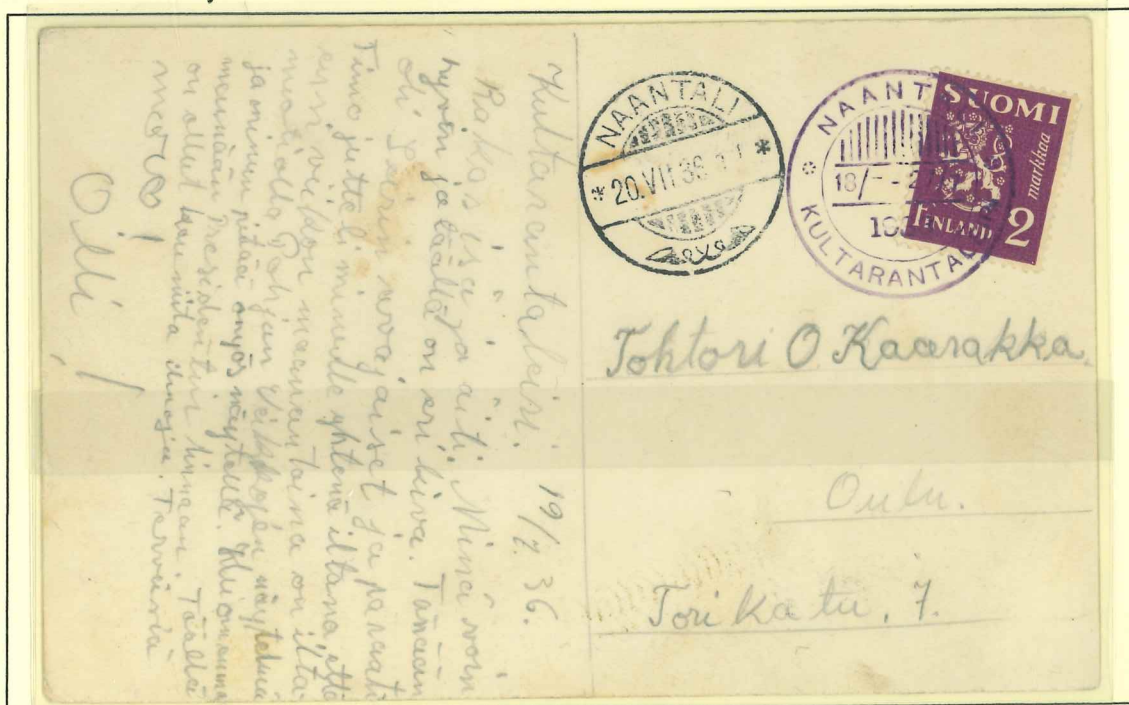


Belgium 1964. National Day for Handicapped Scouts and Guides



Swedish Scout Federation. Lunjpunkten 1956. Action for blind people.

The best practice is to include disabled children in regular scouting activities, so much as possible. It is important to recognize that inclusion within scouting plays an important role in modifying community attitudes and behaviour towards youth with disabilities.



SEA SCOUTS

The scouts can develop his adventure in the sea. The Sea Scouts are specialized in navigation. They know the ship operation, harbour works, the ship maintenance and other activities relative to the marine life.



No. 23

DOMINION SEA SCOUT REGATTA, PAREMATA N.Z.

RECEIPT FOR REGISTERED MAIL

Maximum compensation for loss of registered article:

Inland Service, £400
Oversea Service, £2 18s.

NOTE—Loss means physical loss of an article and not damage to its contents.

Inland Service

Limit of compensation for the loss of this article is £10*

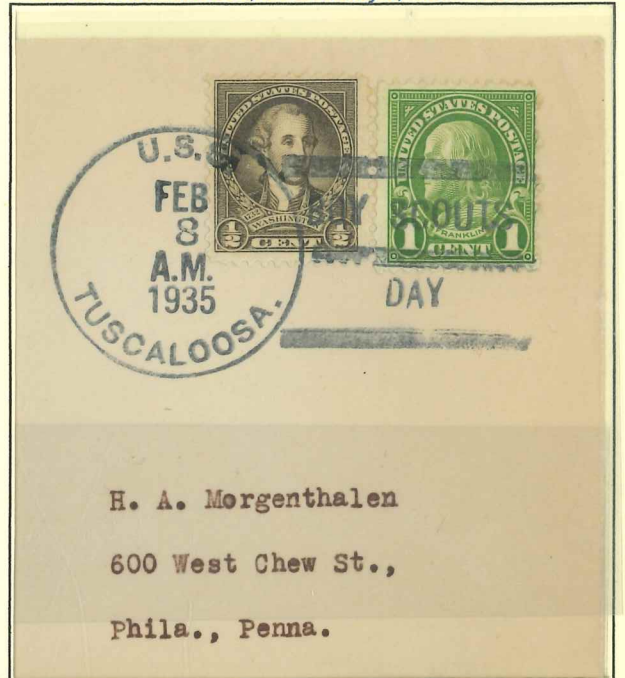
*Accepting Officer to delete and insert appropriate amount when article is registered for more than £10.

Initials of Accepting Officer.

Date Stamp

In 1909 the third camp of Baden Powell was at Bucklers Hard. Two troops were training in activities on board of The Mercury ship, and also on land.

Cancellation used on board of CA37 cruiser U.S.S. Tuscaloosa, at Brooklyn, New York



Registered receipt with Post Office Savings Bank special cancel.

28 mm type cancellation.
Registered label type N4 (PHS NZ) with rubber mark

The Sea Scouts also organise Regattas. In the 1965 Dominion Re-gatta participated 800 sea scouts. It took place in the Ngatitua Domain, at Paremata.



THE GROUP

The group assembles units of every branch: pack, troop and clan. It often depends on an institution: school, local church, firemen, etc... which provides rooms, help, and can establish some policy or speciality.



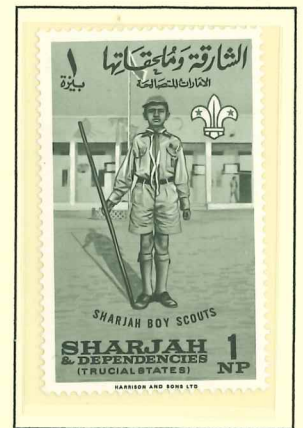
The Troop



The Rover Clan



Austria 1948. First cancel honouring a scout Group.



The Wolf Cubs Pack

Belgium 1955. Mobile post office cancels. Neerpelt

In 1932, Romania granted free postal privileges to scouts. Postal card mailed with "Cohorta Ciceu Deu" stamp.



5. THE SCOUT GROWS STEP BY STEP

THE TENDERFOOT

The tenderfoot, or tenderpad, is the child who wants to be a Wolf Cub or a Scout.



Blue die proof



Multicoloured die proof (without black)

"He is called a Tenderpad because when he goes out to catch his prey or to play in the Jungle, from not knowing how to do it he runs wildly and loses his way and soon gets tired and is poor feet or pads get sore and tender" (The Wolf Cub's Handbook)



Tomasito Patatier-na thought that smoke was funny. Soon he discovered his error.

Argentina 2006. Commercial letter returned to sender with "Al remitente" postal mark.



When he learns the Salute, the Law of the Pack, the Promise, and their meaning, he is prepared to do the Promise and to be a complete Wolf Cub.



5. THE SCOUT GROWS STEP BY STEP

WOLF CUBS

The Wolf Cubs section is formed by children from 7 to 11 years. An age filled of energy, curiosity and activity. The children try to do by themselves. They admire the wolf virtues: fraternity, loyalty, team work, improvement.



Specimen



Denmark 1941. On 2nd WW, the copper little coins were retired by Germans of public use. Private companies used low value stamps encased in cellophane as coins. 11th div scout. Stamp 1 Øre black.

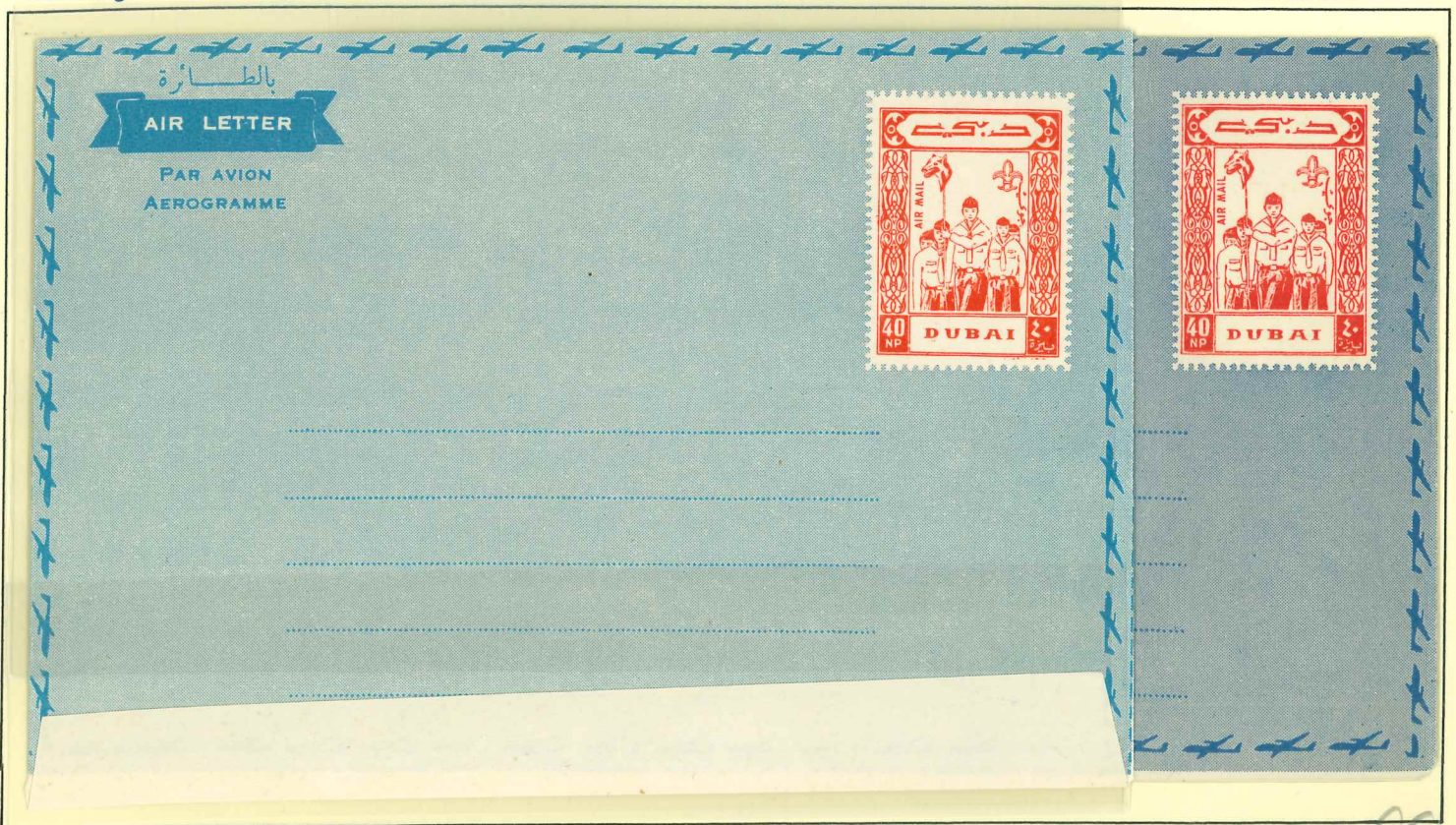


Plein Jeu celebrated into the Jardin des Plantes at Paris in 1938.

Wolf Cubs: a full adventure



1964 Dubai air letter. The first issue is gummed and the text of inside the instructions is FIRST FOLD HERE. The reprint is without gum on the flaps and, in the inside instructions, the text is FIRST FOLD HERF. Also the blue ink is clearest.

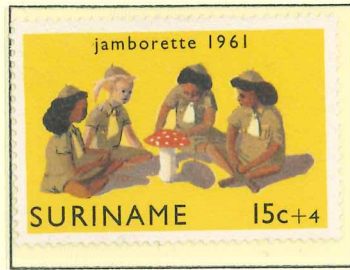


WOLF CUBS

The observation of the world, with its surprises and discoveries, raises new questions that need answers. Wolf Cubs, as every child, are very interested in natural world: insects, animals and plants. They learn also some basic techniques, as built a lair or refuge, to make simple knots, or to hand tools.



Pitch a green tent



Learning about mushrooms



Plant a tree



Postal card sent from 2nd National Jamboree at Sibiu (1932). Postage 3 lei. Ploesti postmark

The Wolf Cub is sending a message with semaphore signals.



Postcard sent from the 3rd National Jamboree at Mamaia Constanza (1934). Postage of 3 lei. Postmark of arrival to Calimanesti. Overprint displaced up in the second stamp of the right.

5. THE SCOUT GROWS STEP BY STEP

WOLF CUBS



The Jungle Book inspires the pedagogy of Wolf Cubs. Mowgli, the child raised by a wolf and adopted in the herd, teaches to the children to feel part of the group that they will manage to become adults.



Magazine mail, massive payment, no postage. Complementary postal fee for foreign country.

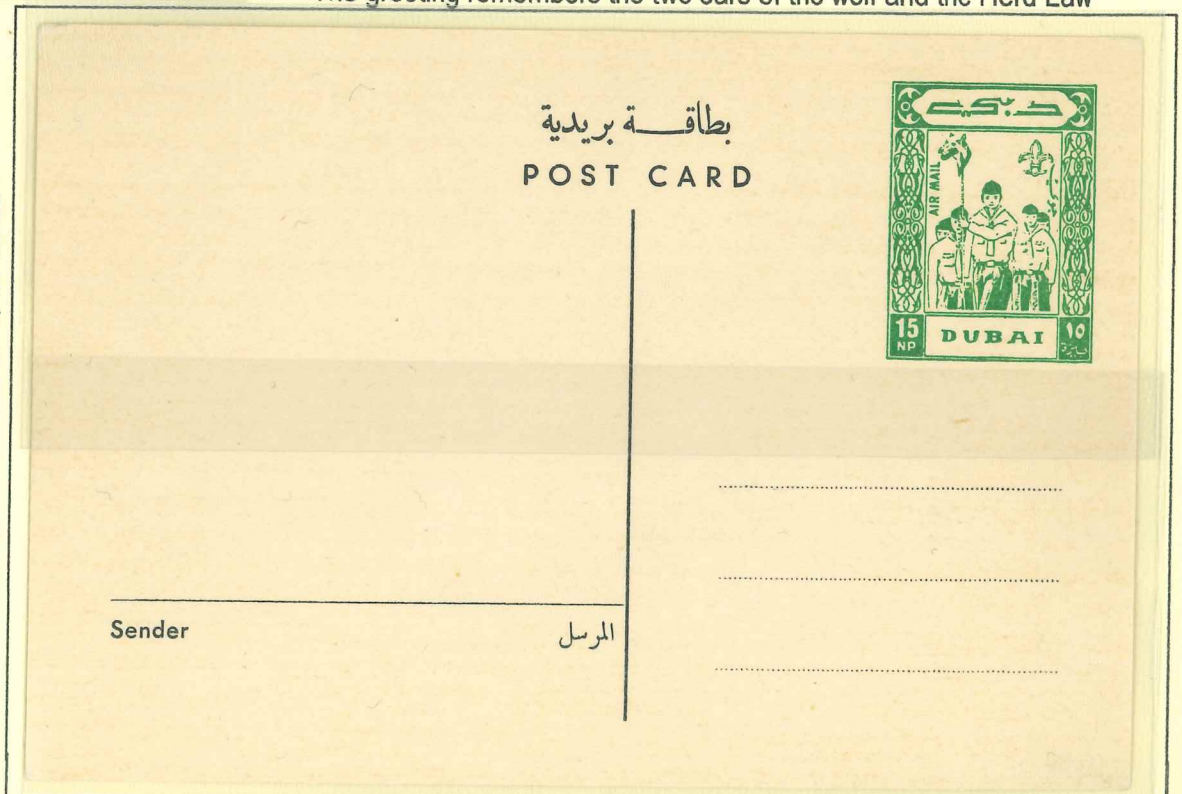


The greeting remembers the two ears of the wolf and the Herd Law

Rudyard Kipling,
the writer

The Wolf Cubs formed Six, which are named with different colours as grey, red, yellow or brown wolves. In the Herd, there are four or five Six.

The Sixer is the leader of the Six. The Totem of the Herd is the Wolf.

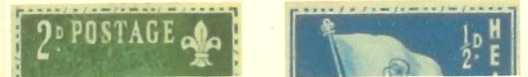


SCOUTS

The Wolves Cubs finish their adventure leaving the Herd, and going on to the Scout Troop. They are 12 to 14 years old. In their training they focus on skills of orientation, survival, manual skills, hiking, climbing.



New Zealand issues the first stamps scouts with an inscription in Morse in 1953. The girl guides one has in his top the legend "Health". And the scouts one has above and below "Health" and in the wings "New Zealand".



First aid



Knots

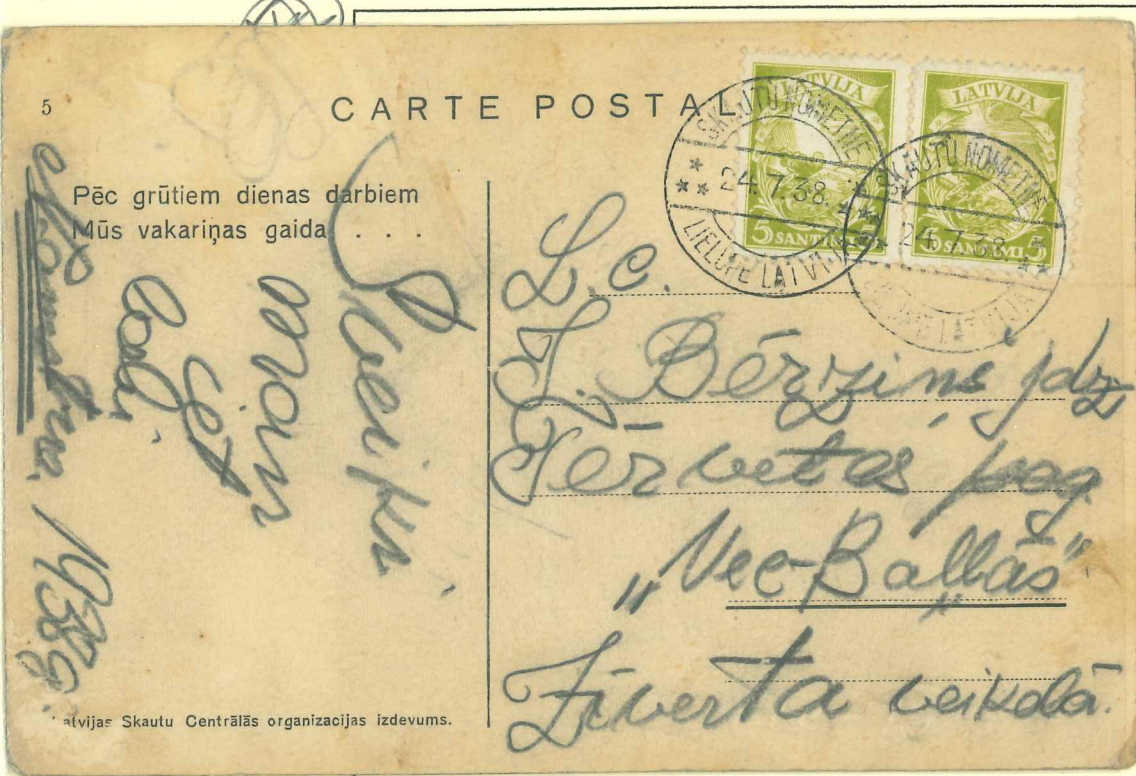


Overpass of obstacles

Registered commercial air letter circulated from Andersons Bay, New Zealand, to Hancock (N.Y), United States. It goes out on October 22, 1953. To the back, arrival postmark of October 30, 1953. Postage of 3 sh. and 6 1/2 d, formed by seven stamps of 1 1/2 d, seven stamps of 2 d, and a stamp of 1/6. Surcharge in favour of the Health camps 10 1/2 d. Octagonal date-stamp in blue, on the registered label, with the inscription M.O. & S.B.

SCOUTS

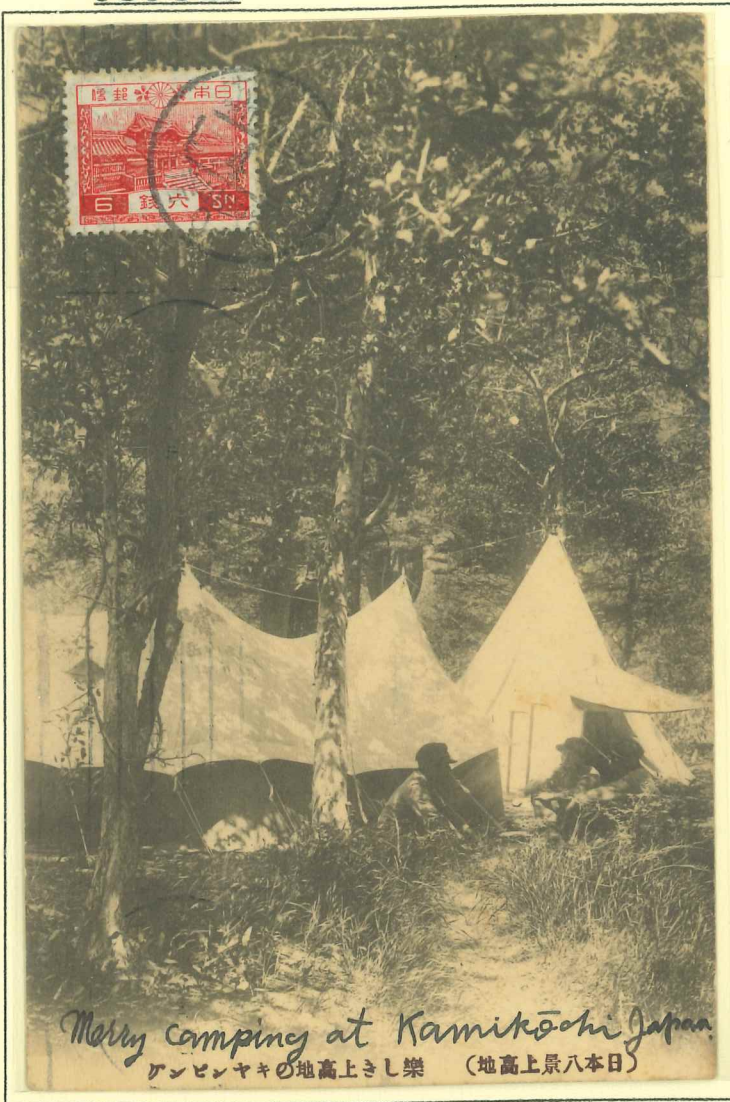
Meter machine of the Spanish Scout Federation. Postal fee for printed magazines.



