26

27

28

1872–73. Types 26 and 27. Perf.

121. 5 c., rose.
122. 6 c , blue.
123. 10 c., lilac-brown.
124. 10 c., ultramarine.
125. 12 c., grey-lilac.
126. 20 c., purple.
127. 25 c., bistre.
128. 40 c., chestnut-brown.
129. 50 c., green.
130. 1 p., lilac.
131. 4 p., chestnut.
132. 10 p., blue-green.

1873. Type 28. Perf. 14.

133. 2 c., orange-red.
134. 5 c., lilac-rose.
135. 10 c., green.
136. 20 c., black.
137. 25 c., sepia.
138. 40 c., purple.
139. 50 c., ultramarine.
140. 1 p., lilac.
141. 4 p., chestnut-brown.
142. 10 p., purple-brown.

29

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1874. Type 29. Perf.

143. 2 c., lemon-yellow.
144. 5 c., purple.
145. 10 c., ultramarine.
146. 20 c., dark green.
147. 25 c., chestnut-brown.
148. 40 c., mauve.
149. 50 c., orange.
150. 1 p., green.
151. 4 p., carmine.
152. 10 p., black.

Type 30. Perf.

153. 10 c., brown.

1875.

Type 31. With impression on the back in *blue*, as Type 32, with a different number for each stamp on the sheet. Perf.

154. 2 c., brown.
155. 5 c., lilac.
156. 10 c., blue.
157. 20 c., orange-brown.
158. 25 c., rose.
159. 40 c., brown.
160. 50 c., slate-purple.
161. 1 p., black.
162. 4 p., green.
163. 10 p., ultramarine.

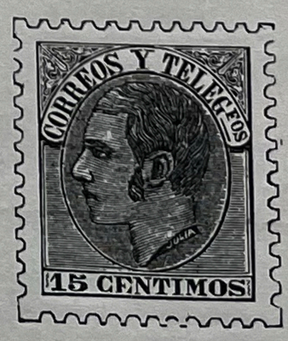
1876. Type 33. Perf.

164. 5 c., yellow-brown.
165. 10 c., blue.
166. 20 c., bronze-green.
167. 25 c., brown.
168. 40 c., black-brown.
169. 50 c., green.
170. 1 p., dark blue.
171. 4 p., purple-brown.

172. 10 p., vermilion.

34

35



36

1878. Type 34. Perf.

173. 2 c., lilac.
174. 5 c., yellow.
175. 10 c., sepia.
176. 20 c., black.
177. 25 c., olive-bistre.
178. 40 c., red-brown.
179. 50 c., blue-green.
180. 1 p., grey.
181. 4 p., violet.
182. 10 p., blue.

1879. Type 35. Perf.

183. 2 c., black.
184. 5 c., reseda-green.
185. 10 c., rose.
186. 20 c., brown.
187. 25 c., lilac-blue.
188. 40 c., sepia.
189. 50 c., yellow.
190. 1 p., rosine.
191. 4 p., grey.
192. 10 p., olive-bistre.

1882. Type 37. Perf.

193. 15 c., rosy orange.
194. 15 c., yellow.
195. 30 c., mauve.
196. 75 c., grey-lilac.

121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129

130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138

139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147

148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156

157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165

166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174

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193 194 195 196

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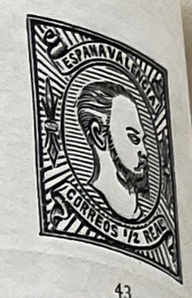


43

1889. Type 37. Perf.

197. 2 c., blue green.
198. 5 c., ultramarine.
199. 10 c., chestnut-brown.
200. 15 c., violet-brown.
201. 20 c., yellow-green.
202. 25 c., indigo.
203. 30 c., olive-black.
204. 40 c., brown.
205. 50 c., lake.
206. 75 c., orange.
207. 1 p., purple.
208. 4 p., rosine.
209. 10 p., scarlet.

1899. Same type. New colours. Perf.

210. 2 c., black.
211. 5 c., green.
212. 10 c., red.
213. 20 c., orange.

CARLIST STAMPS.