Cash-on-Delivery Parcel Despatch Note, for 490,60 kr. Sent from "Friluftsmagasinet" (Scout Shop owned by Swedish Boy Scout Association) printed "Försändelsens innehåll - Scout-, friluftartiklar" (Item's contents: Scouting and open air equipment). Two meter marks with a total postage of 10,20kr. It has been sent from Stockholm to Gallivare. On back, it is the cash receipt.

<p>PAKET Nr 08505 Stockholm Ban</p>		<p>Får ej utskrivas med blyerts-, anilin- eller färgpena Fränkningen göres här bredvid i fråga om paket, men annars på försändelsen</p>		<p>Plats för fränkning och datumstämpel öre 920 öre SVERIGE</p>	
<p>ADRESSKORT Inrikes postförskott Redovisning över postgiro Anvisningar, se baksidan</p>		<p>Försändelsemottagare</p>		<p>Ankomstnr 8356</p>	
<p>Till Herr Lars Erik Anderbjörk Roslingsvägen 2 972 00 GÄLLIVARE</p>		<p>Försändelsens innehåll eller beskaffenhet Scout-, friluftartiklar</p>		<p>Mottagarens referens Postförskott kronor 490.60</p>	
<p>Försändelsen kvitteras (ej med blyerts- eller färgpena) Mottagarens namnteckning Budets namnteckning (endast betr. ass eller rek) Budets adress</p>		<p>Datum 19</p>		<p>Utfärningsdag Förs. ank. dag Vikt i kg (för paket) 100 öre</p>	
<p>Sign.</p>		<p>Stockholm</p>		<p>Gällivare</p>	

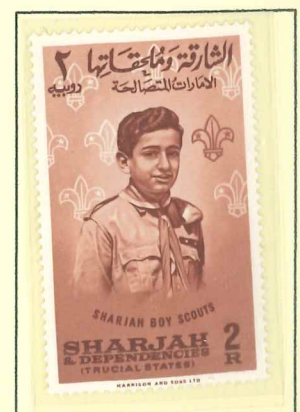
SCOUTS



The advance in the knowledge about woodcraft, communications or sanitary skills, initiated in the wolf cubs, it is completed by cultural or social projects in every scout troop.



Japanese Timbre Carte Vue postcard, mailed with a 6 sen stamp, issue of 1926. It was sent from a scout camp at Kamikochi to Barcelona. The Japan scout requested postcard exchange to his Spanish correspondent.



SCOUTS

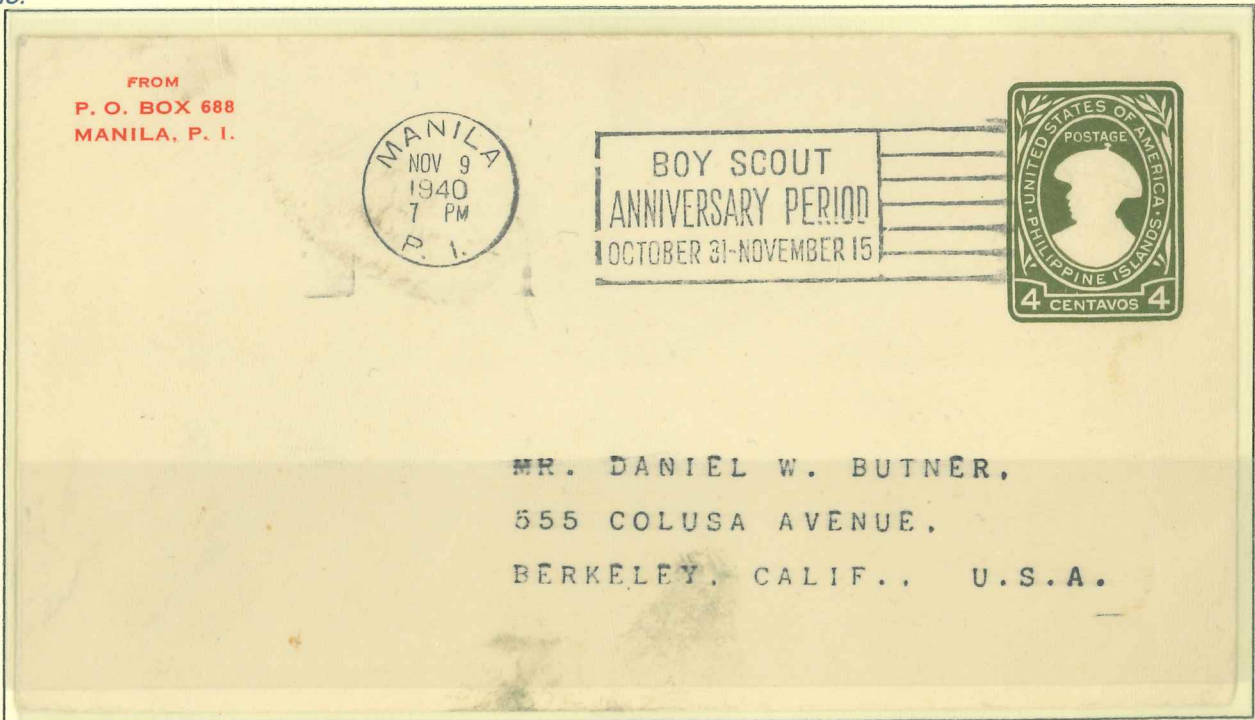
For the boys and girls who are in the scout branch, the use of hand tools and the works with wood and the learning of knots are one of the most commons. They prepare his technical knowledge for the future branches.



They put in practice their knowledge in camps or groups demonstrations, as the Philippines Boy Scout Anniversary Period.

Universal machine slogan cancel. 1939, type I, complete rectangle.

1940, type II. It shows two breaks on the left vertical line of the rectangle.



VENTURE SCOUTS

Venture Scouts make a raid. An individual march, which prepares themselves, and where they learn to seek for his own opportunities and to solve his problems.

Publibel type little escutcheon. 50 c. inland tariff since 1st August 1941 to 15th September 1945.

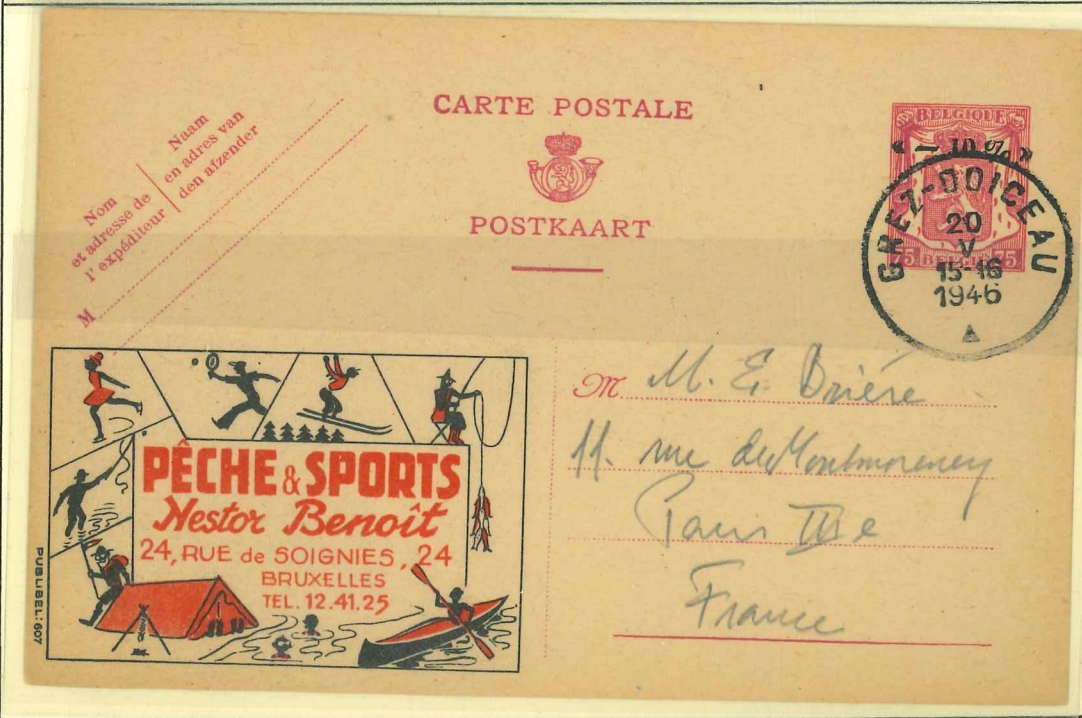
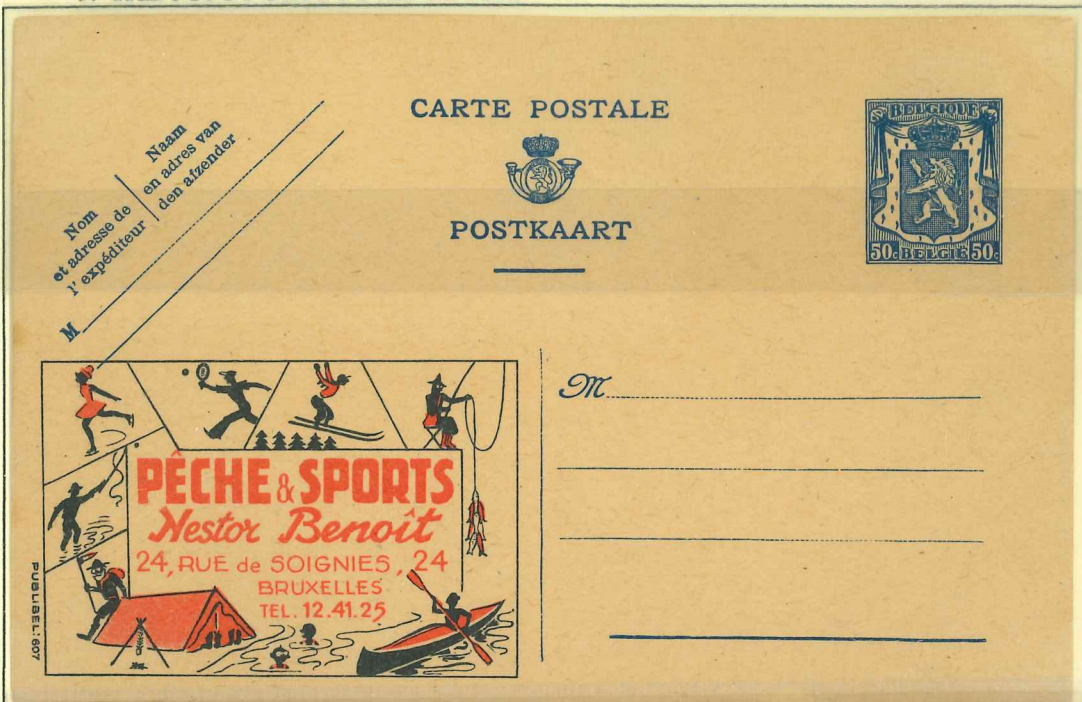
Raid: a solo adventure to find oneself

In 16 may 1946, the Belgian government decreed the reduction of postal rates. Every post office overprinted the stamps and postal cards in stock using local prints. This is the reason of that exist a lot of different types of overprint

Postcard mailed the 17 may without any reduction.

Little << - 10% >>.

Postcard sent from Grez-Doiceau, near Bruxelles, to Paris, without any message. It is down rate, because it was mailed to a foreign country.



VENTURE SCOUTS

The 24 hours raid, with the only help of a compass and a map, is one of the central tests for the progression awards. It is an important, awaited moment, been feared by the scout, which sees in it a thousand and one dangers.

Publibel type big black

- 10%.

Size 15,0 x 10,2mm

As the stamps and cards were distributed in a lot of post offices everywhere, they must were overprinted locally. Some offices used print machines, or local printers.

Publibel type big black

10%.

Without hyphen

The hyphen - is duplicated.

75

CARTE POSTALE



POSTKAART



Nom et adresse de l'expéditeur / Naam en adres van den afzender

M



M

CARTE POSTALE



POSTKAART



Nom et adresse de l'expéditeur / Naam en adres van den afzender

M



M

CARTE POSTALE



POSTKAART



Nom et adresse de l'expéditeur / Naam en adres van den afzender

M



M

VENTURE SCOUTS: THE MOUNTAIN



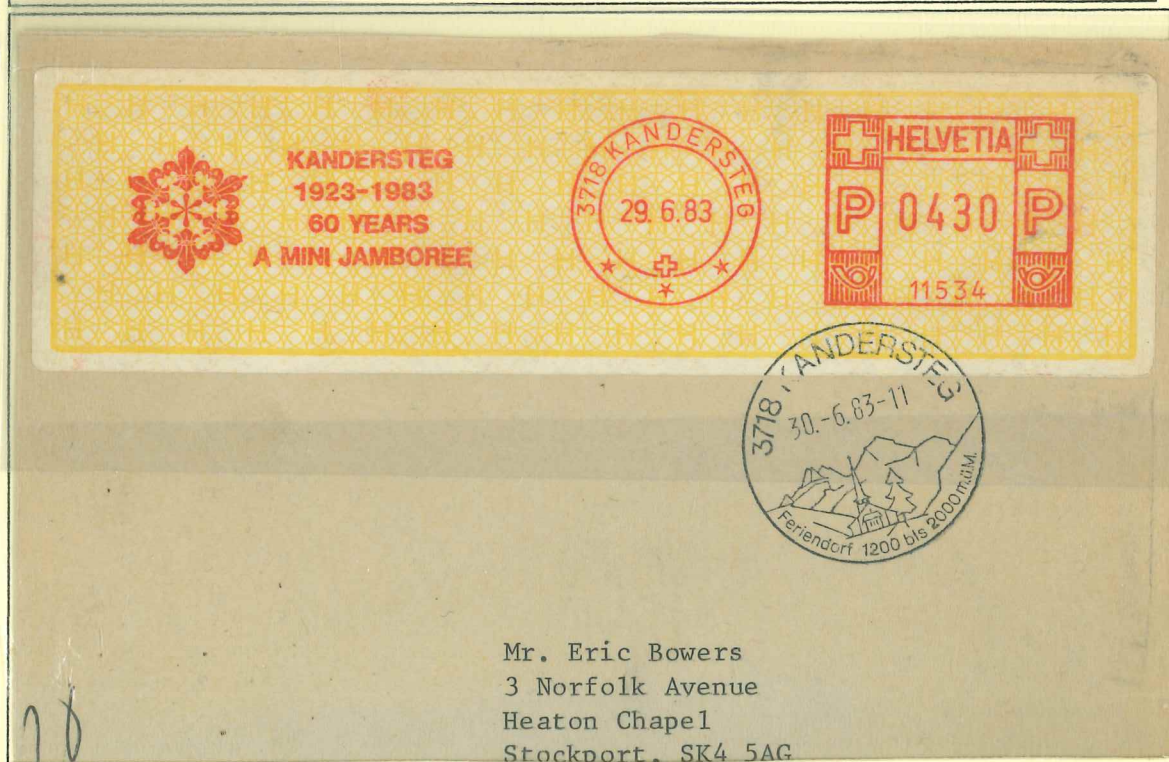
"I am walking through La Beauce, which has been made so plain to better admire the mountain beauty."



(Guy de Larigaudie, Etoile au grand large. La Beauce is the area around Chartres, in France).



"At Skjaak, the time was spent roving and hiking in international parties in the Juttenheim. Rambles and hikes were organised in groups, led by Norwegians who knew the country, the lie of the ground and the dangers of the mountains." (A Rover assistant to 4th WRM)



The mountain is an old scout territory. It is hard, not friendly, but it permits us to know our limits, our surmounting capacity. And finally, when we reach the summit, it allows to see the earth under us. Since 1923, the former Scout Alpine Club has a chalet in Kandersteg (Bern, Swiss). Now is the Kandersteg International Scout Centre.

5. THE SCOUT GROWS STEP BY STEP

VENTURE SCOUTS

The pioneers, or venture scouts, are girls or boys from 15 to 17 years. The patrol system is the base of the Troop. The participation involves the scouts in taking decisions and in the assumption of concrete responsibilities, by means of the co-partnership system.

Essays of colours components of the definitive stamp.



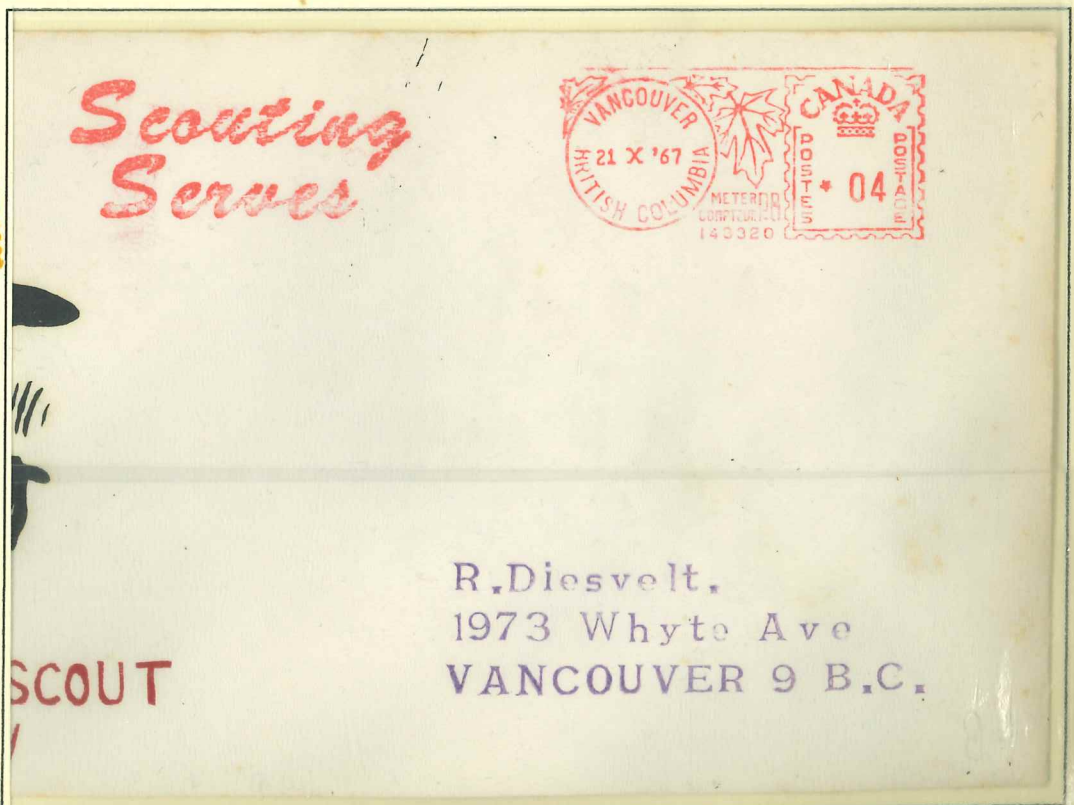
They learn their responsibilities working for the community in development and social projects.

Philippines 1959. Roller cancel of the Scouts week.

Keep forging ahead



Alphabetisation and schools construction



THE ROVER SCOUTS

The Rovers Scouts integrate the boys from 17 to 20 years old. They are not still men, but they have ambition of achieving big things. The **clan** is open for the realities of the world, is the place of reflection and critique of the external world. For their age and formation they join social activities, as sanitary assistance or education.



Specimen



Mihon: Specimen

Block of four with printing house name. The down left stamp is the variety of wounded arm.



Normal paper



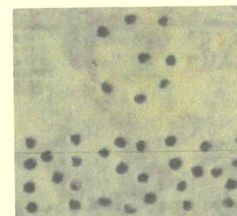
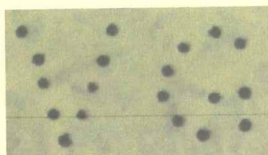
Thin paper variety



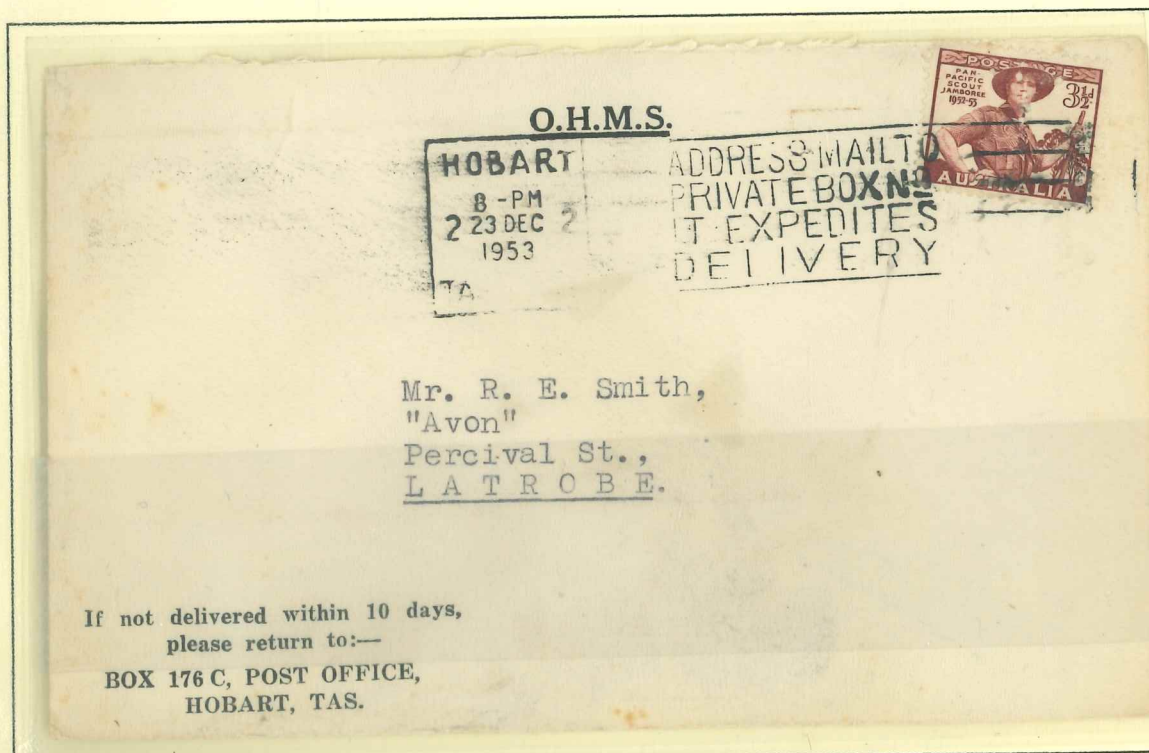
Victoria Government

Perforation

VG



Government of New South Wales perforation G NSW

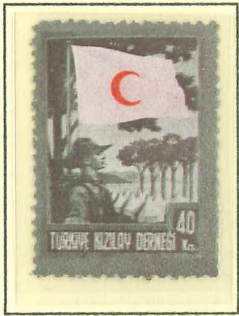


Official Service letter. Mailed with perforation T of Tasmania.