Used in the provinces of Biscaya, Navarra, Guipuzcoa, *and* Alava, *during the insurrection of* Don Carlos, 1873–75. Imperf.

1873. Type 38.

301. 1 real, blue.
303. 50 c., green.

1874. Type 42.

305. 16 maravedis, rose.

1874. Type 39.

302. 1 real, lilac.
304. 1 real, brown.

1874. Type 43.

306. ½ real, red.

1875. Types 40 and 41.

51

61

71

72

FISCALS USED FOR POSTAGE.

1882–84. Type 51 and others, inscribed "TIMBRE MOVIL," with date.

501. 10 c , flesh (1882).
502. 10 c , lilac (1883).
503. 10 c , mauve (1884).
504. 10 c., green (1885).
505. 10 c., blue (1886).
506. 10 c., brown (1887).
507. 10 c., blue (1888).
508. 10 c., green (1889).
509. 10 c , deep purple (1890).
510. 10 c., rosine (1891).
511. 10 c , olive-black (1892).
512. 10 c., blue (1893).
513. 10 c., lake (,,).
514. 10 c., vermilion (1894).

FOR THE USE OF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS TO FRANK THEIR CORRESPONDENCE.

601. 15 c., yellow (1895; Type 37).
602. (No value), rose (1896; Type 61).
603. (No value), blue (Type 61).

OFFICIAL STAMPS.

1854. Type 71. *Black* impression on coloured paper. Imperf.

701. ½ onza, yellow.
702. 1 onza, rose.
703. 4 onzas, green.
704. 1 libra, azure.

1855. Type 72. *Black* impression on coloured paper. Imperf.

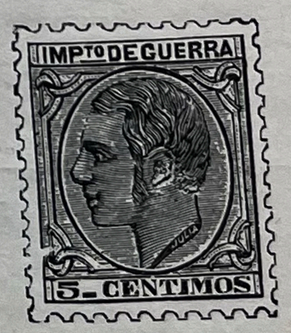
705. ½ onza, yellow.
706. 1 onza, rose.
707. 4 onzas, green.
708. 1 libra, azure.

WAR TAX STAMPS.

81

82

83



84

1874. Type 81. Perf.

801. 5 c., black.
802. 10 c., blue.

1875. Type 82. Perf.

803. 5 c., green.
804. 10 c., mauve.

1876. Type 83. Perf.

805. 5 c., green.
806. 10 c., blue.
807. 25 c., black.
808. 1 p., lilac.
809. 5 p., rose.

1877. Type 84. Perf.

810. 15 c., claret.
811. 50 c., yellow.

1879. Similar type. Perf.

812. 5 c., blue.
813. 10 c., pink.
814. 25 c., brown.
815. 50 c., olive-green.
816. 1 p., bistre.
817. 5 p., grey.

1898. Type of Cuba. Perf.

818. 5 c., black.

Numerals in centre. Perf.

819. 5 c., black.

43

197

198

199

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301 302 303 304 305 306

501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509

510 511 512 513 514 601

707 708

701 702 703 704 705 706

801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808

817

810 811 812 813 814 815 816

818

8-9

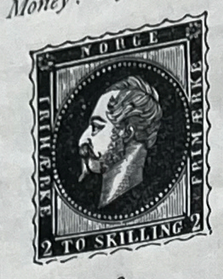
SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

The Kingdoms of Sweden and Norway embrace together the entire north-western peninsula of Europe, usually called Scandinavia, Sweden occupying the eastern and Norway the western half. They are under one sovereign, King Oscar II., who succeeded in 1872. The Government in each Kingdom is constitutional.

NORWAY.

Area, 124,500 square miles; population (1896), 2,082,000. Capital: Christiania; population (1897), 192,141.
Money: Before 1877, 120 skilling = 1 rix-daler = 4s. 7d.; afterwards, 100 öre = 1 krona = 1s. 1d.

1



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1854. Type 1. Imperf.

1. 4 skill., blue.

1856–57. Type 2. Perf.

2. 2 sk., yellow. | 3. 3 sk., lilac. | 4. 4 sk., blue. | 5. 8 sk., lake.

1863–66. Type 3. Perf.

6. 2 sk., yellow. | 7. 3 sk., lilac. | 8. 4 sk., blue. | 9. 8 sk., rose. | 10. 24 sk., brown.

1867–68. Type 4. Perf.

11. 1 sk., black. | 12. 2 sk., orange. | 13. 3 sk., lilac. | 14. 4 sk., blue. | 15. 8 sk., carmine.

1872–75. Type 5. Perf.

16. 1 sk., green. | 17. 2 sk., blue. | 18. 3 sk., rose. | 19. 4 sk., mauve. | 20. 6 sk., brown. | 21. 7 sk., brown.

22. 1 öre, drab.
23. 3 ,, orange.
24. 5 ,, blue.

1877–78. Type 6. Perf.

25. 10 öre, rose.
26. 12 ,, green.
27. 20 ,, brown.
28. 25 ,, mauve.

29. 35 öre, green.
30. 50 ,, marone.
31. 60 ,, blue.

32. 1 kr., pale and deep green.

1878. Type 7. Perf.

33. 1 kr. 50 öre, pale and deep blue.

34. 2 kr., rose and brown.

1883–84. Type 6. Colours changed.

35. 5 öre, green. | 36. 12 öre, brown. | 37. 20 öre, blue.

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1888. Type 8.

39. 2 öre, in *black*, on 12 öre, brown.

1890. Type 6. Perf.

39. 1 öre, black-brown. | 40. 2 öre, brown.

1894–95. Type 9. "NORGE" in Roman, instead of block capitals. Perf.

41. 1 öre, drab. | 43. 5 öre, green. | 45. 20 öre, blue. | 47. 35 öre, blue-green.
42. 3 ,, orange. | 44. 10 ,, rose. | 46. 25 ,, mauve. | 48. 50 ,, marone.

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.

1889. Type 10. Perf.

101. 1 öre, grey. | 102. 4 öre, magenta. | 103. 10 öre, rose. | 104. 20 öre, blue. | 105. 50 öre, marone.

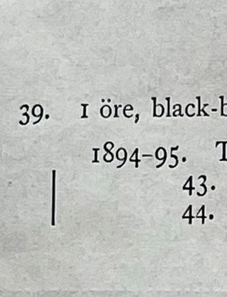
RETURN LETTER STAMPS.

1872. Type 11. Perf.

151. Black on rose ("ubesörget"). | 152. Black on green ("uindlöst").

SWEDEN.

Area, 172,877 square miles; population (1896), 4,962,568. Capital: Stockholm; population (1896), 279,860.
Money: Until 1857, 48 skilling banco = 1 rix-daler = 1s. 9d.; after 1857, 100 öre = 1 rix-daler = 1 krona = 1s. 1d.



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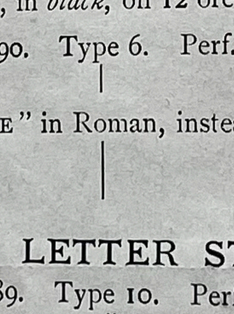

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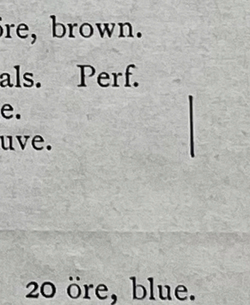

3

1855. Type 1. Perf.

1. 3 sk. bco., green. | 2. 4 sk. bco., blue. | 3. 6 sk. bco., grey. | 4. 8 sk. bco., orange. | 5. 24 sk. bco., vermilion.

1858. Type 1. Perf.

6. 5 öre, green.
7. 9 ,, lilac.
8. 12 öre, blue.
9. 24 ,, orange.

1862. Type 2. Perf.

10. 30 öre, brown.
11. 50 ,, carmine.
12. 3 öre, brown.
13. 17 öre, red-lilac.

1866. Type 3. Perf.

14. 17 öre, grey. | 15. 20 öre, red.

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SWEDEN—*continued.*

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1872. Types 4 and 5 (1 riksdaler). Perf.