The public administrations and the companies perforate the stamps with anagrams to avoid his use in the deprived correspondence of his employees.

THE ROVER SCOUTS

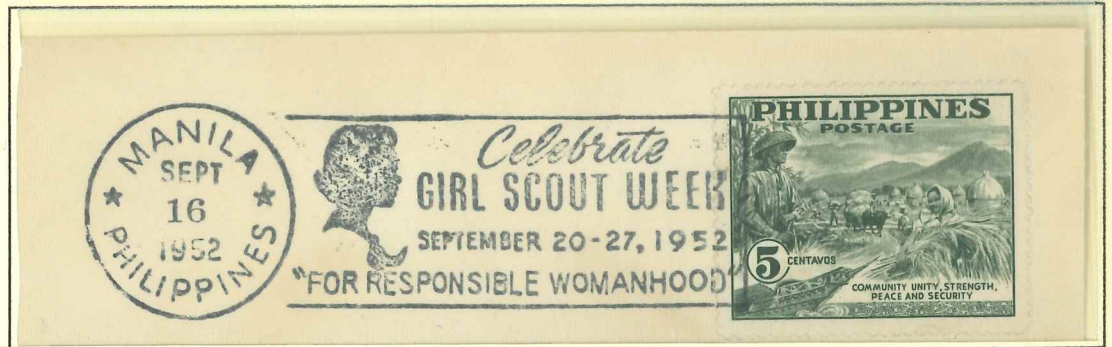
Their knowledge, training, and organisation prepare them to help people when disasters happened. One of them was the fire of Thessalonica at 1917. The local scouts, together with others from Athens and Piraeus, helped to put it out.



Collaboration with Red Crescent



Scouting completes the girls and boys characters.



Air letter from City of Panama to Buenos Aires. On back, postmark of arrival of 3 June 64. Postage of 0.10 balboas, and welfare rate of 1 c. in favour of the children rehabilitation.



5. THE SCOUT GROWS STEP BY STEP

THE ROVER SCOUTS

The Rover Scouts are committed with the social and economic **development** of their countries.

Scouts de France:
education for peace
and development



They participated in the construction of community buildings and roads of marginal areas of their countries.



Proof error without black colour Red colour proof error

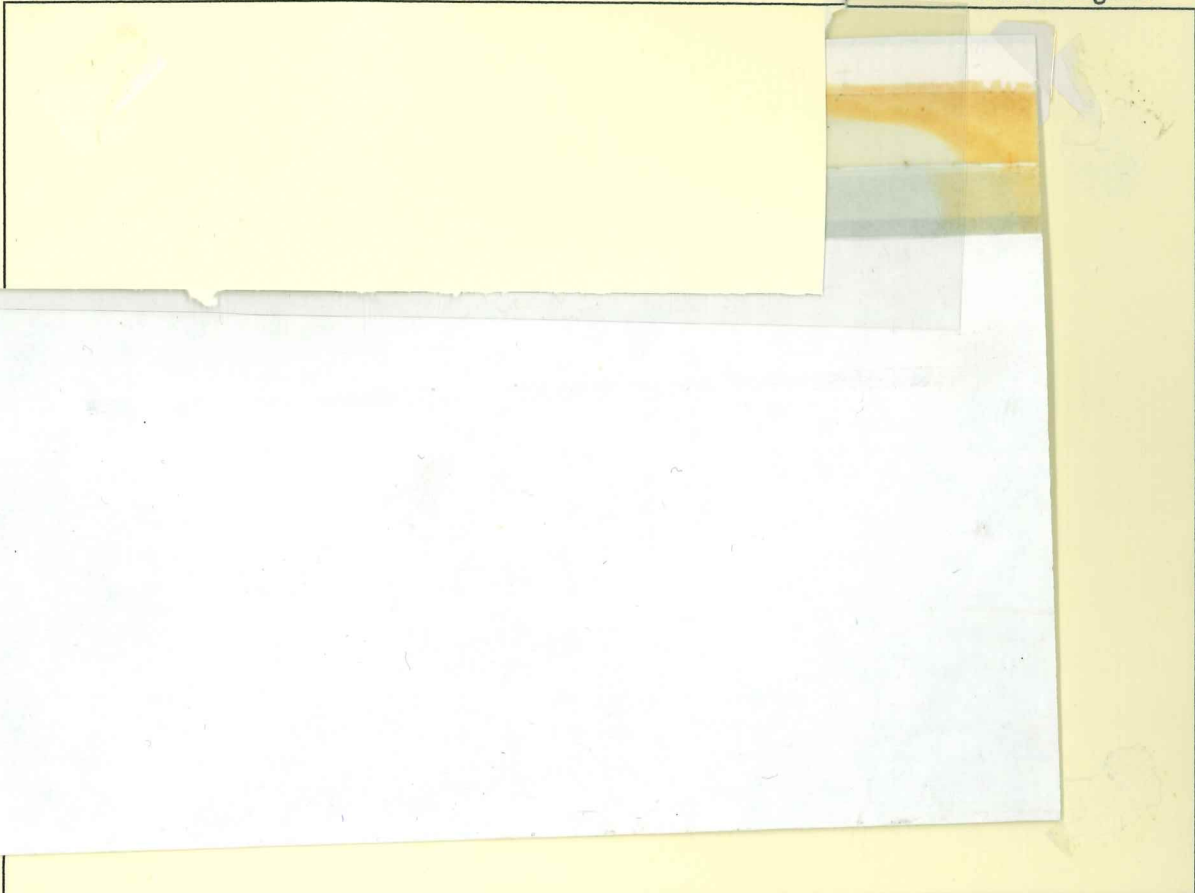
After the II World War, the Greek Rover Scouts worked with unprotected children and people in education.



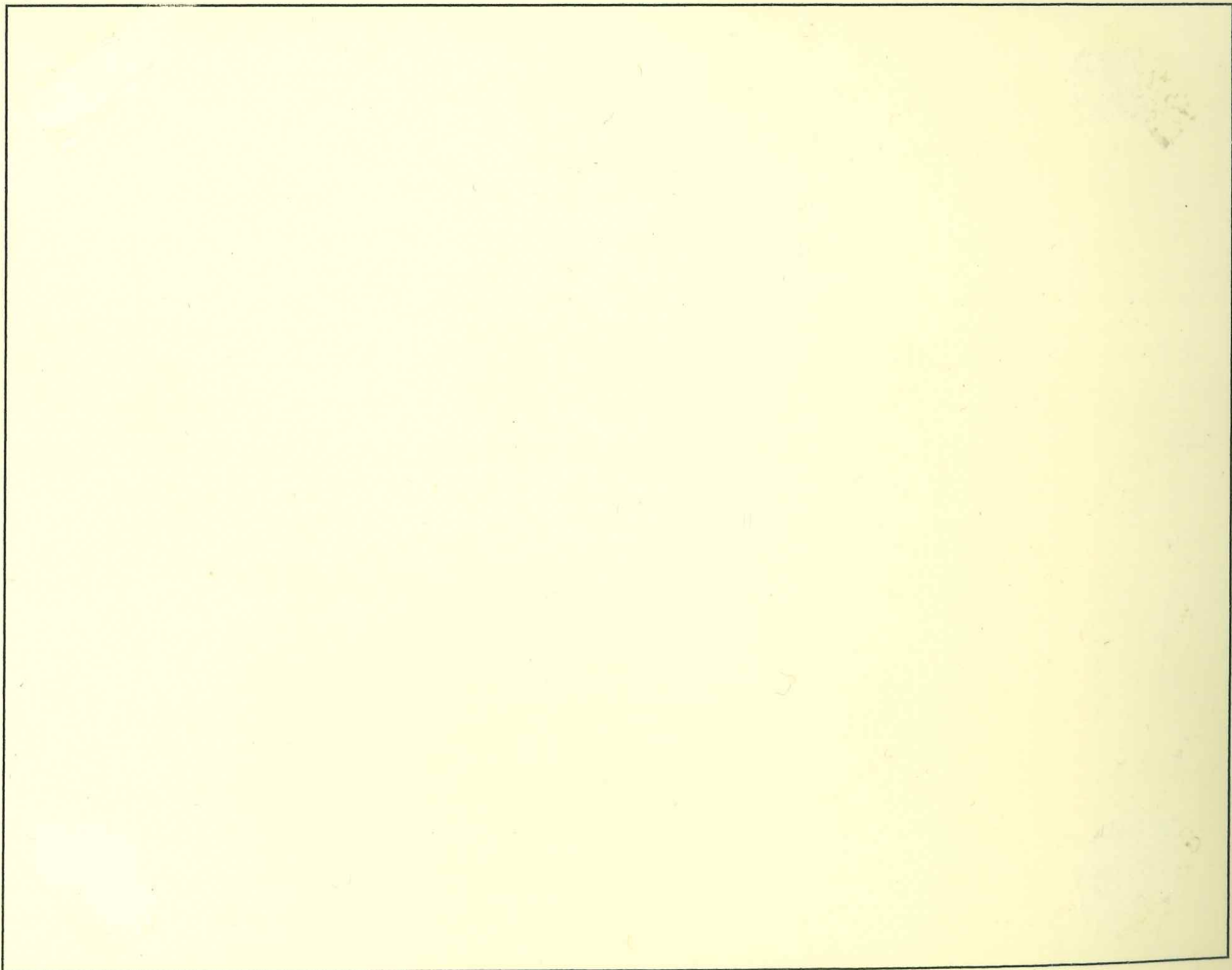
THE SECOND WORLD WAR

The Scout mail service had eight post offices and forty mailboxes. This was a mail service free of charge for civil people. The messages should be written in Polish, clearly, and no more of 25 words. The addresses must be legible.

Letter with Scout
Mail cancel type
"potato 2". This
cancel was in use
the first days (6
to 9
the
Scout
Actu
acce
was
linole
addre
mess
cens
milita
(cert)



Letter with
Scout Mail
cancel
Harcaska
Poczta
Polowa 44
(type 6 T.
Gryzewski);
This cancel
was in use
since 18
August to 1st
September
in the City
Center North
P.O. Scout
censor
stamp
Cenzura
Harcerska
type 33 (cert)



6. THE JAMBOREE ADVENTURE

Scouting celebrates great camps, with assistance of thousands of Girls Guides or Scouts. These camps could have a national, international or world attendance. They allow the boys and girls to meet other kids of other countries, with the same ideals.



MANILA DIESEL PARTS SUPPLY CO., INC.
 658-662 EVANGELISTA, QUIAPO, MANILA
 TEL. 3-30-22; 3-28-14

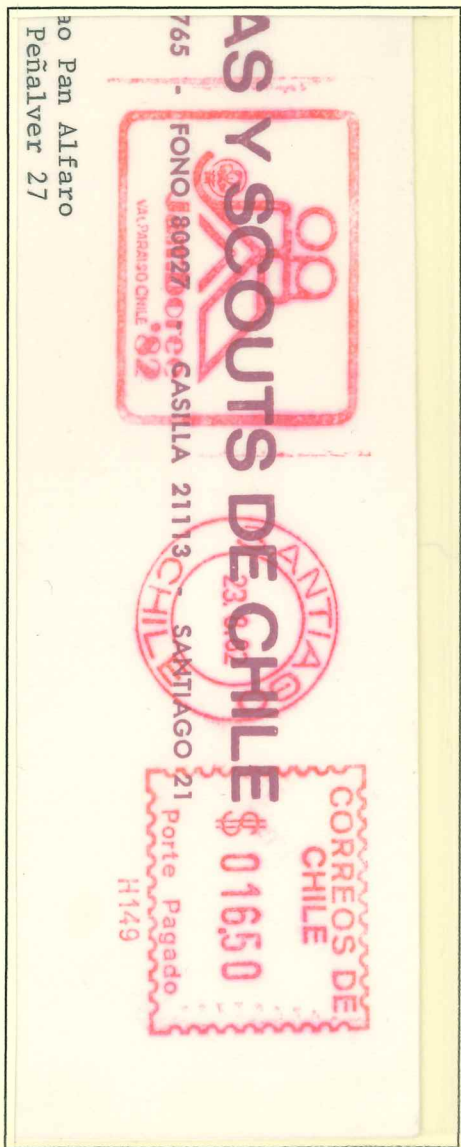
Utility Products Company
 2833 South Calhoun Street
 Fort Wayne, Indiana
 U. S. A.

Commercial letter from Manila to Fort Wayne (USA), 2nd July 1954. It was franked with 18 5c. stamps. Total postage, 90 centavos de peso

Jamboree is an Indian word that means "meeting of all the tribes".



Chile 1982. National Jamboree at Valparaiso. Meter Stamp H149 Hasler



THE JAMBOREE ORGANISATION

It is a complex work to realise a World Jamboree, and it needs a good organisation. The World Conference chooses the host country four or six years before.

Host country prepares the campsite and activities: water, transport, supplies, camping, common areas, events, etc.



Postal authorities prepared the mail needs for some thousand of boys and visitors: stamps, cancels, and the post office.

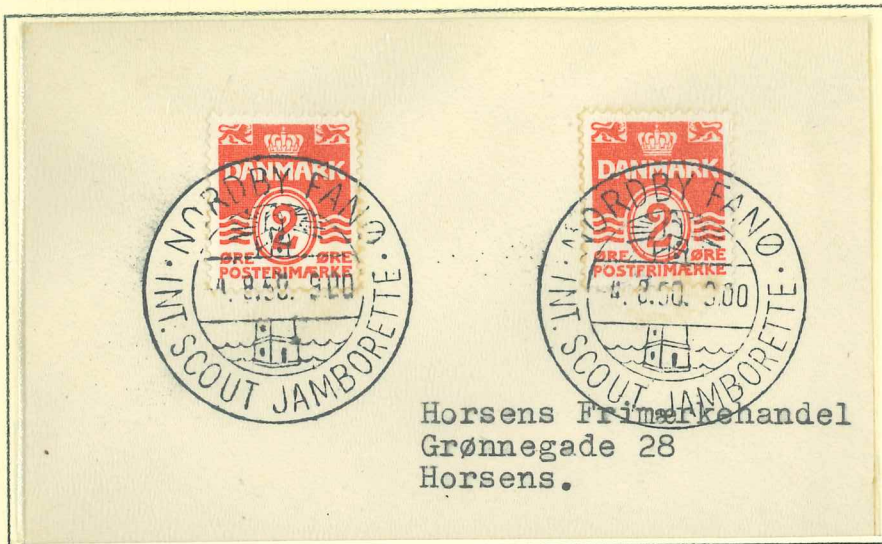


Half a million objects were posted in the 5th W.J. at Netherlands 1937.

Hand cancelled nr 2. Letter sent to France, with the 12 1/2 foreign value, at 8h 31. July. On back, roller cancel Paris Avion 31. VII. 1937 19h.



THE SPIRIT OF JAMBOREE



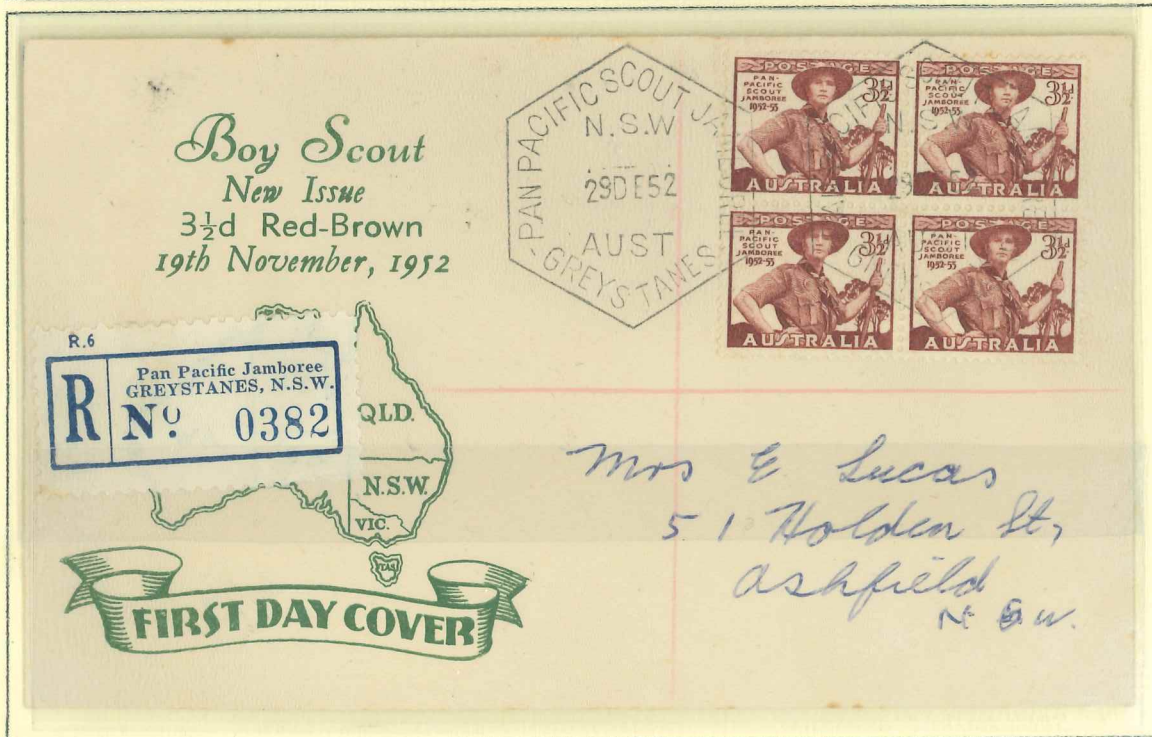
The great camps and the World brotherhood

Many international camps are celebrated with the aim of expanding the Scout Brotherhood. The participation in a Jamboree permits the boys or girls to meet foreign friends and take part of the Scout Brotherhood.

Denmark 1950. The first International Jamboree



Australia 1948. 1st Pan Pacific Jamboree. Cover with special registered label. Cancel type 1 cancel. The "c" of scout is under the hexagon corner.

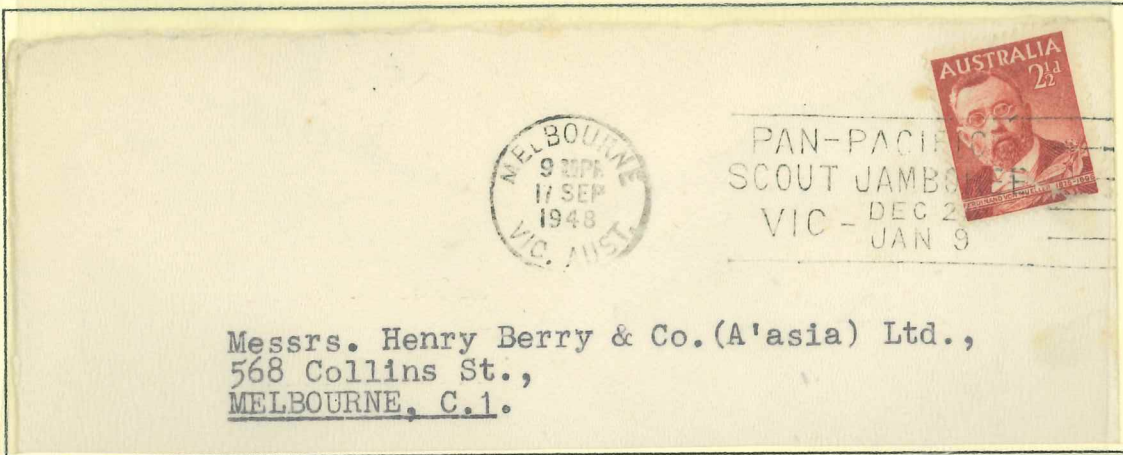


Australia 1952. 2nd Pan Pacific Jamboree.