16. 3 öre, brown.
17. 4 ,, grey.
18. 5 ,, green.
19. 6 ,, violet.
20. 6 ,, grey.
21. 12 öre, blue.
22. 20 ,, vermilion.
23. 24 ,, orange.
24. 30 ,, brown.
25. 50 ,, rose.
26. 1 riks., brown and blue.

1878. Type 5. Perf.

27. 1 krona, brown and blue.

1885. Type 6. Perf.

28. 10 öre, carmine.

1886. Same types, blue posthorn at back. Perf.

29. 3 öre, brown.
30. 4 ,, grey.
31. 5 ,, green.
32. 6 ,, lilac.
33. 10 öre, rose.
34. 20 ,, vermilion.
35. 30 ,, brown.
36. 50 ,, carmine.
37. 1 krona, brown and blue.

1889. Type 7. Surcharged in *blue*. Perf.

38. 10 öre on 12 öre, blue.
39. 10 öre on 24 öre, orange.

1891–97. Type 8. Perf.

40. 5 öre, green.
41. 10 ,, carmine.
42. 15 ,, chestnut.
43. 20 öre, blue.
44. 25 ,, orange.
45. 30 ,, brown.
46. 50 öre, slate.

1892. Type 9. Perf.

47. 1 öre, brown and blue.
48. 2 ,, blue and yellow.
49. 3 öre, brown and orange.
50. 4 ,, red and blue.

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.

1874. Type 10. Perf.

101. 1 öre, black.
102. 3 ,, rose.
103. 5 ,, brown.
104. 6 ,, yellow.
105. 12 ,, red.
106. 20 öre, blue.
107. 24 ,, lilac.
108. 30 ,, green.
109. 50 ,, brown.
110. 1 krona, blue and brown.

OFFICIAL STAMPS.

21

22

1874. Type 21. Perf.

201. 3 öre, brown.
202. 4 ,, grey.
203. 5 ,, green.
204. 6 ,, mauve.
205. 6 ,, grey.
206. 12 öre, blue.
207. 20 ,, vermilion.
208. 24 ,, orange.
209. 30 ,, brown.
210. 50 ,, rose.
211. 1 kr., blue and bistre.

1889. Type 22. Surcharged in *blue*.

212. 10 öre on 12 öre, blue.
213. 10 öre on 24 öre, orange.

1891–93. Type 21. Colours changed. Perf.

214. 2 öre, orange.
215. 4 ,, grey-black.
216. 20 öre, blue.
217. 50 ,, grey.

GOVERNMENT LOCAL STAMPS.

31

Type 31. Perf.

251. (1 sk.), black (1856).
252. (3 öre), bistre (1862).

10

16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33

34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42

43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50

101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110

201 202 203 204 205

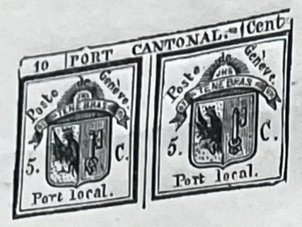
211 212 213 214 215

216 217 252

SWITZERLAND.

A Federal Republic of Central Europe, composed of twenty-two Cantons, united under a constitution. President of the Swiss Confederation: Adolphe Deucher, elected 1897. Area, 15,469 square miles; population, 2,933,334. Federal capital: Berne; population (1896), 48,782. Money: 100 rappen = 100 centimes = 1 franc = 10d.

1



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CANTONAL ADMINISTRATION.

BASLE.

1845.

1. 2½ rappen, blue, black, and carmine (Type 1).

ZURICH.

1843. Ground of *red* lines.

31. 4 rappen, black (Type 6).

32. 6 rappen, black (Type 7).

LOCAL POST.

1850.

33. 2½ rappen, black and red (Type 8).

This stamp was formerly attributed to Winterthur.

GENEVA.

1843.

21. 5 c. + 5 c., black on yellow-green (Type 2).

1845.

22. 5 c., black on yellow-green (Type 3. Small Eagle).

1847.

23. 5 c , black on yellow-green (Type 3. Large Eagle).

1850.

24. 5 c., yellow-green on white (Type 3).

NOTE.—No. 24 is an envelope stamp cut out and used as an adhesive stamp.

LOCAL POST.

1849.

25. 4 c., black and red (Type 4).

1850.

26. 5 c., black and red (Type 4).

1851.

27. 5 c., black and red (Type 5).

No. 23 was formerly attributed to Vaud. No. 27 was formerly attributed to Neuchatel.

FEDERAL ADMINISTRATION.

1850.

(1) Central Cross with *black* border.

41. 2½ rappen, black and red (ORTS POSTE) (Type 9).
42. 2½ ,, ,, ,, (POSTE LOCALE) (,, ,,).
43. 5 ,, black and red on blue (,, 10).
44. 10 ,, ,, ,, yellow (,, ,,).

(2) Central Cross without border.

45. 2½ rappen, black and red (ORTS POSTE) (Type 9).
46. 2½ ,, ,, ,, (POSTE LOCALE) (,, ,,).
47. 5 ,, black and red on blue (,, 10).
48. 10 ,, ,, ,, yellow (,, ,,).

1851.

49. 5 r., blue and red (Type 10).
50. 15 rap , red (Type 11).
51. 15 cents., red (Type 11).

1854–62. Type 12. Silk thread in the paper. Imperf.

52. 2 rap., grey.
53. 5 ,, dark brown.
54. 5 ,, yellow-brown.
55. 10 rap., blue.
56. 15 ,, rose.
57. 20 ,, orange.
58. 40 rap., green.
59. 40 ,, yellow-green.
60. 1 fr., grey.

NOTE.—Silk threads are found in green, black, yellow, white, red, blue, and purple; and some values are known without threads. The yellow thread only is found in all values. It is not always easy to determine the original colour of the thread.

13

14

15

61. 2 c., grey.
62. 3 c., slate-black.
63. 5 c., dark brown.
64. 5 c., bistre-brown.
65. 10 c., blue.
66. 20 c., orange-yellow.
67. 20 c., orange-red.
68. 30 c., vermilion.
69. 40 c., green.
70. 60 c., bronze.
71. 1 fr. ,,

1862. Type 13. Perf.

72. 2 c., bistre-brown.
73. 10 c., rose.

1867–78. Same type, wmk., and perf.

74. 15 c., chrome-yellow.
75. 25 c., green.
76. 30 c., ultramarine.
77. 40 c., grey.
78. 50 c., mauve.

1882–91. Types 14 and 15. Plain wove paper. Perf. 11 to 12.

79. 2 c., ochré (Type 14).
80. 5 c., claret (,, ,,).
81. 10 c., pink (,, ,,).
82. 12 c., blue (,, ,,).
83. 15 c., yellow (Type 14).
84. 15 c., lilac (,, ,,).
85. 20 c., orange (,, 15).
86. 25 c., yellow-green (,, ,,).
87. 30 c., red-brown (,, ,,).
88. 40 c., grey (Type 15).
89. 50 c., blue (,, ,,).
90. 1 fr., lake (,, ,,).
91. 3 fr., bistre-brown (,, ,,).

6

12

1 21 22 23 24 25 26 27

31 32 33 41 42 43 44 45 46

47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55

56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63

64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72

73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81

82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90

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UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.

1878–80. Types 21 (1 c.) and 22 (other values). Perf. Figures in *deep blue.*

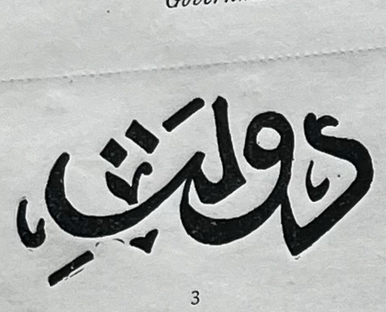
301. 1 c., blue.
302. 2 c. ,,
303. 3 c. ,,
304. 5 c., blue.
305. 10 c. ,,
306. 20 c. ,,
307. 50 c., blue.
308. 100 c. ,,
309. 500 c. ,,

1884–97. Figures in *red.*

310. 1 c., green.
311. 3 c. ,,
312. 5 c., green.
313. 10 c. ,,
314. 20 c., green.
315. 50 c. ,,
316. 100 c., green.
317. 500 c. ,,

TURKEY.