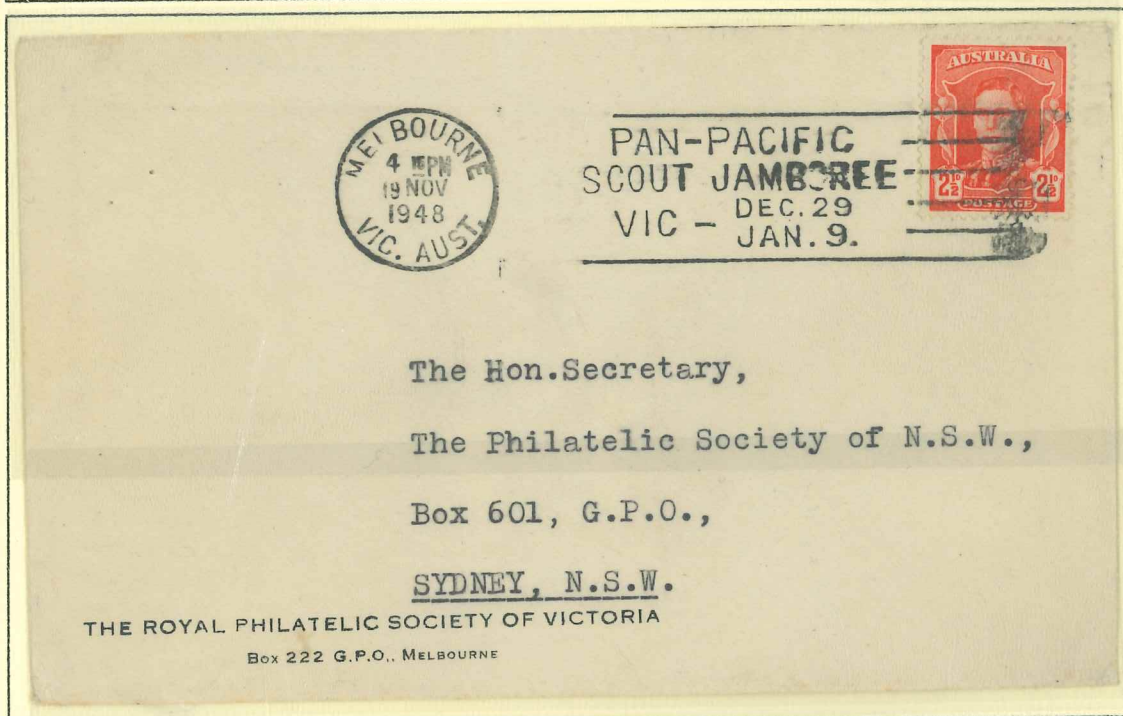
THE SPIRIT OF JAMBOREE

The great camps and the World brotherhood

What is a Jamboree? It is a getting-together of Scouts from far and wide, in fellowship. It is a meeting of those who play the game of Scouting so that one may get to know the other in camping, in the song at the campfire. **A Jamboree knows no barriers of colour, race or creed.** (Introduction to Official Program 1948 Pan Pacific Jamboree).



Roller cancel with round date case. Type 3. Without dots after the date of the event in the publicity slogan, First P (pan) at left of C (scout).



Roller cancel with round date case. Type 5. With dots after the date of the event in the slogan, First P (pan) on C (scout). There also differences in the size of the letters and the placing of them.

After World War II, the Pan Pacific Jamborees brought together thousands of scouts from Asia and Pacific countries.



Roller cancel with square date case. Used since 6th September 1948 to 3rd January 1949 (E. Stermole).

84



Korrespondenz

Herrn

Gehring Kling

Trofaiach

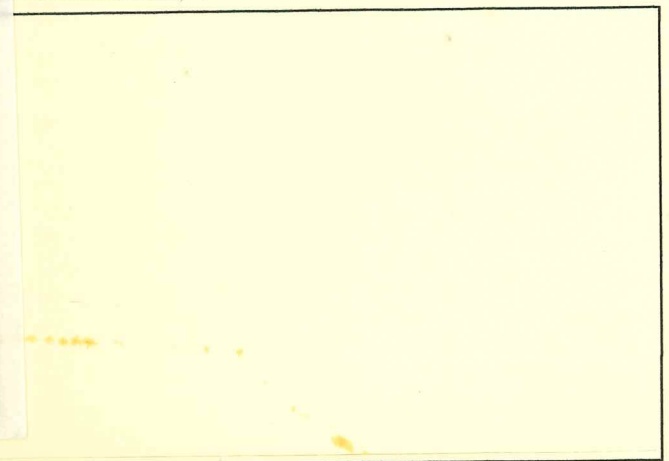
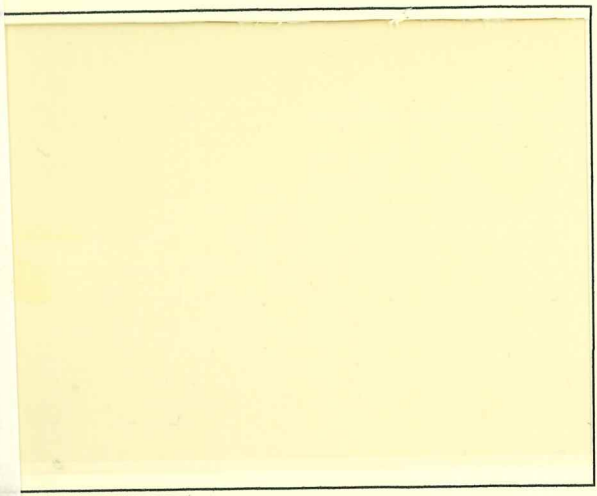
Hafning 29

Strasse, Hausnummer, Gebirgsort, Stadtwort oder Postschlüsselnummer

Hilber Hans
Forstentfer

341

organizations, as persons in charge of a zone or a
haps in the scout magazines or webs.



'S-GRAVENHAGE
13 5 54



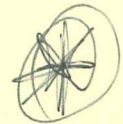
NEDERLAND
*25
CENT
1222

Dutch meter
mark
announcing the
scout magazine
"De Verkeneer"

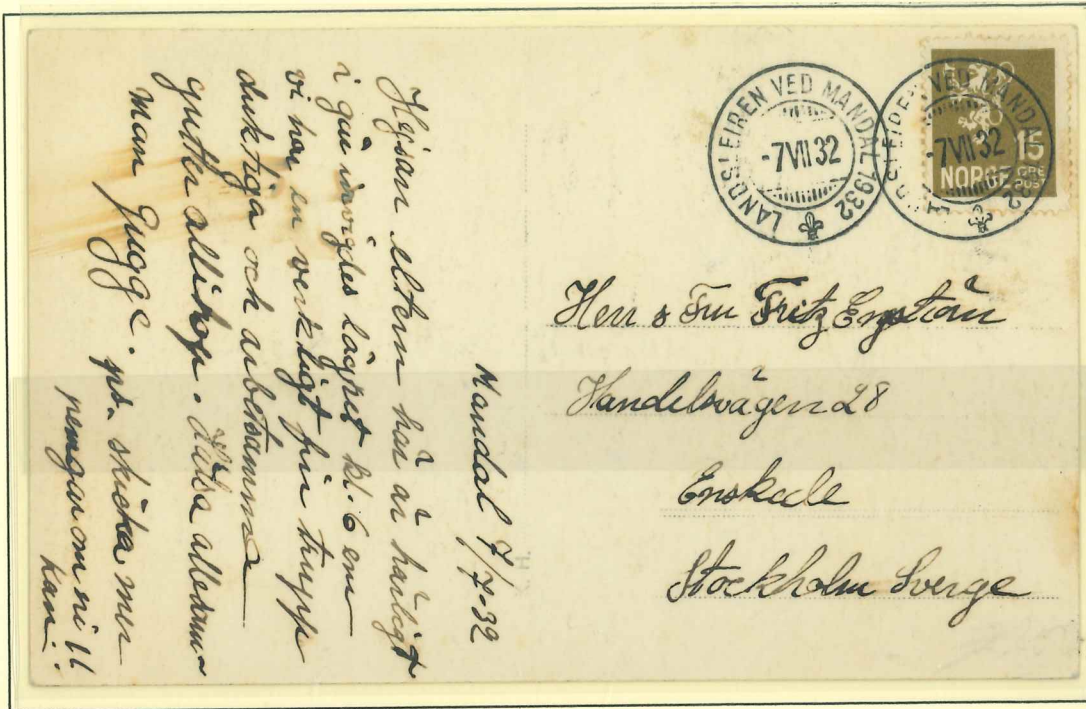
Mr. Robin Gold,
International Commissioner,
Boy Scouts Association,
Imperial Headquarters,
25, Buckingham Palace Road,
London S.W.-1,
England.

DE NATIONALE PADVINDERSRAAD
ZEESTRAAT 76, 'S-GRAVENHAGE

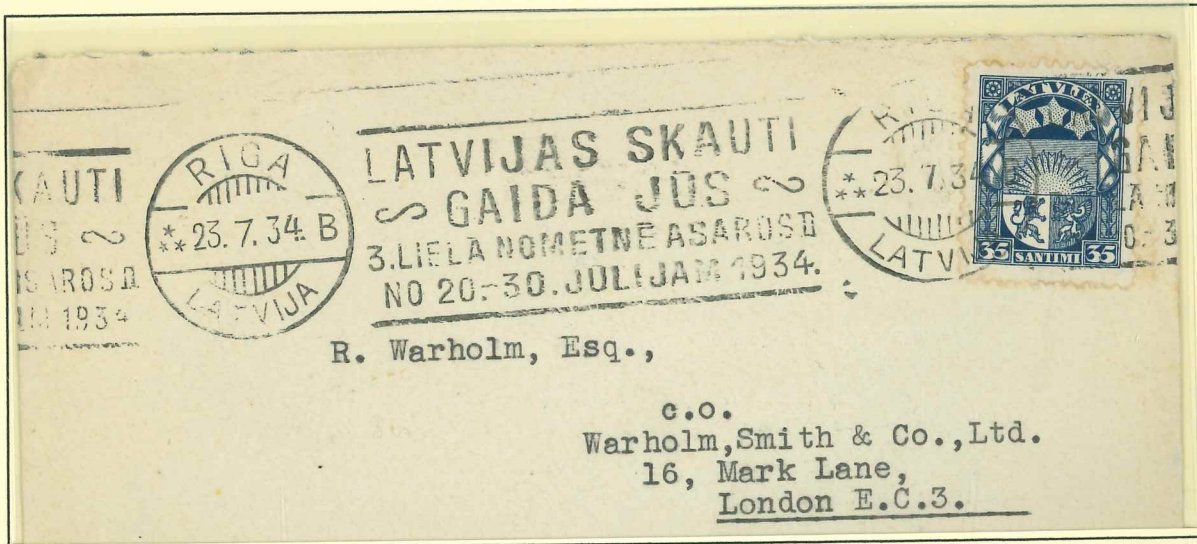
THE SPIRIT OF JAMBOREE



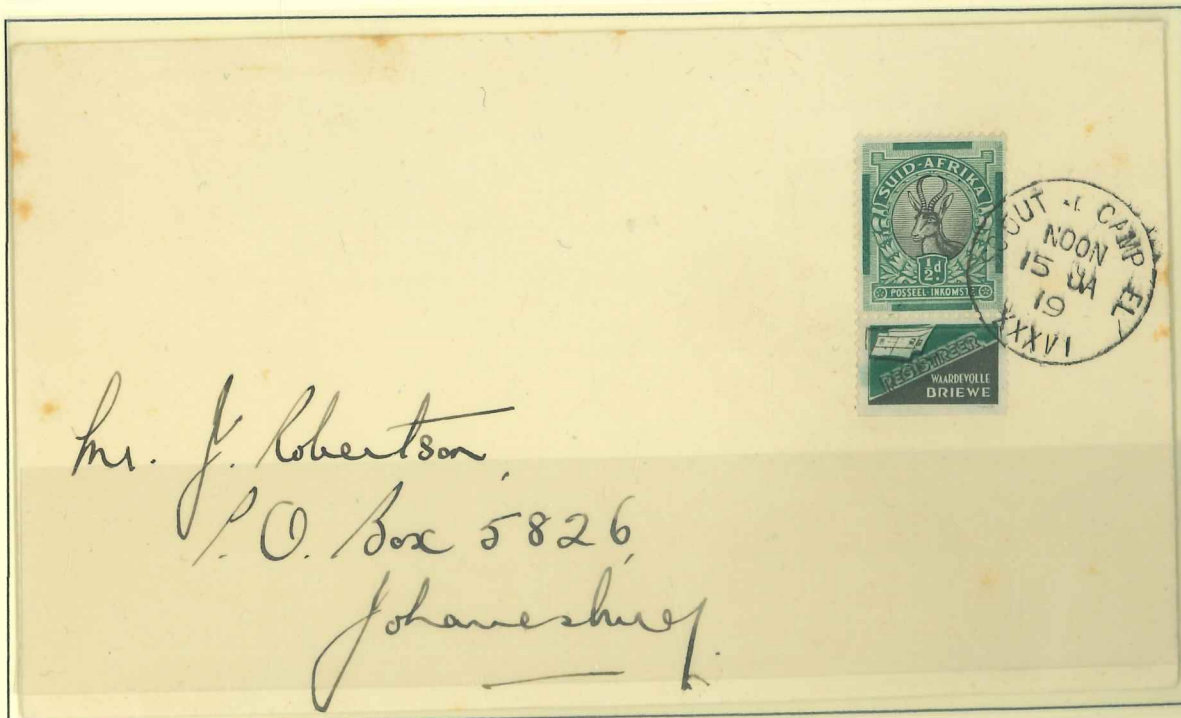
But the national camps express also the Scout Brotherhood between scouts or guides of different cities or regions.



Norway National Camp, at Mandal, since 6th to 13th July 1932.



The National Camp is a great opportunity for families and visitors to know the hard work and practices of the girls and boys.

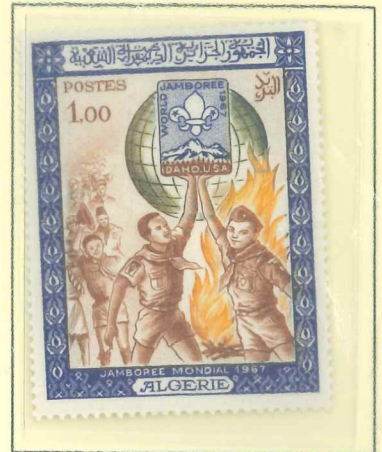


Since 8th to 16th January 1936 had a Great Jamboree at East London (South Africa). Baden Powell visited the camp with his family.

THE SCOUT BROTHERHOOD

The full story could never be told... A World Jamboree is not really the Arena Shows, the Campfires... **The real Jamboree takes place in the hearts of boys of many lands.**

The cancel used in the 5th World Jamboree was a compass, because Scouting was everywhere.



ZORGVULDIG BEWAREN	
DOOR DEN AFZENDER MET INKT IN TE VULLEN ZONDER DOORHALINGEN, OVSCHRIJVINGEN OF VERANDERINGEN	
ONTVANGBEWIJS	
VOOR EEN AANGETEEKENDE ZENDING	
naam van den geadresseerde	Mr. D. J. Seegers Jr.,
plaats van bestemming	HILVERSUM.
aangegeven waarde	
bedrag der verrekening	
DOOR POSTAMBTENAAR IN TE VULLEN	Dagteekening en stempel
nummer	
gewicht	
aangenomen door	
Mod. P 11 H. L. 1059 - '33	

Registered receipt with hand cancel type 1.

dan-Paris.

PER LUCHTPOST PAR AVION
37 AA 2892

Mr. Ch. Droin.

Boulevard des Arènes.

N E R I S - L E S - B A I N S .
F R A N C E .

Air mail letter from Jamboree to Paris with hammer cancel type 3.

*Mistaken date 9.VII.13
The cancel begin to be used 19 July.*

A A N T E E K E N E N .

BRIEFRAAJT

WERELD JAMBOREE
BLOEMENDAAL-
VOGELENZANG
350

752

Mr. D. J. Seegers Jr.,
Chrysantenstraat 51,
HILVERSUM.

Afzender:

"I want you to go back from here to your countries in different parts of the world with a new idea in your mind of having **brothers in every country.** You have seen them and you know them now, personally." (Baden Powell, WJ 1929)

Registered postcard with cancel type 1. Registered label type 1.

THE SCOUT BROTHERHOOD

After the Great War, Baden-Powell wanted "to mark our appreciation of restoration of peace". Six thousand scouts camped in Copenhagen, Denmark for 2nd World Jamboree.

"But the most important of all will, I think, be the friendships they have struck up both with the Danes and their brother scouts of other countries. This as the result of mutual goodwill, sympathy, and understanding should have a real value on their actions in after life." (Baden-Powell, 1924)



Letter with the Jamboree seal, with arrival cancel "Kobenhavn K", of August 18 on the back. The correspondence was dealt by the post office of Gentofte. It was removed by train to the Central Mail, where it was postmarked.

Scouting promotes international friendship.

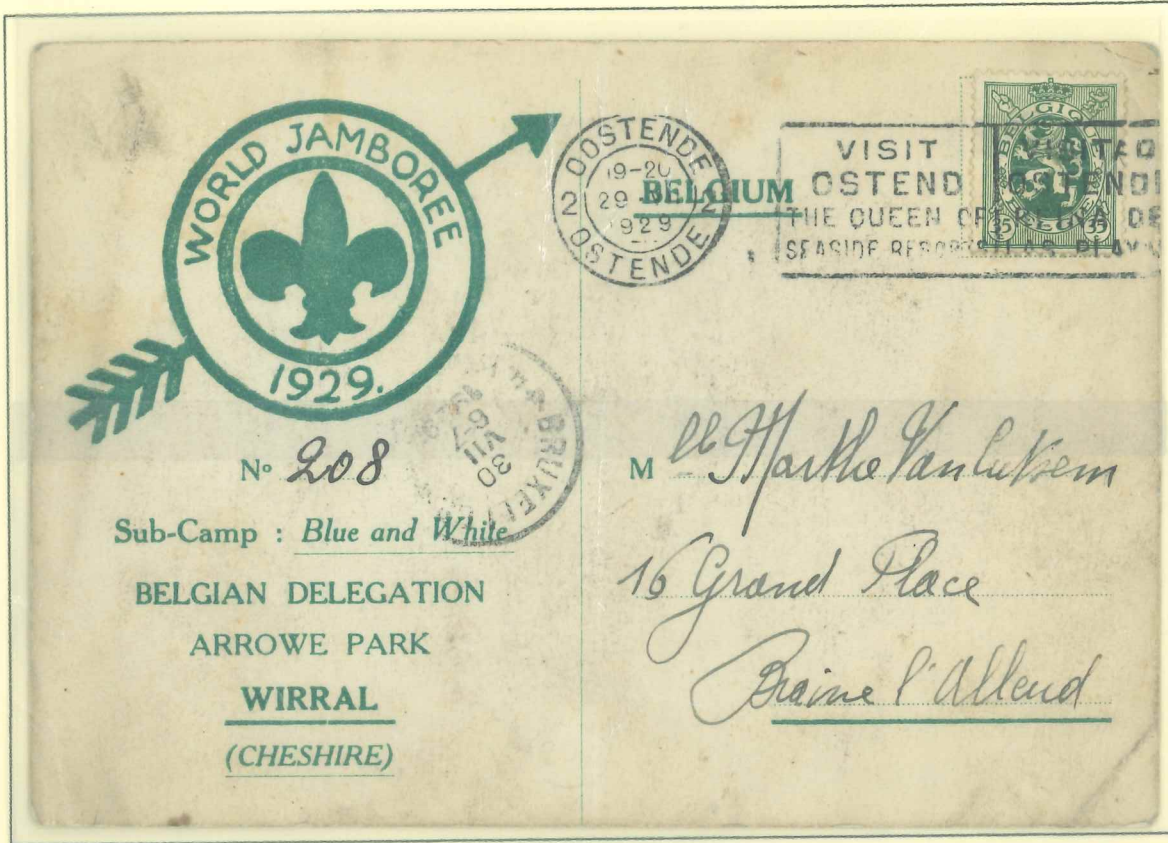


At 1929, the Third World Jamboree was named the Coming of Age Jamboree, because it was the twenty-first anniversary of the movement. Fifty thousand scouts from sixty nine countries and territories camped at Arrowe Park, Birkenhead.

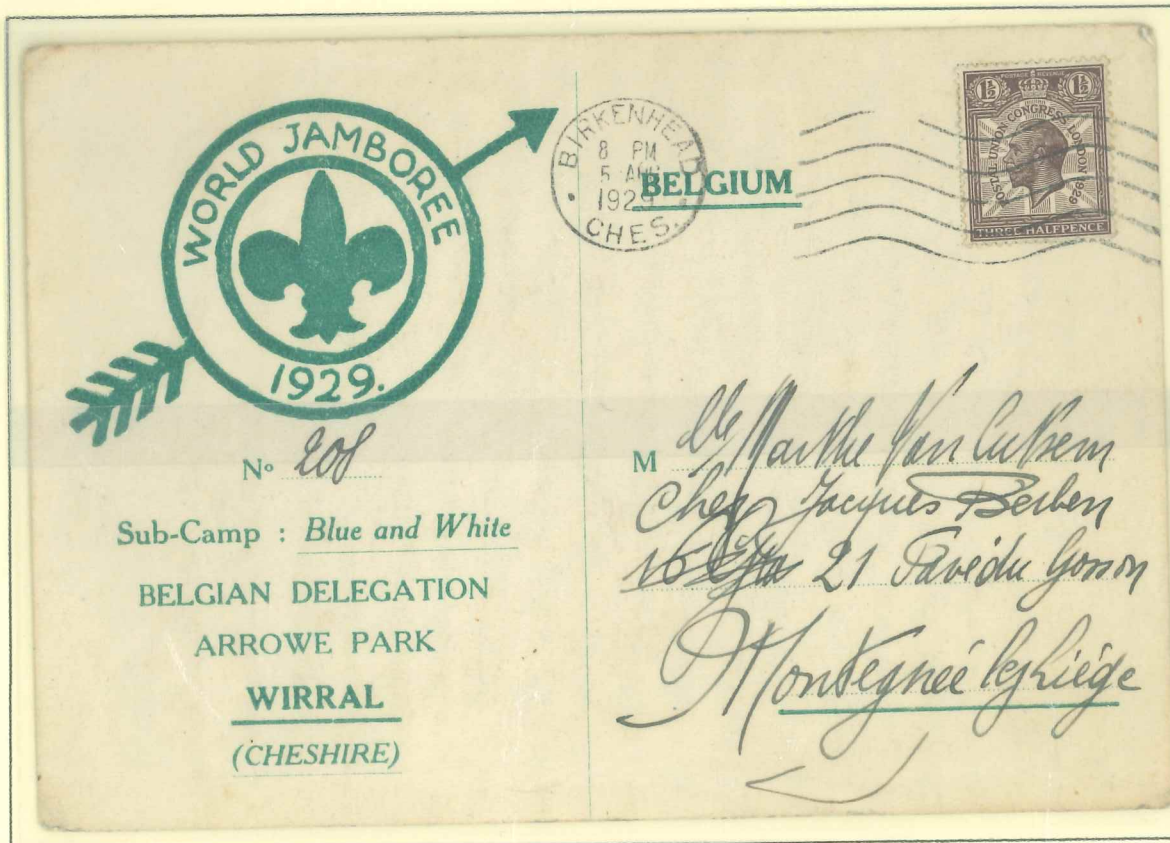
Because there were about thirty five thousand outward mail objects a day, most of the normal mail was sent to the General Post Office at Liverpool, and cancelled with the Hey Dolphin machines.