European Turkey, formerly very extensive, is now reduced to 66,500 square miles, with a population of 4,668,000.
Government: Absolute monarchy. Reigning sovereign: Sultan Abdul Hamid II., who was proclaimed Sultan in 1876.
Capital: Constantinople; population, 871,561. Money: 40 paras = 1 piastre = 2½d.



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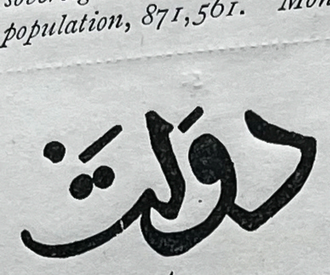

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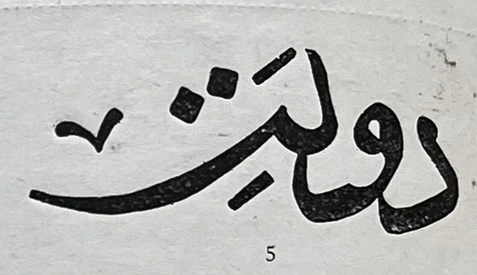


5

1863. Type 1. Black on colour. Imperf.

1. 20 paras, yellow.
2. 1 pias., slate.
3. 2 pias., blue.
4. 5 pias., crimson.

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.

5. 20 paras, red-brown.
6. 1 pias., red-brown.
7. 2 pias., red-brown.
8. 5 pias., red-brown.

NOTE.—The unpaid letter stamps are so closely related to the postage stamps of each issue, that for simplicity of arrangement they are placed immediately after the regular issue to which they belong.

1865. Type 2. Overprinted in *black*, Type 3 being an enlarged illustration of the top group of characters. Perf.

9. 10 paras, green.
10. 20 ,, yellow.
11. 1 pias., grey-lilac.
12. 2 ,, blue.
13. 5 pias., carmine.
14. 25 ,, orange-vermilion.

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.

15. 20 paras, red-brown.
16. 1 pias., red-brown.
17. 2 pias., red-brown.
18. 5 pias., red-brown.
19. 25 pias., red-brown.

1867. Same type and perf. Overprinted in *black*. Type 4, top group of characters.

20. 10 paras, green.
21. 20 ,, orange.
22. 1 pias., grey.
23. 2 ,, blue.
24. 5 pias., rose.
25. 25 ,, orange-vermilion.

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.

26. 20 paras, bistre-brown.
27. 1 pias., bistre-brown.
28. 2 pias., bistre-brown.
29. 5 pias., bistre-brown.
30. 25 pias, bistre-brown.

1869. Same type. Perf. Overprinted in *black*. Type 5, top group of characters.

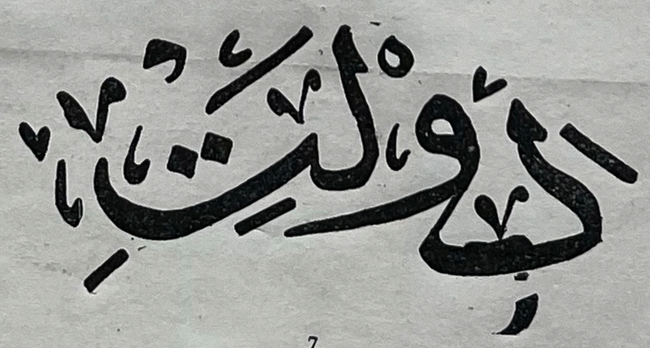
31. 10 paras, lilac.
32. 20 ,, green.
33. 1 pias., yellow.
34. 2 ,, red.
35. 5 pias., blue.
36. 25 ,, vermilion.

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.

Overprint and border in *red-brown.*

37. 20 paras, bistre.
38. 1 pias., bistre.
39. 2 pias., bistre.
40. 5 pias., bistre.
41. 25 pias., bistre.

6



7

8

Type 6. Overprint in *black*. Type 7, top group of characters. Value in European figures and letters, surcharged in *black*. Perf.

42. ¼ pre on 10 paras, red-lilac.
43. ½ pre on 20 ,, green.
44. 1¼ pre on 50 paras, rose.
45. 2 pre on 2 pias., brown.

JANUARY, 1876.

46. 5 pre on 5 pias., lilac-blue.

APRIL, 1876–81. Same type. European surcharge omitted.

47. 10 paras, red-lilac.
48. 20 paras, green.
49. 20 paras, pale grey.
50. 1 pias., yellow.
51. 2 pias., pale red.

SEPTEMBER, 1876–81. Type 8. Perf. The groundwork is in the second colour given.

52. 5 paras, black and olive-yellow.
53. 10 ,, black and rose.
54. 20 ,, marone and green.
55. 20 paras, black and rose.
56. 50 ,, blue and yellow.
57. 1 piastre, black and blue.
58. 1 piastres ,, ,,
59. 2 piastres, black and pale red.
60. 5 ,, red and blue.
61. 25 ,, marone and rose.

green.
"

ɔson.

brown.
aced

rmilion.

red-brown.

milion.

bistre-brown.

., bistre.

pale red.

le red.

ose.

62. 10 paras, black and green.
63. 10 ,, green and pale green.

68. 5 paras, lilac.
69. 5 ,, black.

1884. Type 8. Perf.

64. 20 paras, rose and pale rose.
65. 1 pias., blue and pale blue.

1886. Same type.

70. 2 pias., red and blue.
71. 5 ,, green.

66. 2 pias., ochre.
67. 5 ,, brown and grey.

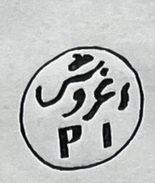
72. 25 pias., black.
73. 25 ,, brown.

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.

74. 5 paras, black.

75. 20 paras, black.

9



10

11

76. 1 pias., black.

12

77. 2 pias, black.

PROVISIONALS.

1887–88.

78. "10," in *blue*, on half of 20 paras, rose and grey.
79. "2," in *red* ,, 5 pias., green and pale green.

Type 9. Surcharged in *black*.

80. "*10 Paras*," on half of 20 p., rose and grey.
81. "*20 Paras*" ,, 1 p., blue and pale blue.
82. "*1 Piastre*" ,, 2 pias., ochre and pale ochre.
83. "*2 Piastres*" ,, 5 ,, green and pale green.

1890. Surcharged in *black*.

84. 1 pias. on half of 2 pias., magenta and blue (Type 10).
85. 1 ,, ,, ,, ,, (,, 11).

1892. Surcharged with Type 12, in *black*.

86. 1 pias. on half of 2 pias., ochre and pale ochre.

13

14 15

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1892. Types 13 to 16. Perf.

87. 10 paras, green.
88. 20 ,, rose-red.
89. 1 pias., blue.

90. 2 pias., brown
91. 5 ,, lilac.
92. 5 paras, in *red*, on 10 paras, green (Type 17).

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.

93. 20 paras, black.

94. 1 pias., black.

95. 2 pias., black.

21

22

23

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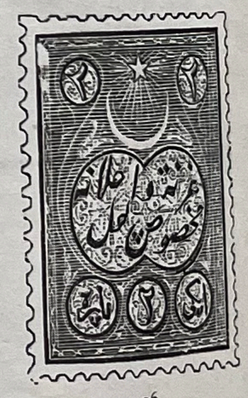
25



26

STAMPS FOR PRINTED MATTER.

1880. Type 8. Surcharged "IMPRIMÉS" in a scroll, in *black*.

201. 10 paras, black and rose.
202. 20 ,, marone and green.

203. 50 paras, blue and yellow.
204. 2 pias., black and orange.

205. 5 pias., red and blue.
206. "$\frac{1}{4}$ pre," in *blue*, red-lilac.

1891. Type 21. Surcharged.

(*a*) In *black*.

207. 10 paras, green and pale green.
208. 20 ,, rose and pale orange.

209. 1 pias., grey-blue and blue.
210. 2 ,, olive-green and greenish.

211. 5 pias., orange-buff and grey.