THE SCOUT BROTHERHOOD

"Here is the hatchet of war, of enmity, of bad feeling, which I now buried in Arrow", and Baden-Powell drove into a barrel of arrows. "From all corners of the earth you have journeyed to this great gathering of World Fellowship and Brotherhood. To-day I send you out of Arrow to all the world, bearing my symbol of Peace and Fellowship, each one of you my ambassador, bearing my messages of Love and Fellowship on the wings of Sacrifice and Service, to the ends of the Earth. From now on, the Scout symbol of Peace is the Golden Arrow. Carry it fast and far so that all men may know the Brotherhood of Man". (Final speech of Baden-Powell at 1929 World Jamboree)



The camp was divided in eight sub camps, with Home (English), Overseas (British Empire) and Foreigners contingents. At the Blue and White subcamp were Belgian, Polish, and Lancashire scouts.



There were four daily collections of letters in sub camp bags. The prepaid letters, postcards and newspapers may be posted also at these sub camp bags. This mail was sent to Birkenhead Post Office.

THE JAMBOREE JOURNEY

Today, it is more easy to fly... In 1937, the Nederlanden Indien Scouts had to pay a four-days airplane travel to go to the Jamboree in Holland. The journey is also part of the adventure.



In the Eastern Dutch India stamps we can see two scouts: one Dutch and another Indian. On the background, we can see the Jacob's staff, symbol of the Jamboree.

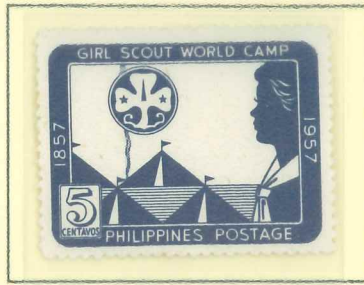
The scouts printed envelopes on the occasion of the first flight between the East Indies and Amsterdam in DC-3 plane. The fourth stop was in Batavia (Djakarta). Letter with roller cancel "Buy Jamboree Stamps". Also, it has the mark of the flight the 16 June 1937.

Letter mailed from Padang (Sumatra) to The Hague. Mark of the Medan stop the 17-6-37. This was the last stop in the Dutch India. The stamps had a 2 ½ cent surcharge to finance the scouts travel to Holland.



THE JAMBOREE EXPRESSES THE SCOUT UNITY

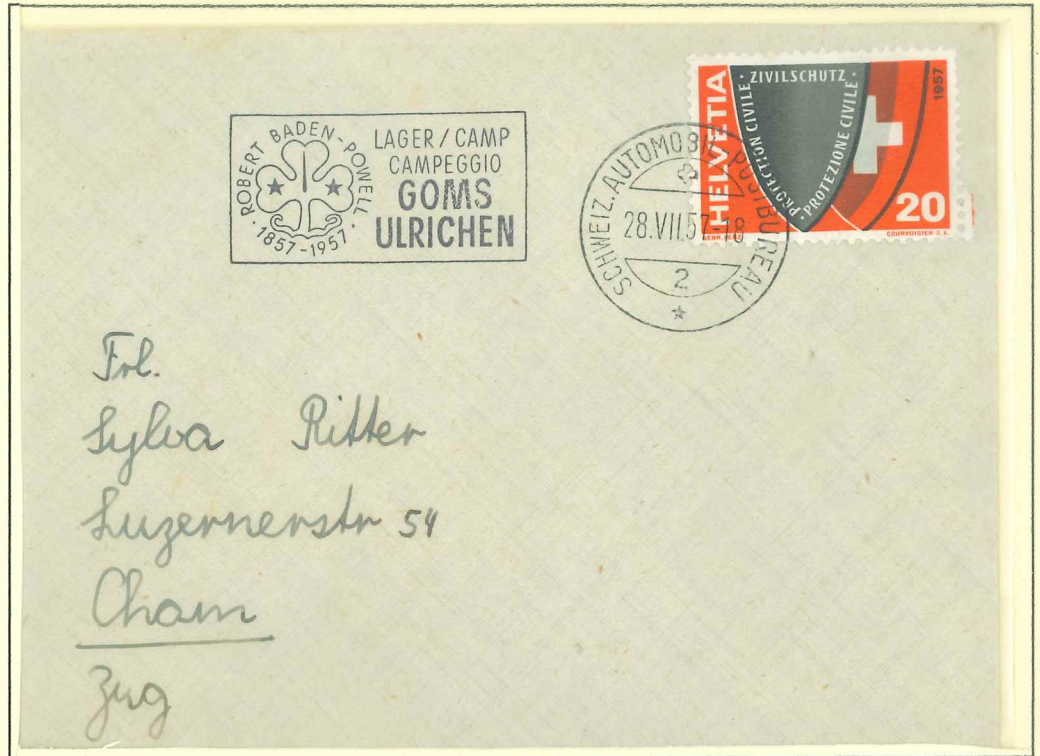
The differences of religion, cultural, and personality make people to be different. At the Jamboree, boys understand they have a lot of common characteristics, and this reinforces the strong scout unity.



Girl Guides haven't Jamborees. But sometimes they celebrate **Great Camps**. In 1957, they celebrated four world camps.



Five fingers, one hand. Alone they are small and weak, but together they are strong. The 14th World Jamboree was held in Norway and it was organised by the five Scandinavian countries.



The postcard had a 100 ore value, the rate both for inland and foreign countries. It was designed by Ingrid Jaangard and was printed in offset by Emil Moestue A/S. The paper sheets had thirty two cards and must to be cut in A6 size (148 x 105 mm).

But some of them were cut in a higher size (148 x 110 mm)

POSTKORT - CARTE POSTALE



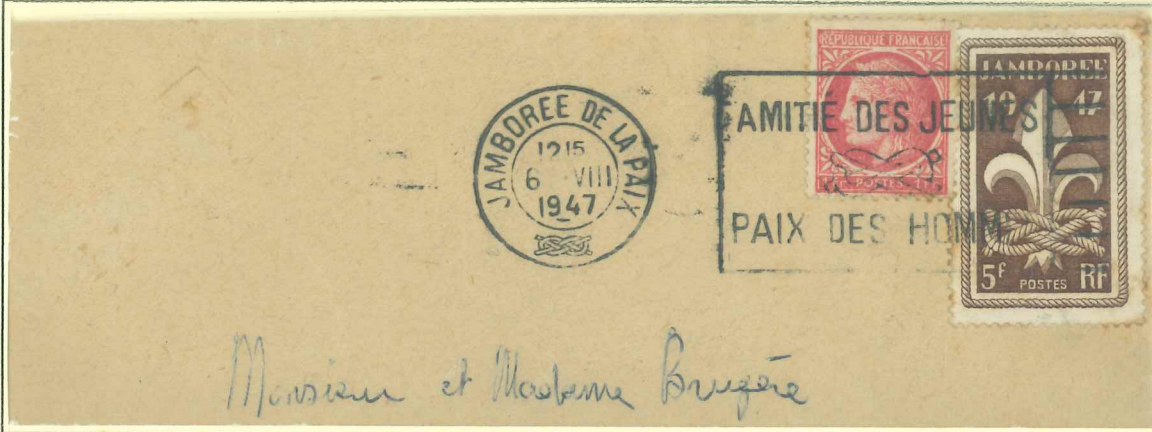
**XIV. BOY SCOUTS
WORLD JAMBOREE**



ISLAO PAN
E DE PENALVER 27
MADRID - 6
SPAIN

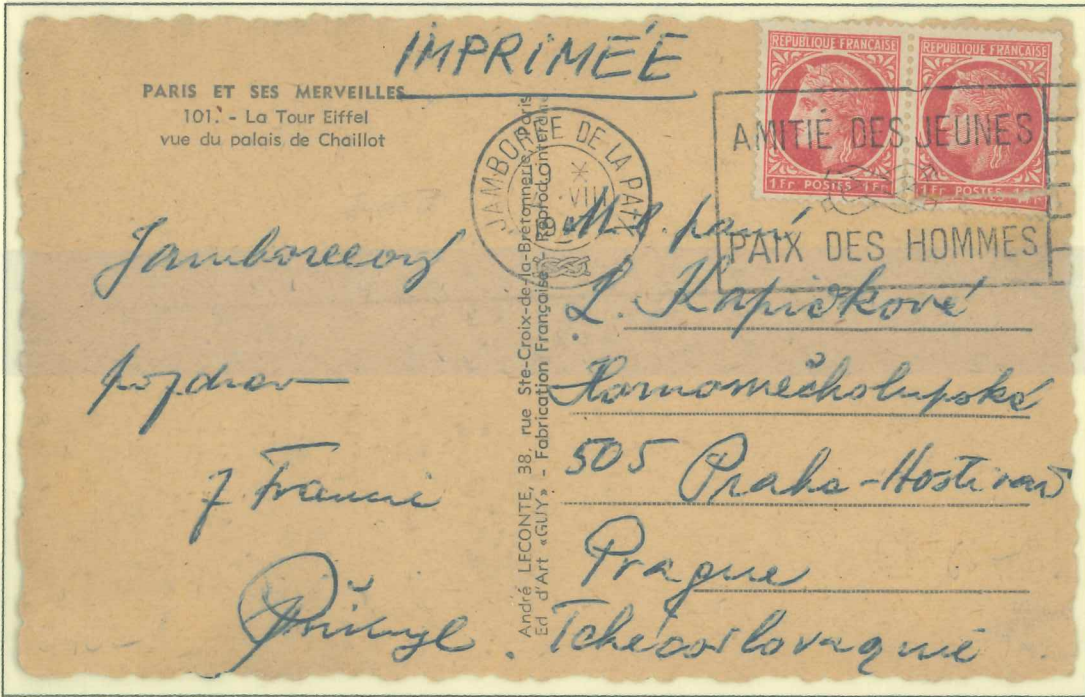
THE COMPROMISE WITH PEACE

After the 2nd World War, the VI World Jamboree takes place in France, near the Seine, from August 9 to 18, 1947.



His name and motto:
Jamboree de la Paix".

Meter cancel used August 6, before the opening. The mail gave service to the organisation teams. 6 francs rate for national letters since July 8th.



There take part Czechoslovaks and Hungarians scouts.

Post Card sent to Prague on August 14. Postage of 2 Francs, lower than rate (6 francs). It does not fulfill the conditions of forms. The minute hand was changing every fifteen minutes. The star corresponds at hour exactly. (This card mailed with 2 francs has the old rate of 1st February 1946 for five words)



Friendship of young men, Peace of men The Austrian scouts return to the World Brotherhood that they had left in 1938, after his suppression by the Nazis.

Postcard mailed to Vienna, with censorship of the forces allied of occupation in Austria. Postage of 6 Francs, corresponding to postcards abroad Postmark with star.

THE RESPECT TO THE DIFFERENT ONE

Share our World, Share Our Cultures was the theme of the 20th World Jamboree, 2003 Thailand. The scouts take part in the Scouting spirit of sharing, living and learning our cultural diversity.



Imperforate pair



Since the first Jamboree, scouts and girl guides have the opportunity to meet people from different cultures, languages and religions. Everybody in Scouting respects those differences, because they have common ideals.

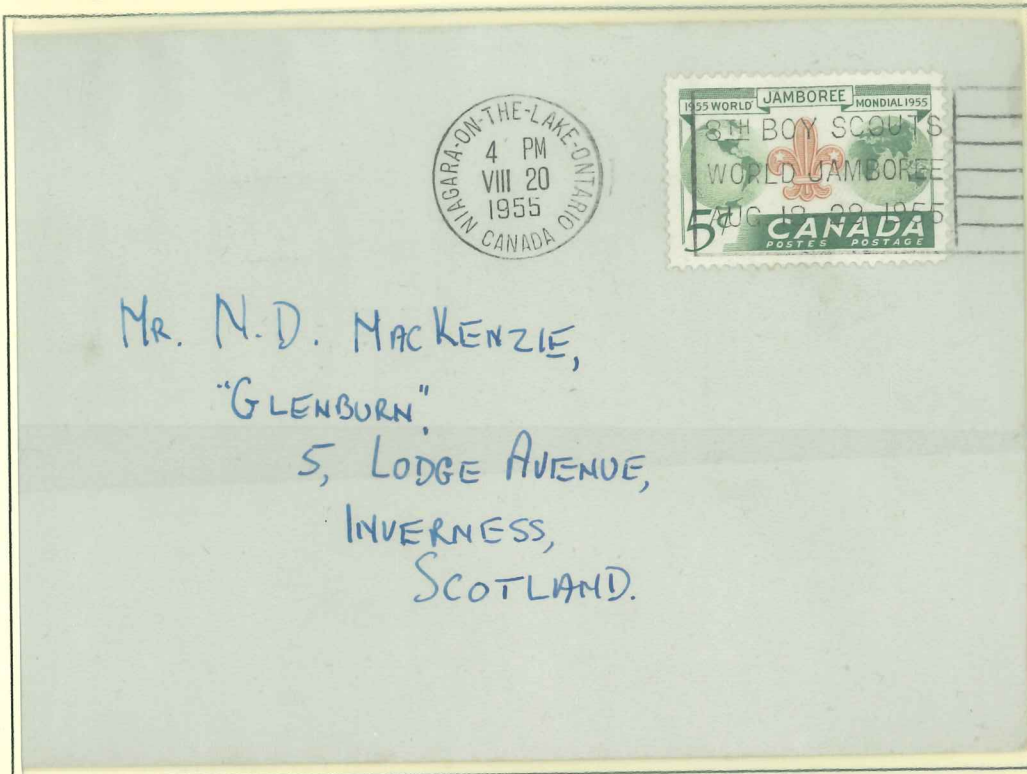
The Arab is the only Scout Region instituted around a common language and culture.

2nd Arab Jamboree at Alexandria 1956

Letter mailed with mixed postage of Egypt, stamps of the Arabic Jamboree, and Libya, stamps of the Arabic Postal Union. Postmark Cairo Delivery. Postage fee paid of Egyptians 55m. and Libyan 45m.

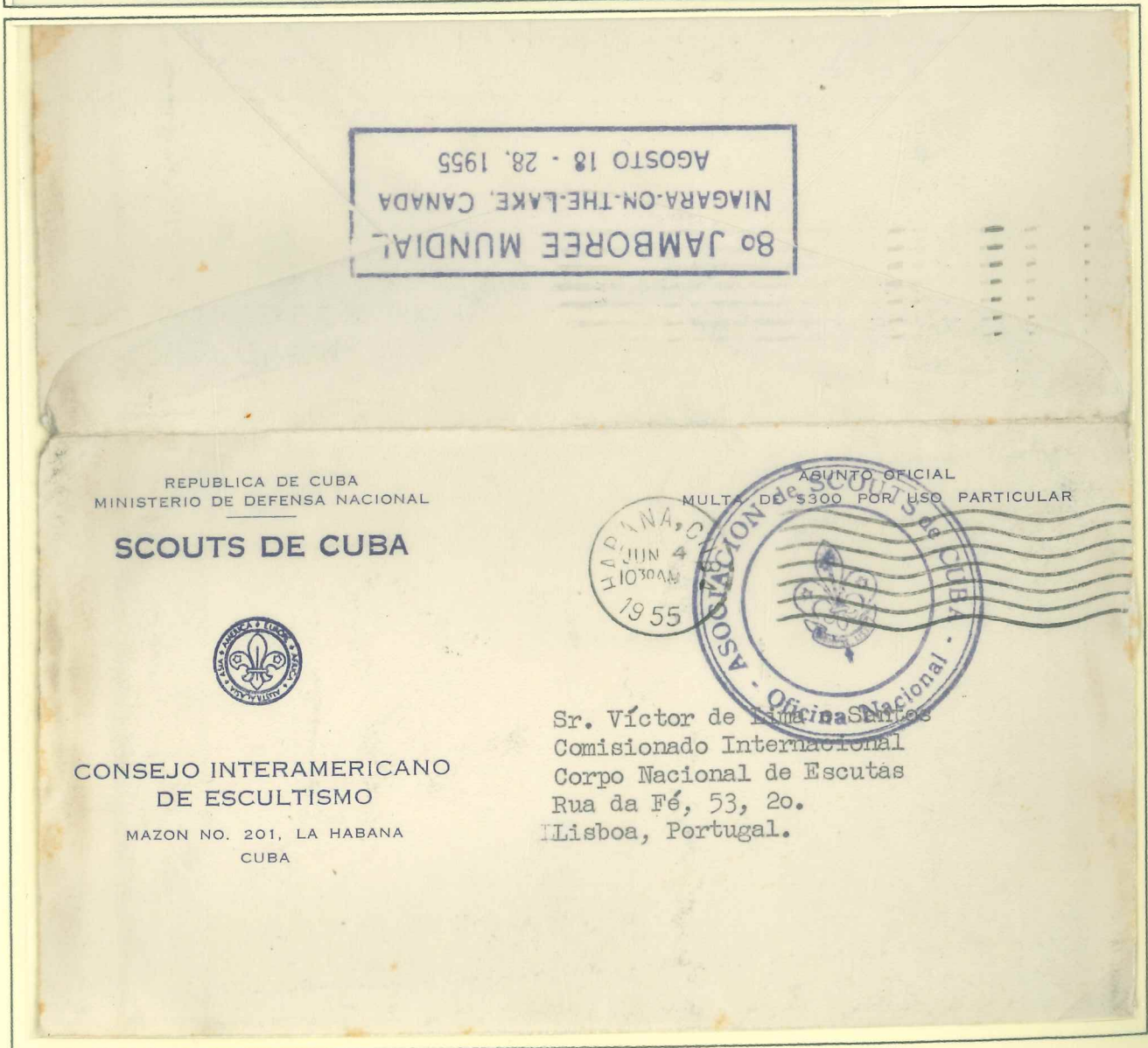


THE JAMBOREE REPRESENTS THE CONFIDENCE IN THE FUTURE



The Jamboree of New Horizons, of 1955, in Niagara, Canada was the first one which took place out of Europe. The adventure of crossing the ocean, and supporting a hurricane...
 The boys that take part in a Jamboree are the people who will build the future...

The Cuban scouts had a free postage privilege for his official mail. Letter dated 4 June 1955, with the World Jamboree mark.



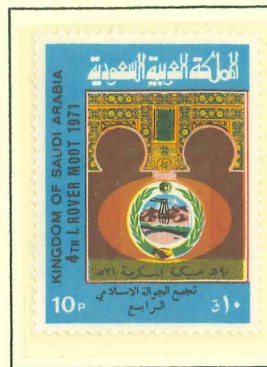
THE ROVER MOOT

The Rover Scouts have their own great camps, named Rover Moots. Moot is an old English word and mean an assembly.



Displaced perforation

The Moot provide an opportunity for young adults to improve their international understanding as citizens of the world.



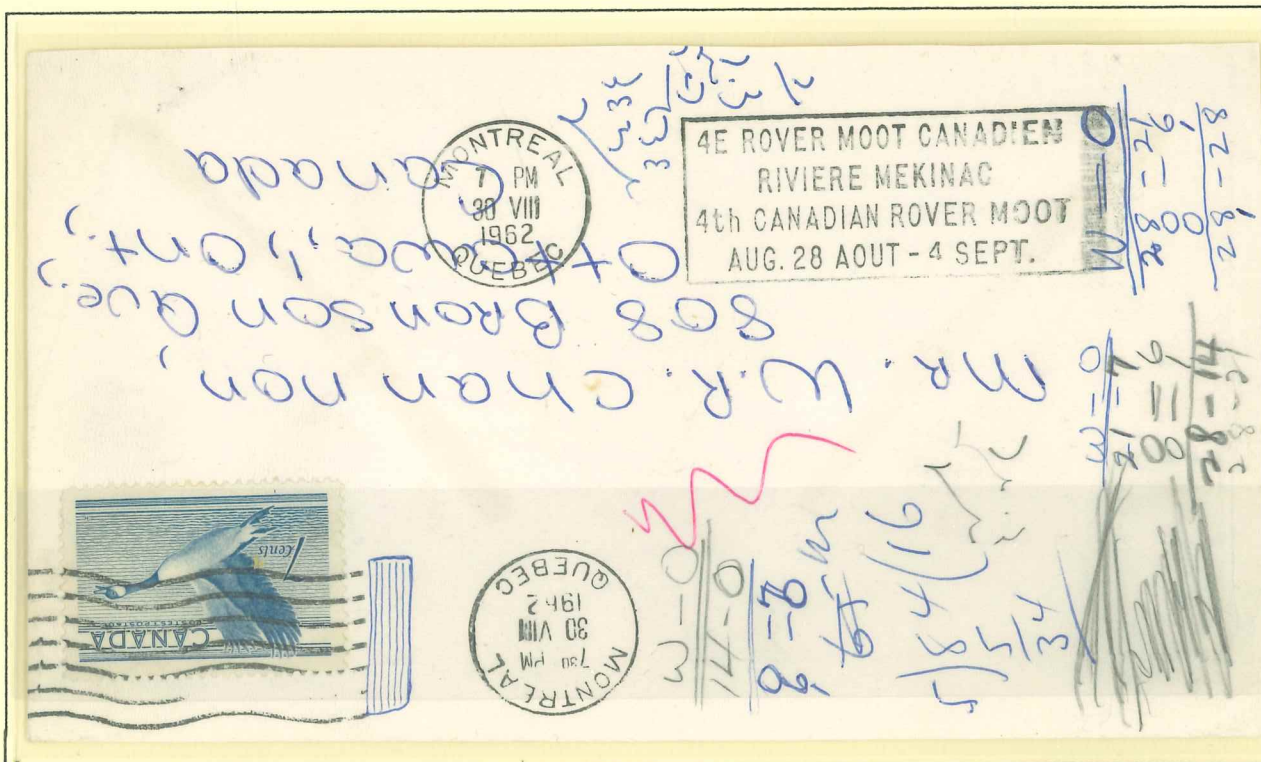
The Saudi Arabian Rover Scouts practice the service helping the pilgrims at La Mecca



In 1931, Rover Scouts met for the first time in a World Rover Moot. Three thousand participants mount his camp on July 29 and finished it on August 8 in Kandersteg (Switzerland).

Registered air mail letter sent from Kandersteg to Poste Restante of the Hyspa Exhibition in Berne. Basel Air Mail and Bern Air Mail Postmarks. Special arrival cancellation of the Hyspa Exhibition.

The Rovers find in the Moot a natural environment



THE JAMBOREE FINISHES...

The Jamboree tries to get attention from the public and to maintain the contact with old scouts and girl guides, and their families. It is open to the visitors, who can observe some demonstrations and activities, to buy souvenirs or to mail postcards.

When the Jamboree finish, the scouts return at home. They are conscious of having taken part in a historical occasion inside Scouting.

After the Jamboree was finished the 12th August, the incoming mail was marked in the Jamboree Mail Office with the two lines mark:

*Disbanded camp
Return to sender*

Letter sent from Raleigh to the Jamboree 22 august. In 23 august it received the mark and is returned to sender (on back, Sutton Coldfield 2 cancel).

Young scouts are waiting for the next Jamboree in some remote country.

And the old scouts perhaps are thinking how to pay the travel to the next Rover Moot...

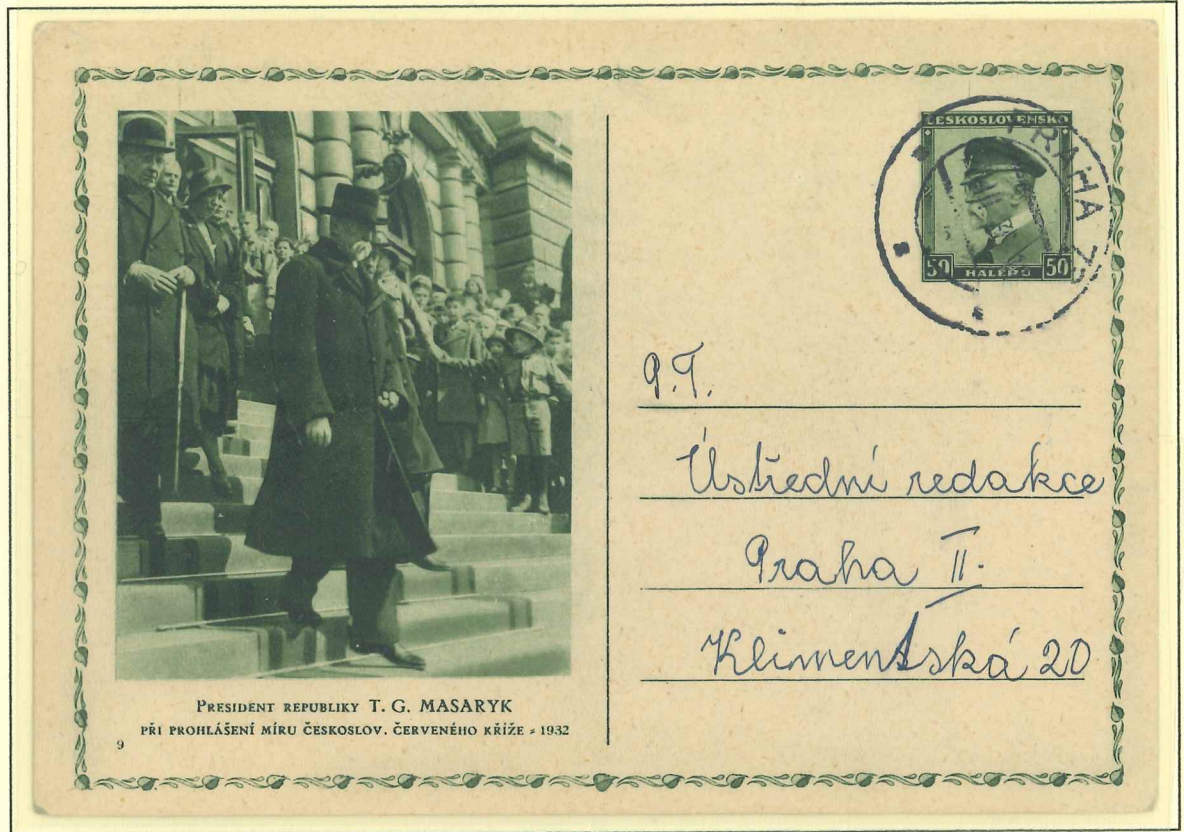


7. HARD TIMES

THE POLITICAL CONTROL

Occasionally, the scouts are involved in political facts, in front of their brothers of other countries. Sometimes by patriotic motives, but it also could be by political reasons. Some governments have tried to use Scouting with political objectives.

Scouts forms the honour escort of the president of Czechoslovakia, Masaryk in the Parliament stairs



In the 1920 Spa Conference, the region of Teschen, or Tesin, or Cieszyn, an old Austrian Empire county, was divided between Poland and Czechoslovakia. But in 1938, Poland claimed it for the Czech area. Polish scouts take part of the forces who recovered the region.

Poland 1938. Stamp issued in honour the Cieszyn return. A scout is in the right side of the stamp drawing. Letter mailed at Trzytniec, in the area, to Brno (CSR). Rate of 45gr.



THE PROHIBITION OF SCOUTING

In a lot of countries, Scouting has been forbidden. Sometimes it has ceased their activities. Austria 1937, International Scout Exhibition at Vienna. In 1938, Austrian Scouting was forbidden by the nazis after the union between Germany and Austria

Postcard with postage of 30 gr. mailed from Vienna to Essen. Vienna Air Mail cancel, 18.11.37 at 8 a.m. Arrival postmark of Essen airport the same day at 4 p.m.



Scouting disappears of the countries under Soviet occupation. In Czechoslovakia, the scouts reorganize and carry out activities until the communist governments take the power in 1948.



From 1945 to 1948, the Hungarian scouts are reorganised, but they suffer diverse accusations. A troop went to the Jamboree de la Paix, and the World Conference accepted its admission. Finally, in 1948, Hungary left the Conference.

Post card circulated on May 18, 1948, with special postmark of the Hungarian scout organization.



No. 46,536

B. P. A. Expertising Limited
London - England
EXPERT COMMITTEE

28th August 1926

The Committee is of the opinion that the

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE - Mapling: 1900 local
envelope to Acting Postmaster, franked with
Baden-Powell 3d pale blue, on laid paper,
no Wmk, Perf. 12, Narrow Frame (SG19),
cancelled Mapling 2.5.00 cds, corner crease,
is genuine.



W.M. Dale
Chilly

Neither the Company nor the members of the Expert Committee can accept any liability, either collective or individual, for any opinion expressed

THE WAR: THE SIEGE OF MAFEKING



Scouting has been involved in wars and conflicts since before his birth.

In 1899, Baden-Powell was the chief of Mafeking's garrison. The boers surrounded the city on October 13. To raise the morale of the residents and troops, the town mail service was maintained. A group of forty twelve-year-old major boys were deployed to the outlying forts as messengers. This one was the Baden-Powell first experience with boys, who made an important service distributing the correspondence.



Sargent Major Goodyear was one of the boys.

Designed by W. A. Hayes

Local stamps issued in Mafeking to replace the shortage of stamps. David Taylor was the photographer and printer by means of photography. The first stamps issued in the Empire with an effigy different to the Queen Victoria.



Size 21mm dark

Size 21mm

Size 18,5mm dark

Size 18,5mm clear

Mr. Campbell was an Irish telegraphist and also a member of the Town Guard. It is possible that he participated in the installation of the telephone lines between the Baden-Powell headquarters and the outlying forts, in October 1899, some days before the beginning of the siege.



Postage stamps and torts 3d per 1/2 oz. (Mafeking Mail siege slips 24/3/00) (e)

THE CONFLICT

Other times the conflict is internal to the country. An example is the former Dahomey transformation into the Popular Republic of Benin. In this case, scouting survived to the political change.



Airmail letter posted with two 1973 scout stamps.

Airmail letter posted in 1983 with the same scout stamps surcharged with the new country name and value.



UPSKZ/122 - 1

DAVID BRANSON

ATTEST

HEINZGEORG RICHTER

Postwertzeichen-Prüfstelle

D-6362 Wöllstadt, Ilbenstädter Straße 31, Telefon 06034/2439

Nr. 04231

Datum 11.09.1992

KAP DER GUTEN HOFFNUNG / CAPE OF GOOD HOPE

MAFEKING - AUSGABE

1900, 2 S . auf 1 Sh. seegrün, mit Aufdruck "BRITISH BETCHUANALAND" und zusätzlichem Aufdruck "MAFEKING BESIEGED." auf Briefstück mit Stempel "MAFEKING MY 2 1900 C.G.H" ist echt und einwandfrei.

Für die Zähnung, die Zentrierung, den Sitz der Aufdrucke und die Abstempelung siehe Foto.

Michel # 14 (Urmarke Betschuanaland # 44)

Stanley Gibbons # 16



Richter

of Good Hope, Cyprus, Gibraltar,
alta, Mauritius

No. 3930.....

DAVID BRANDON

EXPERT COMMITTEE

77, STRAND, LONDON WC2R ODE, ENGLAND

Date.....3-7-1979.....

The Committee is of the opinion that the

*Mafeking 1900, 1s. on 6^d purple/rose-red
of Great Britain, Perf. 14, Wmk Imperial
brown, overprinted 'BRITISH BECHUANALAND'
and subsequently surcharged 'MAFeking
BESEGED' in black (S.G. 15) used on piece
is genuine.*



David Brandon
David Brandon

Für die Richtigkeit in diesem Attest hafte ich für die Dauer von 5 Jahren.

Die Qualitätsangaben können sich naturgemäß nur auf den Zustand am Tage der Attestausstellung beziehen.

THE WAR: THE SIEGE OF MAFEKING

The Mafeking Cadets were created before the siege with young teenagers. At the days of the siege, they did a useful work as messengers in the outlying forts. They were not allowed to carry arms.

Second issue, small surcharge, in plain block letters. Issued since April 25, 1900



*Delivery at a local outposts and forts, for 1/2 oz
3d on 1d 1.800 copies*



*Letters to United Kingdom, Cape Colony and Natal
Via the South
6d on 2d 1.200 copies*



1s on 6d 1.440 copies



*Letters to United Kingdom, Cape Colony and Natal
Via the South
6d on 2d 240 copies (cert)*



2s on 1s 570 copies (cert)

The stamps of first issue, with large serif letters, were surcharged horizontally in rows of six stamps. There are six different surcharge types, with some differences.



Type 1.- The FEK of MAFEKING are broken



Type 2.- The comma after MAFEKING. looks like a full stop



Type 3.- The B of BESIEGED looks like a 8 figure



Type 4.- The E of MAFEKING, and the G of BESIEGED are broken



Type 5.- There is no comma after MAFEKING and the lowest bar of third E of BESIEGED is broken



Type 6.- No comma after MAFEKING, and the upper left corner of third E of BESIEGED is broken

THE WAR: THE SIEGE OF MAFEKING



MARKET SQUARE, MAFEKING.

Mafeking was the head office of Bechuanaland protectorate and an important center of communications between the Cape and Rhodesia.

Mashonaland (today at Zimbabwe) reply postcard sent from Bulawayo to Vryburg at south of Mafeking. Squared cancel of Mafeking C.G.H

On 24th March 1900, the Mafeking Mail Siege slip published the new arrangements for telegrams and postal letters. The postoffice was in a bombproof bunker, and there were six letter boxes placed around the town.

The authorities surcharged and revalued the stamps stock to pay the native runners. First issue, large serif surcharge. In traffic since March 23, 1900.



1d on 1/2d

Forgery surcharge and cancel



1d on 1/2d

7.680 copies



Local delivery (within town limits) for 1/2 oz

1d on 1/2d

5.280 copies



1d on 1/2d

6.000 copies



Letters to United Kingdom, Cape Colony and Natal via the South

6d on 2d 1.200 copies



6d on 3d 3.600 copies



6d on 3d 1.440 copies



Delivery at local outposts and forts, for 1/2 oz

3d on 1d 1.800 copies



3d on 1d 6.000 copies



Letters to United Kingdom, Cape Colony and Natal via the North

1s on 4d 2.320 copies



1s on 4d 1.440 copies

THE IPAX TING

The Girl Guides make a call for the Peace.

In 1939, there are new winds of war in Europe. Six thousand European girls encamp in Gödöllő, Hungary, in July, 1939. Their motto: Holiday of the Peace. One month later the 2nd World War explodes.

Thousands of scouts and guides will die in the fronts, in the bombed cities, in the concentration camps, in the resistance ...



Letter sent from Budapest to Madrid on October 16, 1939. Normal rate of 40 f. for foreign countries. To the back postmark of arrival "Madrid clasificación" and "Madrid apartados particulares", (post box) of October 25, 1939, with Spanish violet military censorship.



KISS LAJOS
BUDAPEST IV.
KIRÁLYI PÁL UCCA 9.

Herrn

El Centro Filatelico

Alonso Cano, Apartado 714.

Special-delivery letter directed from Hungary to Bulgaria 1-9-1939, the day in which Germany attacked Poland.

It liberate of 120 f, urgent rate. To the back, postmark of arrival "Telegraphs Varna 4. IX.939



Herrn Denis Gyenes

---Vérna.--- /Bulgária/

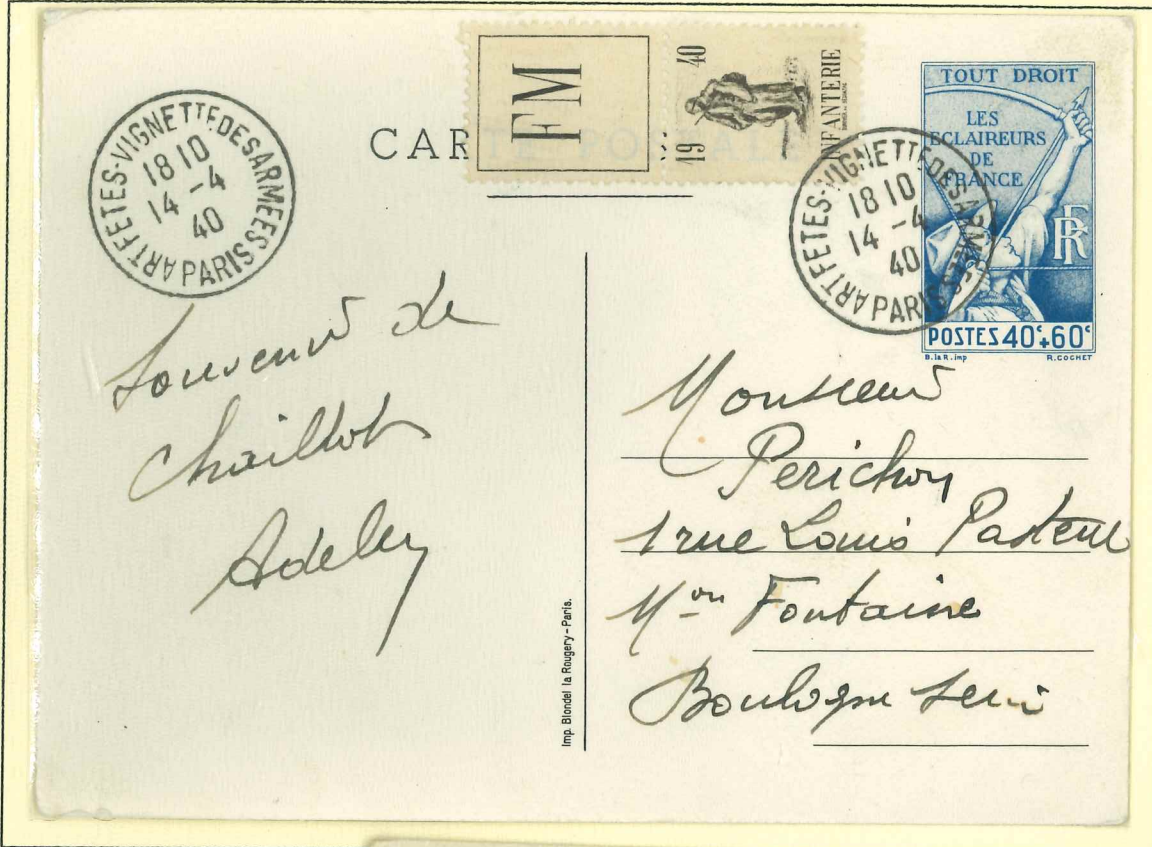
Ulica Sv. Kliment No.8.

EXPRESSZ

THE SECOND WORLD WAR



Really, nobody knew the terrible disaster of the war which was beginning, or the necessary efforts to preserve the freedom.

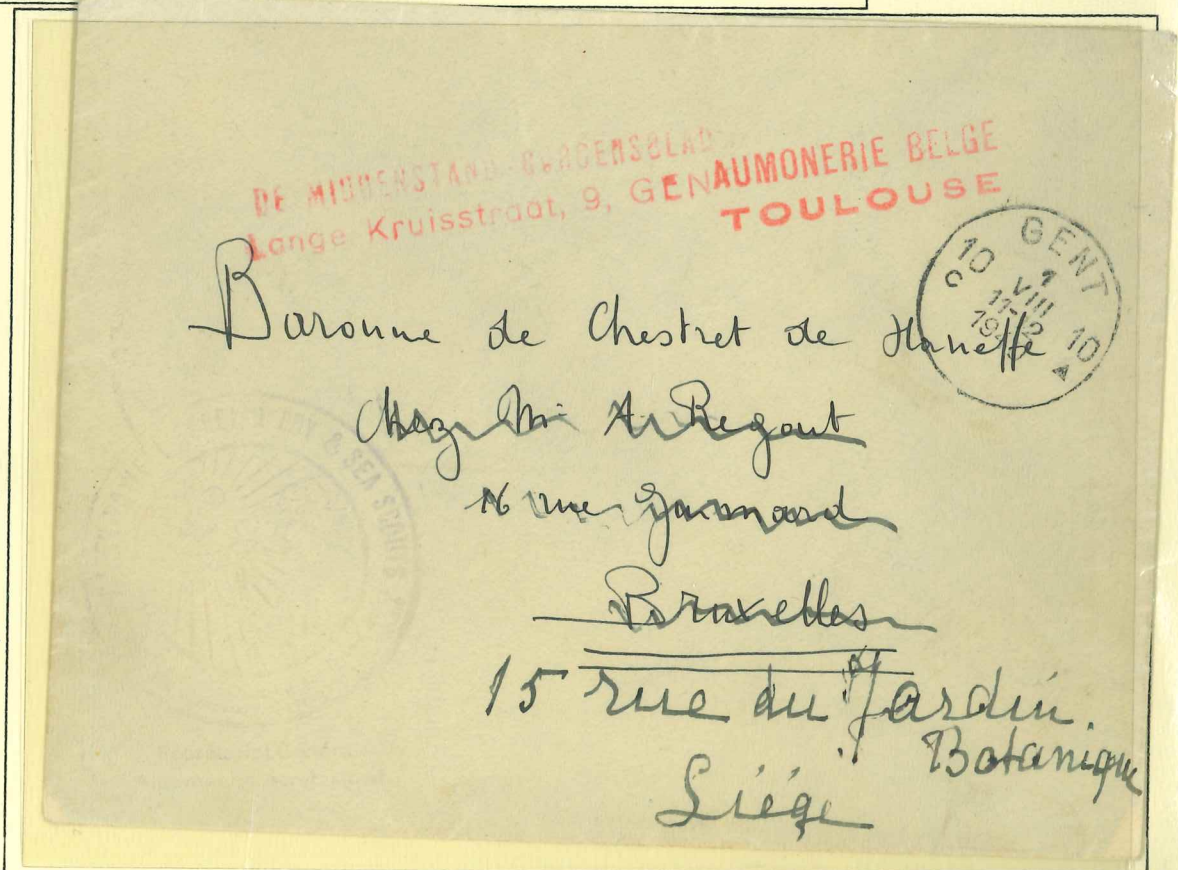


After the German assault of May 1940, takes place the exodus of four million people from Belgium and the north of France to the south of France.

Postal Card issued in 1939 in favour of the Eclaireurs de France. Used with special postmark " Art Fêtes Vignette des Armées - Paris " in the days of the German assault to Norway and Denmark. Label of Military Exemption in honour of the French Infantry.

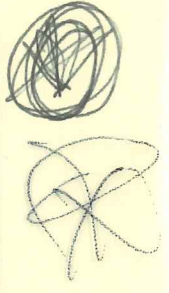
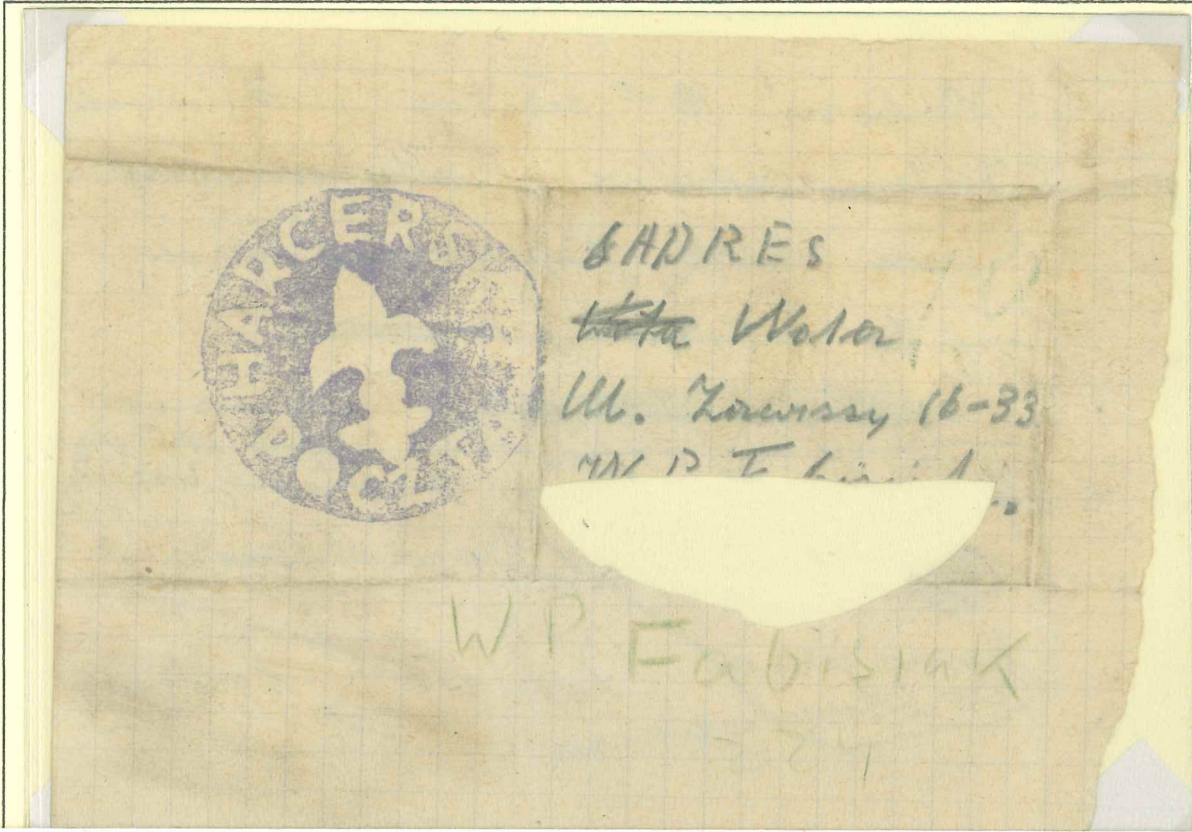
The Belgian Wolf Cubs and some scouts were evacuated by train, without his family, and with some chiefs. They established themselves in Toulouse, where they helped to organise the refugee camps.

Letter sent from Toulouse to Brussels, and forwarded to Liège. Unknown date. August 1, 1940 comes to Gent. Exemption of the Belgian refugee scouts in France. Linear stamp AUMONERIE BELGE of the Belgian chaplain in Toulouse. Seal, of the Belgian Scouts of Baden Powell.



THE SECOND WORLD WAR

On August 1, 1944, the Patriotic Polish Army initiates in Warsaw the uprising against the Germans. The Polish scouts and guides organize a mail service across the bombed streets ... postmarks are in use as signs of postage with the fleur-de-lis and the legend "Harcerska Poczta" (Scout Mail). Many scouts will die.



A T E S T
EKSPERTA POLSKIEGO ZWIĄZKU FILATELISTÓW

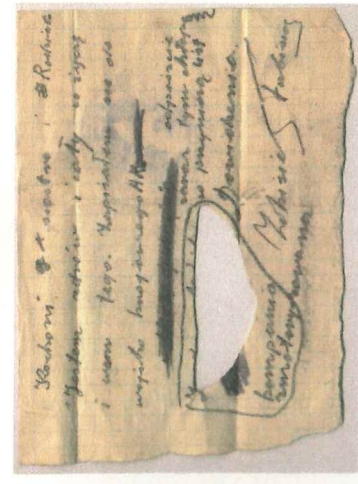
Przemysław Drzewiecki
 ul. Opławiec 225
 85-469 Bydgoszcz, Polska

Zakres uprawnień:
 Polskie poczty wojskowe i cywilne
 cenzurowane w latach 1918-1946

Nr 20

*

List z okresu Powstania Warszawskiego, z fioletowym stemplem tzw. „kartofel 2”, stosowanym w okresie 6.-9. VIII. 1944 w Śródmieściu - Południe przez Poczty Harcerską i ze śladem działalności cenzury – wycięcie adresu postoju kompanii zmotoryzowanej powstańców – jest prawdziwy, co niniejszym poświadczam. Z powodu wycięcia adres odbiorcy dopisany został przez cenzora kolorową kredką. List charakteru wojskowego, ze znakomicie odbitym stemplem Poczty Harcerskiej „kartofel 2” i czynną „działalnością” cenzora jest unikatem.



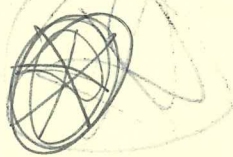
Awers Powyższy opis potwierdzam swoim podpisem oraz pieczęcią gwarancyjną. Rewers

Przemysław Drzewiecki
 FIDELICUM

Bydgoszcz, dn. 21.11.2000

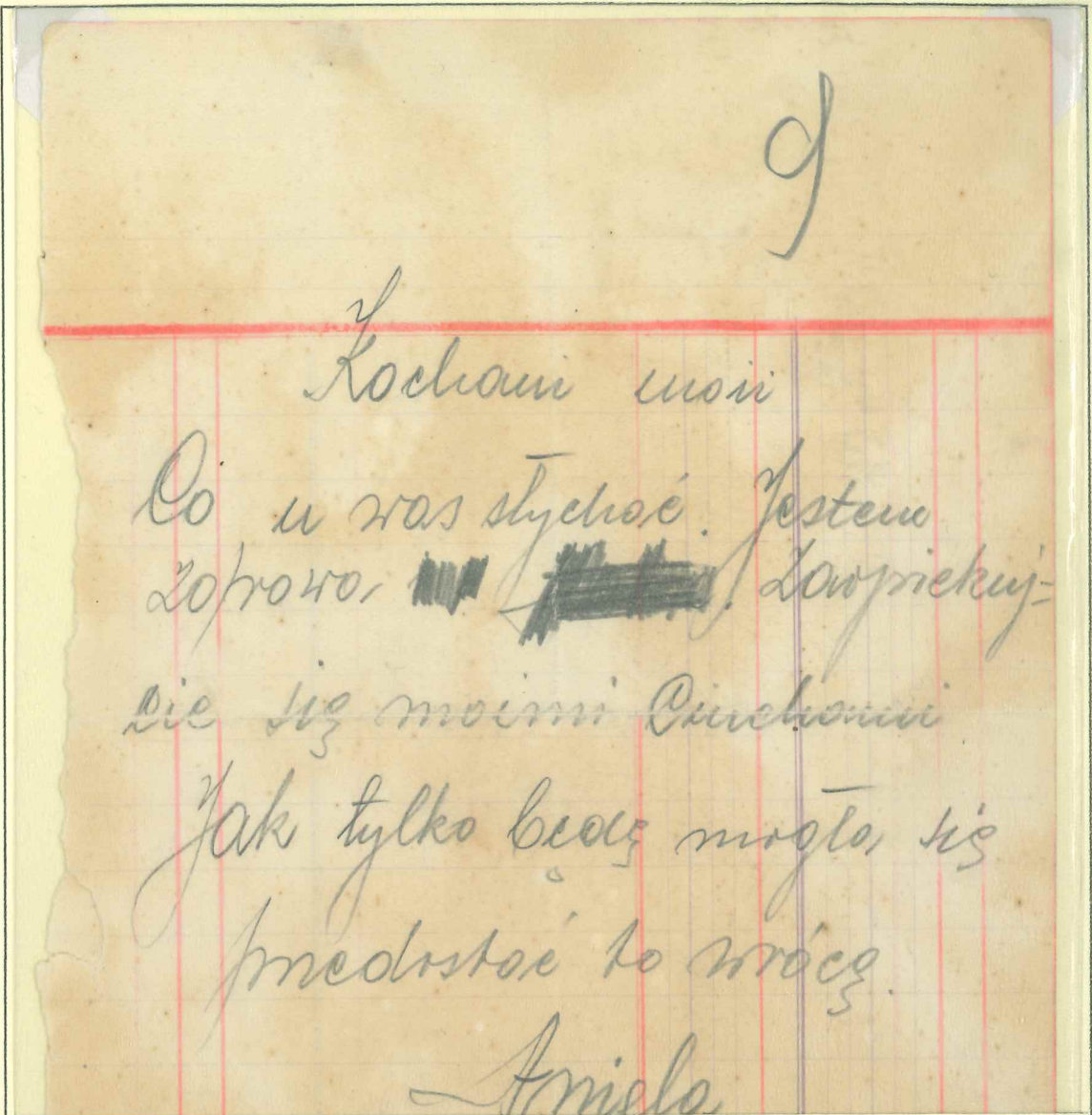
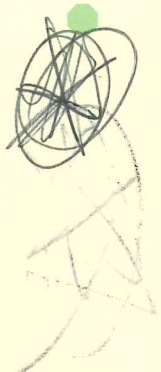
THE SECOND
WORLD WAR

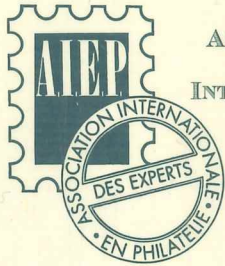
The scout mail was organised for civilian people. It was free of charge. People could write to their families in other districts of Warsaw. The messages should be written in Polish, clearly, and no more of 25 words.



Letter with Scout Mail cancel
Harcerska Poczta
Polowa 44 (type 6 T. Gryzewski);
This cancel was in use since 18 August to 1st September in the City Center North P.O.

Scout censor stamp
Cenzura
Harcerska
type 33 (cert)





ASSOCIATION INTERNATIONALE DES EXPERTS EN PHILATÉLIE
INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILATELIC EXPERTS
INTERNATIONALER VERBAND DER PHILATELISTISCHEN EXPERTEN
ASOCIACIÓN INTERNACIONAL DE EXPERTOS FILATÉLICOS

Heinz Erwin Jungjohann
Jahnweg 7
D-25826 Sankt Peter - Ording, Germany
Tel. ++4863 3570

14. November 2001

5443 / 01

POLAND, GENERALGOUVERNEMENT, STAMPS
AND POSTAL HISTORY; PORT GDANSK.

Polen 1944
Warschauer Aufstand

Briefumschlag
s. Kopie

Mittig gefalteter Umschlag vom Feldpostamt Stadtmitte
Süd, versehen mit Stempel Type 7, im August 1944 nur
verwendet, und der zugehörigen Zensur Type 1(33) -
in allen Teilen e c h t; signiert: Z. Mikulski, Jungjo-
hann BPP



154



Ray. Paw
Hestaw
Gusarczyk

o uniejsu
Mokotowska 31 m. 56



THE SECOND WORLD WAR

On August 1, 1944, the Patriotic Polish Army initiates in Warsaw the uprising against the Germans. The Polish scouts and guides organize a mail service across the bombed streets ... postmarks are in use as signs of postage with the fleur-de-lis and the legend "Harcerska Poczta" (Scout Mail). Many scouts will die.

Letter with Scout Mail cancel type 7. This cancel was in use since 12 August to 20 August in the centre and south city. Scout censor stamp Cenzura Harcerska type 33.



(e)



Polish stationary issued in 1938. In 1944, the letters were mailed with old stocked polish stamps. Scout mail cancel type 3 (T. Gryzewski); this cancel was in use since 8 August to 10 September in the centre and south city. Scout censor stamp Cenzura Harcerska type 33.

(e)

THE SECOND WORLD WAR

JEAN BISSON ENTERPRISES, INC.
 ADVERTISING COUNSELORS
 P. O. BOX 1092
 MANILA, PHILIPPINES



Harry A. Ungar, Incorporated,
 615 Duconmun. Los Angeles.

In Asia the scouts were operatives until the Japanese occupation. Letter mailed on November 10, 1941. On December 8, Philippines would be attacked by the Japanese forces.

OPENED BY EXAMINER



*The Secretary
 National Geographic Society*

U. S. Postage, charge
 to collect 4 cents
 S P Call

*16th and M Streets Northwest
 Washington D C
 U. S A*

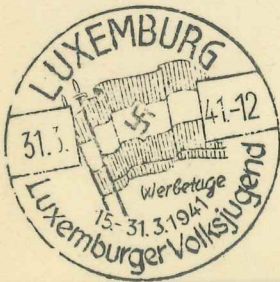
P.O.—90.

In the free side, scouts were mobilized as messengers, auxiliary watches, telephone operators, first-aid helpers, and another tasks.

New Zealand 1944. Postage of 2d, with the R. Princess in Girl Guide uniform. Letter to USA, down rated. It had a tax of 4 c.

CARTE POSTALE — POSTKARTE

Expéditeur: _____
 Absender: _____



*Für
 Johann Spels
 Zittan. Pöppon.
 Jindenburgstr. 12.*

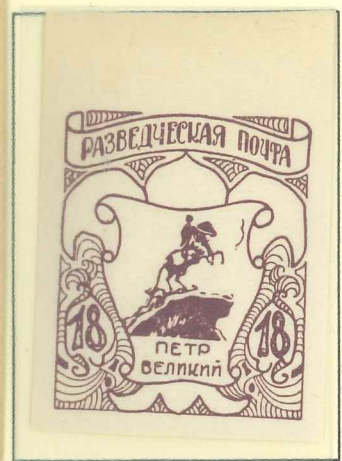
In the nations under Nazi occupation, Scouting was forbidden. Nazis sent a lot of scout chiefs to concentration camps. But the scouts go into secrecy and they continued having meetings.

The Nazi also organized pro nazi youths.

Postal card of the Great Duchy of Luxembourg, overloaded with 15 Rpf (Reich pfenning). Circulated to Zittan with postmark of the Day of the Popular Luxemburg Youth

THE DISPLACED SCOUTS

"I am filled with admiration and pride in the vitality of Scouting as an international influence, and admiration for the vitality of people who, under great handicaps and difficulties, express such devotion to their young." (H. K. Eby, 1946, BSA). The most important groups using Scouting in D.P. Camps were Latvians, Poles...



Postcard mailed from Munich DP Camp, with Ukrainian stamp of 5 pfening. Purple scout mail mark.

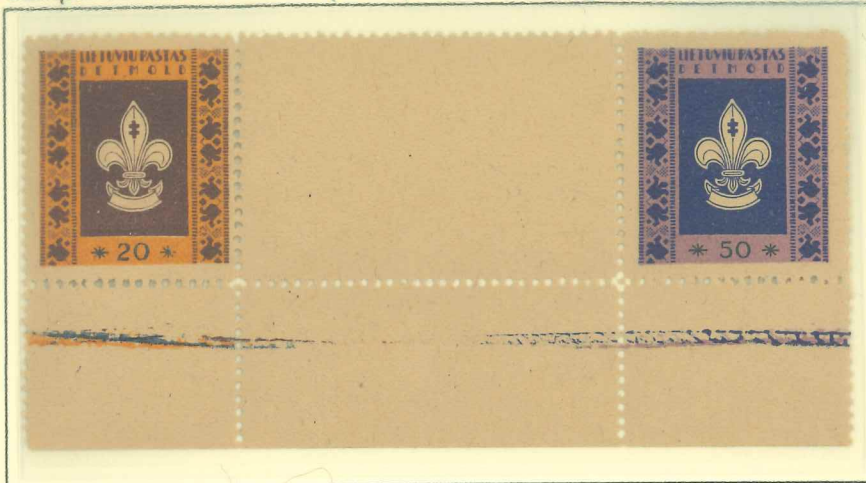
Feldmarching camp of Russian emigrants



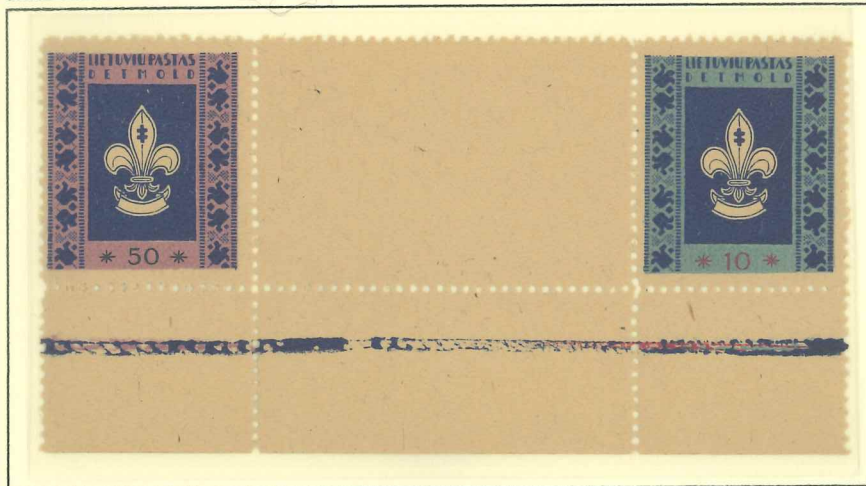
Camp of the Greek scouts from abroad. Greeks settled in Turkey, Egypt, Holy Land, Cyprus, Lebanon, etc. Greek scouting play an important role at the reconstruction after WW2, especially with young people.

THE DISPLACED SCOUTS

After Germany surrendered, there were a lot of deported people and refugees. The UNRRA established D.P. Camps. Scouts and Guides put in practice scouting as an effective aid to the education of young people.



UNRRA authorised stamp issues for the inside mail into the Camps. Scouts helped to their distribution.



Lithuanian scouts meeting at Ausburg.

Letter mailed on March 23, 1949, from Oldenburg to the Displaced Baltic Camp of Hannover. Postage paid with a German mail stamp of 20 pf. It was also mailed with two stamps of Detmold's Camp Lithuanian mail and one of Hassendorf. They were cancelled with German postmark. Cancel of the Lithuanian mail of Wehnen's camp.

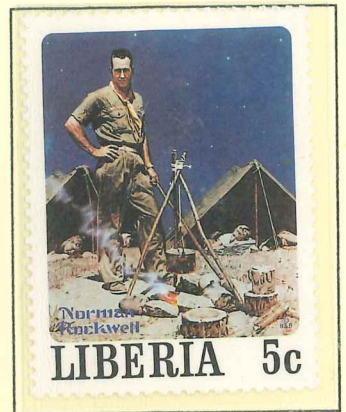


771

ADULTS INTO THE UNITS

The Leader Team guides the kids in their scout training. The activity leader ensures that every activity that is planned by the group is successfully carried out. The educator helps that the scout experiences have a positive impact in the young's development.

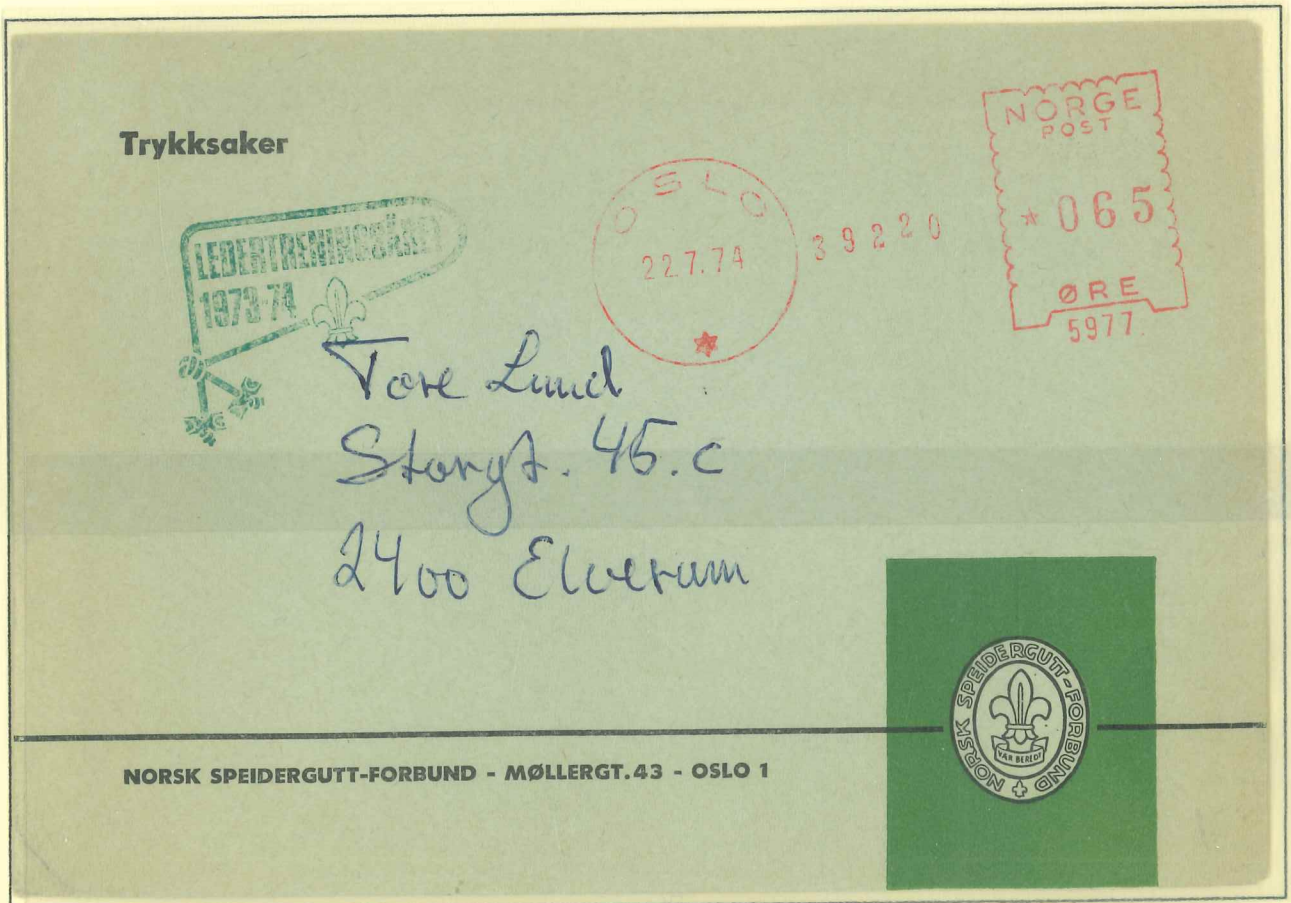
The members of the Leader Team must be able both in scouting method and skills, and to have some notions of pedagogy.



The Scoutmaster
(Norman Rockwell 1956)

“The Camp has been a great success but hardish work.” (Baden Powell letter from Brownsea Camp, 9th august 1907)



Old scouts must do training courses to prepare them for the hard task of managing a scout troop. The most known are Gilwell courses.





ADULTS INTO THE UNITS

Scouting needs motivated and competent young leaders, who carry out their job in the units effectively. The young leader stays longer in Scouting, and he has greater personal development.

<p>DIENST.</p> <p>DEPARTEMENT VAN FINANCIËN</p>	<p>NATIONAAL PADVINDERSKAMP LANDGOED OOSTERBEEK WASSENAAR 2-12 AUGUSTUS 1932</p>  										
<p><i>Van 15 Juli 1932 af adres kantoor: Pieter Dollestraat No. 19</i></p> <p>No. 209.</p> <p>Van den Ontvanger der directe belastingen te</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Gemeente <i>Rijswijk</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">SOORT VAN BELASTING EN BELASTINGJAAR.</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Artikel van het kohier (en c.q. boekings-tijdvak).</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Grondbelasting 193.....</td> <td><i>2 29/3</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Personeele belasting 193.....</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Belastingen naar inkomen en vermogen 193...../3.....</td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: right; margin-top: 20px;"><i>M. G. J. V. Haagen</i></p> <p style="text-align: right; margin-top: 20px;"><i>Haagweg No. 23</i></p> <p style="text-align: right; margin-top: 20px;"><i>Rijswijk (Z.H.)</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">(Postbestelling</p>	Gemeente <i>Rijswijk</i>		SOORT VAN BELASTING EN BELASTINGJAAR.	Artikel van het kohier (en c.q. boekings-tijdvak).	Grondbelasting 193.....	<i>2 29/3</i>	Personeele belasting 193.....		Belastingen naar inkomen en vermogen 193...../3.....	
Gemeente <i>Rijswijk</i>											
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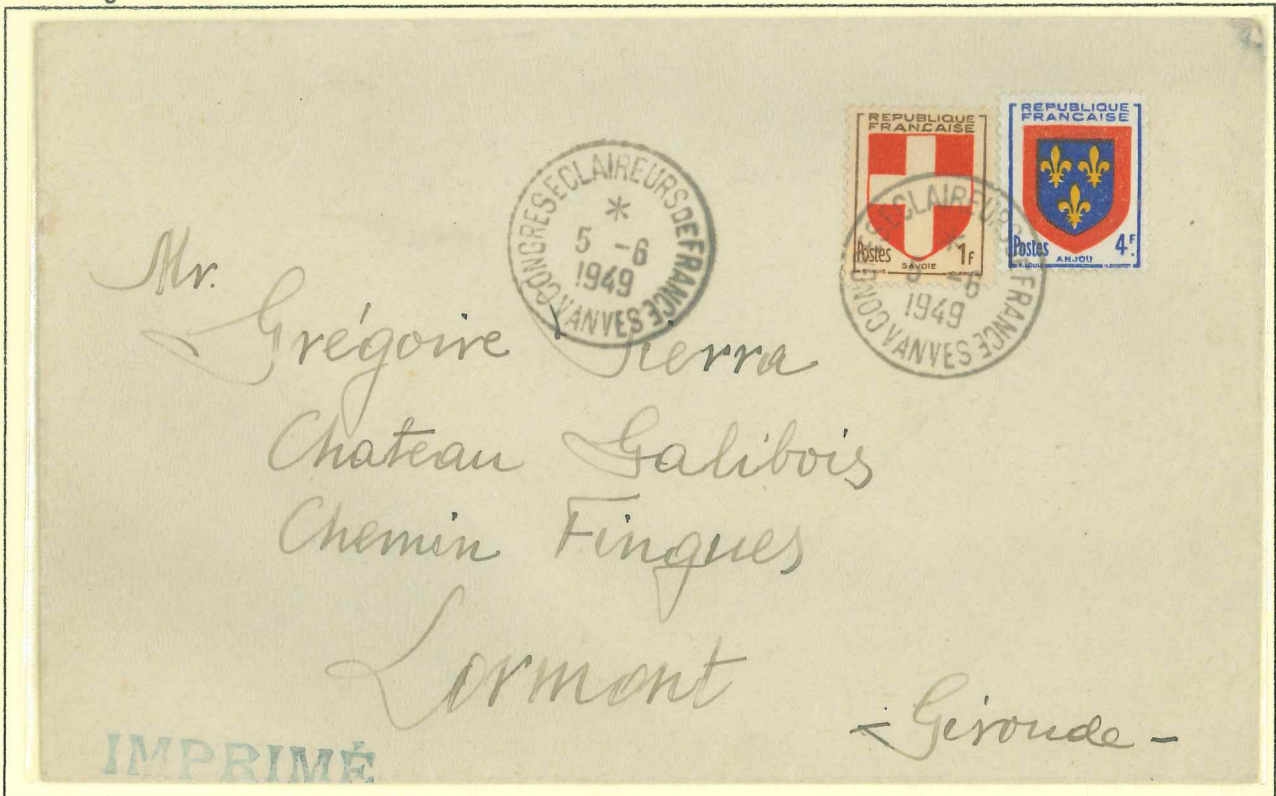
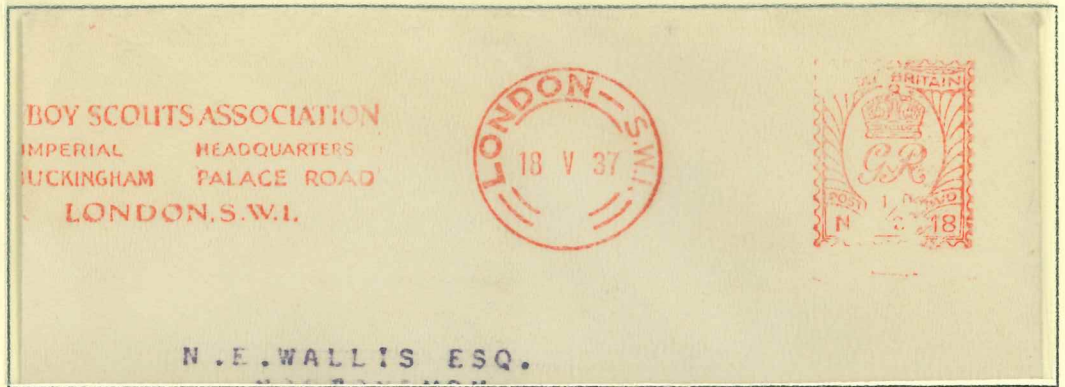
Free postage from the Revenue Office

Because the young leaders participates in activities as training seminars or congress, they meet another young leaders and also they feel part of the organisation.

Kutna Hora scout congress.

NATIONAL TEAMS

Scout National Headquarters coordinates the activity and represents the movement before authorities and other organisations. Scout Conference assembles the representatives of the Scouts groups, to decide the pedagogic orientations, and to plan the main lines that national scouting must follow.



WORLD ORGANISATIONS



The adult scouts support the World Organisation of the Scout Movement: the World Conference which is the legislative or general assembly, the World Committee, and the World Bureau.

World Scout Organisation at Geneva (Switzerland).

1965 World Conference in Mexico.

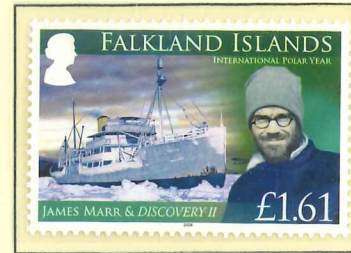
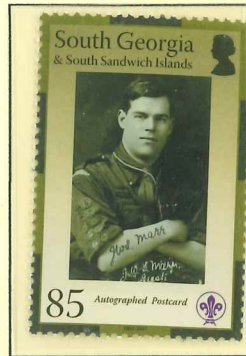
Registered letter with inland rate. Hand cancel of the 17 Guides World Conference Greece 1960

The World Association of Girl Guides and Girl Scouts has also a similar scheme. 1960 World Conference in Athens



THE SCOUT ADVENTURERS

Most scouts are adventurers, but usually their adventure is unknown. But sometimes their experiences are so important that a lot of people know. These are some examples

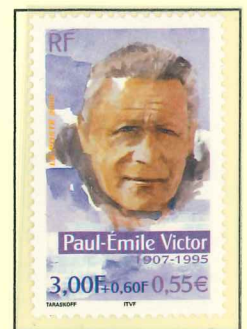
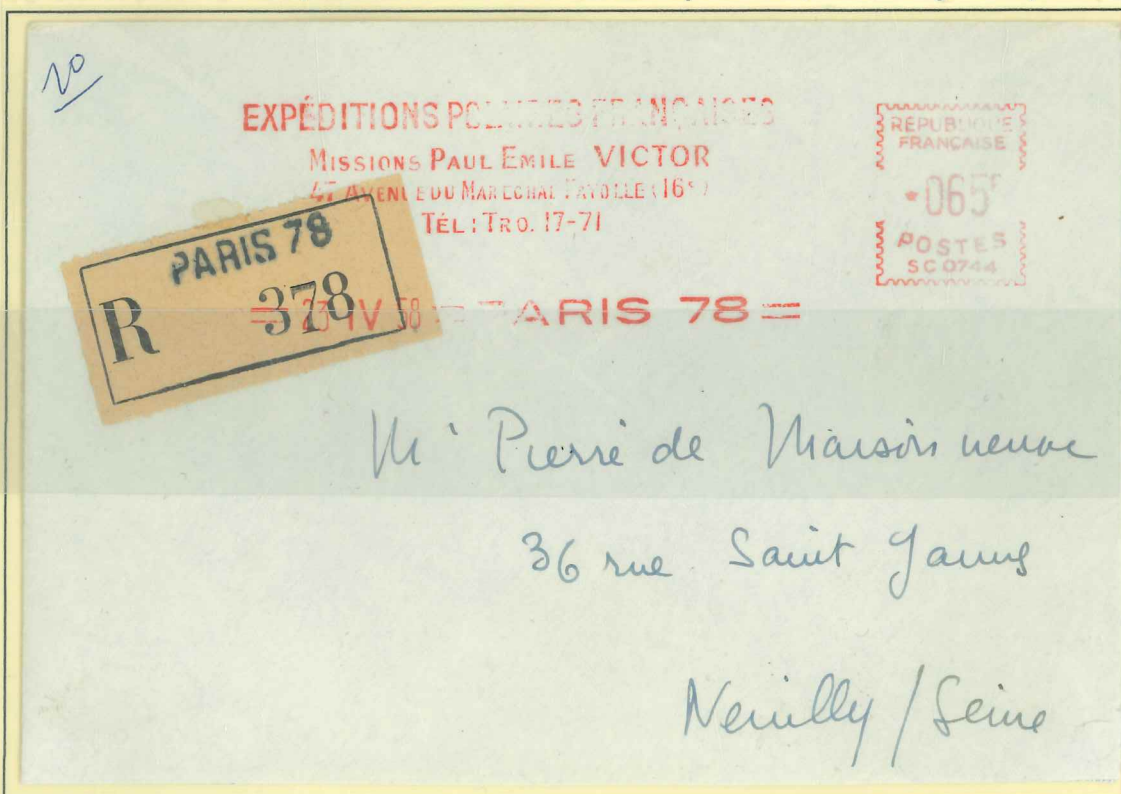


In 1922, Shackleton invited scout **Marr** to participate as cabin boy in the **Quest expedition** to Antarctica. They sailed to South Georgia, where Shackleton died. In the return, the Quest anchored in Tristan da Cunha. Baden Powell had sent a flag to the Scout Troop and Marr was in charge to deliver it. After his studies, Marr worked as zoologist in the Antarctic.

In 1947, **Thor Heyerdahl** and another five men crossed the Pacific Ocean in the **Kon Tiki Expedition**. They sailed from El Callao (Perú) to Tuamoutu (French Polynesia) on board of a balsa trunks raft. Five of the six men had been scouts.



Paul Emile Victor was scout in the Eclaireurs de France. He studied ethnology. In 1934, he organised his first expedition to Greenland, and travelled with Charcot. In 1936, he crossed the Greenland ice desert, and lived with an Eskimo family for fourteen months. In 1947, he funded the **French Polar Expeditions**, and managed thirty one missions.



In 1947, he take part in the Jamboree, and built a model of the Charcot ship Pourquoi Pas?

Registered letter mailed with the roller meter of the Expéditions Polaires Françaises.

FAMILY FOUNDATION

Young women and men need to find the "significant other"; and to build a couple at the marriage and fund a new family.
Belgian telegram issued to commemorate the Independence Centenary. A boy scout represents the young people.

ROYAUME DE BELGIQUE - KONINKRIJK BELGIE

ADMINISTRATION
DES TÉLÉGRAPHES
& DES TÉLÉPHONES
TÉLÉGRAMME



BEHEER
VAN TELEGRAFEN
EN TELEFONEN
TELEGRAM

DÉPOSÉ A
AFGEGEVEN TE *Gowly*

LE DEN 23 - 9 - 30 A TE 12 - N 8

*Monsieur et Madame Sébastien Tarmenier
Zaehlen Lherain*

*Sincères félicitations et vœux de bonheur
aux jeunes époux*

Joseph Ladin

1830 - 1930



aB astiers

20

122

THE RESPONSABILITIES

The scout knows to assume his different responsibilities in every deed along his life.

Air mail registered commercial letter sent from Teheran to Madrid the 28 October 1950. It was mailed with the Persian Shah 31st birthday issue. The postage was completed with 2 rials and 1,50r+1 rial stamps. It was added the 0,25 rials Red Lion and Sun charity stamp (red cross) that was obligatory. Total postage 13 rials.



FAMILY FOUNDATION

On October 30, 1912, Baden-Powell marries Olave Saint Clair Soames, who will be his principal support during the rest of his life. They will have three children. She will accompany her husband in their scout activities, and she will represent Baden-Powell after his death. In 1918, she was elected as Chief Guide.



In 1951, Haiti uses the first postmark relating to Lady Baden-Powell, and in 1962 it issues the first stamps with her image



Parents want a better education for their children, and Scouting is in the horizon. They must be involved also in scout development, with their participation in grouped activities.



The kids must be also scouts at home, because the family also needs the kid's help.

CAPITULO 6. EPÍLOGO.

EL ÚLTIMO MENSAJE DE BADEN POWELL

Queridos scouts:

Si alguna vez habéis visto la obra "Peter Pan", recordareis que el jefe de los piratas estaba siempre diciendo su último discurso de despedida, por temor a que, posiblemente, cuando llegara la hora de su muerte no tuviera tiempo de pronunciarlo.

Otro tanto me ocurre a mí, y aunque no estoy muriendo en este instante, sí lo estaré uno de estos días. Por eso quiero deciros unas palabras de despedida. Recordad que será lo último que oiréis de mí. Así que meditado muy bien.



EL ÚLTIMO MENSAJE DE BADEN POWELL

El estudio de la naturaleza os demostrará que Dios ha llenado el mundo de cosas bellas y maravillosas para nuestro gozo. Estad satisfechos con lo que os haya tocado en suerte y sacad de ello el mejor partido posible. Ved siempre el lado bueno de las cosas y no el malo.

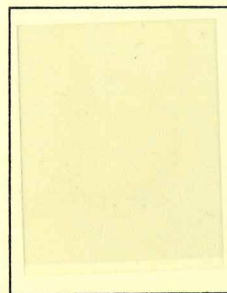
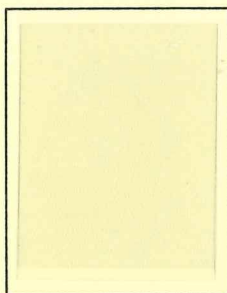


Pero la verdadera manera de obtener la felicidad es haciendo felices a los demás. Tratad de dejar el mundo en mejores condiciones de las que estaba cuando entrasteis en él. Así, cuando os llegue la hora de morir, podréis hacerlo felices, porque no perdisteis el tiempo e hicisteis cuanto os fue posible por hacer el bien.



Filipinas 1952. Semana Scout. Su lema: Escultismo para mayor servicio

Fundación del
escultismo



Educación



GOOD BYE TO THE SCOUTS

When the scout passes away, he goes to the **Eternal Camp**. It's the trail end.

Jack Cornwell was a 16th old sailor in HMS Chester at Jutland Battle. He was wounded, but he kept using his cannon. He died June 2nd 1916, and was awarded with the Victoria Cross.



Jozef Pukowiec was a teacher and scout leader at Rybnik, Polish Silesia. He was arrested by Gestapo in 1940, imprisoned in Auschwitz and Katowice, tortured and murdered.



On May 8th 1945 in Sétif (Algeria), **Bouzid Saal** participated in a demonstration for the independence. He hung up the flag, and was killed by a policeman.



The US transport **Dorchester** was sunk on February 3th 1943, near Greenland. Four Army chaplains helped the wounded men, and gave their life jackets to other men. Their names were: **George L. Fox**, Methodist; **Clark V. Poling**, Dutch Reformed; **John P.**

Washington, Roman Catholic; and **Alexander D. Goode**, Jewish. They were two old scouts and two scouters actives with local troops.

"Now the time has come for me to say good-bye... This badge will remind you to take the ten points of your **Scout Law** as your guide in life; and it will remind you of the many friends to whom you have held out the hand of friendship and so helped through goodwill to bring about God's reign of peace among men. **Now good-bye. God bless you all.**" (Baden Powell last speech to the scouts at 4th World Jamboree)

In 1938, Baden Powell retires to Nyery, Kenya, to a house called Paxtu, where he lives his last years surrounded by his family. On January 8th, 1941 he died at the age of eighty three.



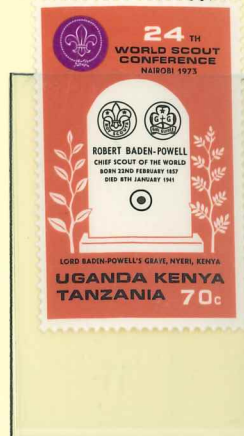
Print mistake: central drawing printed on back



Print mistake: shifted plate

THE LAST MESSAGE OF BADEN-POWELL

Dear Scouts,—If you have ever seen the play Peter Pan you will remember how the pirate chief was always making his dying speech because he was afraid that possibly when the time came for him to die he might not have time to get it off his chest. It is much the same with me, and so, although I am not at this moment dying, I shall be doing so one of these days and I want to send you a parting word of good-bye. Remember, it is the last you will ever hear from me, so think it over.



"Marmorizado" paper.



Burundi 1966 Magenta die proof



Black ink die proof

Liechtenstein 1953. First emission with the effigy of Baden-Powell in scout uniform after his death.

Fürstlich liecht. Verkaufsstelle für Postwertzeichen, Vaduz



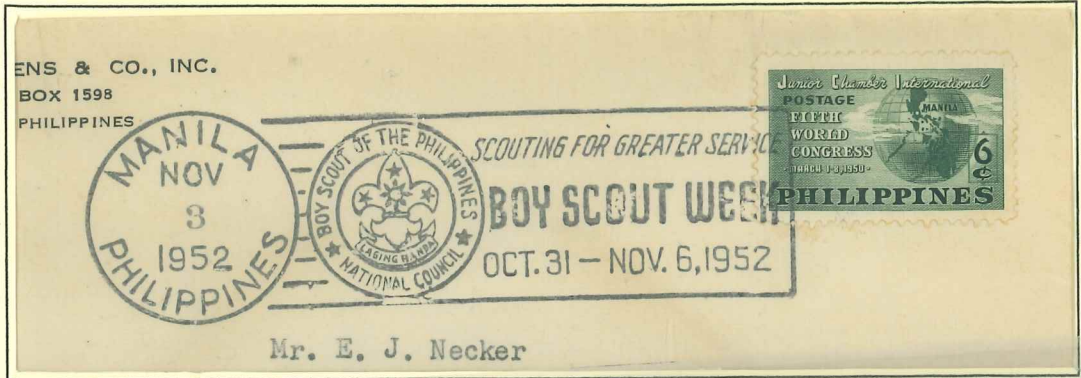
Oficina de Exportacion Filatelico
Palacio de Comunicaciones
Madrid
(para Mr. P. Pallas Gay
Plaza Sagrada Familia 26
Barcelona)



THE LAST MESSAGE OF BADEN POWELL

Filipinas 1952 Scout Week: Scouting for greater service

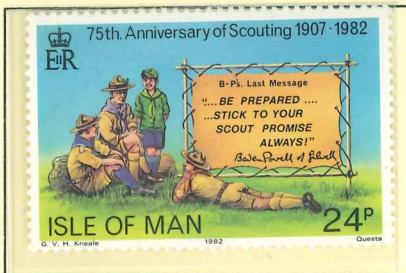
But the real way to get happiness is by giving out happiness to other people. Try and leave this world a little better than you found it and when your turn comes to die, you can die happy in feeling that at any rate you have not wasted your time but have done your best.



"Be Prepared" in this way, to live happy and to die happy—stick to your Scout promise always—even after you have ceased to be a boy—and God help you to do it.



Owen Barnes died some days after the stamp with his effigy was issued



Your friend



THE LAST MESSAGE OF BADEN-POWELL

I have had a most happy life and I want each one of you to have as happy a life too. I believe that God put us in this jolly world to be happy and enjoy life. Happiness doesn't come from being rich, nor merely from being successful in your career, nor by self-indulgence.



Sheet has double perforation between the brown and green stamps.

One step towards happiness is to make yourself healthy and strong while you are a boy, so that you can be useful and so can enjoy life when you are a man.



Canada 1957. Meter stamp machine P.B. 246620. Serve by conserving

Nature study will show you how full of beautiful and wonderful things God has made the world for you to enjoy.



Perforations mistakes

Be contented with what you have got and make the best of it. Look on the bright side of things instead of the gloomy one

휴대용 기념우표첩
BOOKLET



발행일 1996.5.10

한국걸스카우트 창립 50주년 기념