(*b*) In *red*.

212. 10 paras, green and pale green.
213. 20 ,, rose and pale orange.

214. 1 pias., grey-blue and grey.
215. 2 ,, olive-green and greenish.

216. 5 pias., orange-buff and grey.

(*c*) In *blue*.

217. 10 paras, green and greenish.

218. 20 paras, rose and pale orange.

219. 10 paras, green.

1892. Type 22. Surcharged in *purple-black*.

220. 20 paras, rose-red.

221. 1 pias., blue.

222. 2 pias., brown.

223. 5 pias., lilac.

224. 10 paras, green.

1893. Same type, surcharged as Type 23, in *black*.

225. 20 paras, rose-red.

226. 1 pias., blue.

227. 2 pias., brown.

228. 5 pias., lilac.

1897.

229. 5 paras, in *black*, on 10 paras, green (Type 24).

NEWSPAPER TAX STAMPS.

301. (2 paras), blue (Type 25).

302. (2 paras), blue and red (Type 26).

63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71

72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80

81 82 83 84 85 86

87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95

201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209

210 211 212 213 214 215

219 220 221 222 223 224

228 229

THESSALY.

1

1898. Type 1. Perf.

1. 10 paras, green.
2. 20 ,, rose.
3. 1 pias., blue.
4. 2 ,, orange.
5. 5 ,, violet.

POSTAGE & REVENUE
1½d

POSTAGE & REVENUE
2d

POSTAGE & REVENUE
2½d

POSTAGE & REVENUE
2½d

3d
POSTAGE & REVENUE

3d
POSTAGE & REVENUE

4d
POSTAGE & REVENUE

4d
POSTAGE & REVENUE

5
POSTAGE & REVENUE

SIX PENCE

7d
POSTAGE & REVENUE

9d
POSTAGE & REVENUE

10
POSTAGE & REVENUE

ONE SHILLING
POSTAGE & REVENUE

FIVE SHILLINGS
POSTAGE

HALFPENNY
ONE PENNY
THREE PENCE
SEVEN PENCE
NINE PENCE
SIX PENCE
SAORSTÁT
ÉIREANN
1922

HALFPENNY
ONE PENNY
THREE HALFPENCE
TWO PENCE
THREE PENCE
FOUR PENCE
FIVE PENCE
SIX PENCE
SEVEN PENCE
EIGHT PENCE
NINE PENCE
TEN PENCE
ONE SHILLING

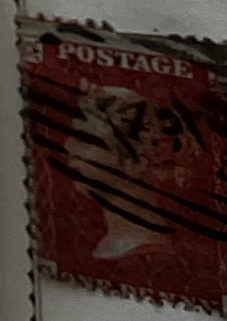
Rialtas Sealadach na hÉireann 1922
Saorstát Éireann 1922

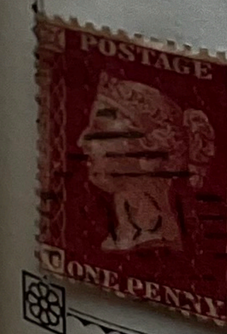
2 PIASTRES
1 PIASTRE

POSTAGE
ONE PENNY

POSTAGE
ONE PENNY

POSTAGE


POSTAGE


POSTAGE
ONE PENNY

1 2 3 4 5

POSTAGE
G ONE PENNY G
B ONE PENNY H
E ONE PENNY G
L ONE PENNY A
F ONE PENNY F
B ONE PENNY I
I ONE PENNY A
A ONE PENNY H
G ONE PENNY

POSTAGE
E ONE PENNY H
A ONE PENNY F
ONE PENNY A
I ONE PENNY
A ONE PENNY K
L ONE PENNY K
A ONE PENNY A
C ONE PENNY E
A ONE PENNY F
P. 114. large C.
L ONE PENNY E
I ONE PENNY C
M ONE PENNY I
ONE PENNY F
J ONE PENNY J
B ONE PENNY A
S ONE PENNY J
S ONE PENNY K
P ONE PENNY J
F ONE PENNY E
E ONE PENNY K
F ONE PENNY J
S ONE PENNY I
F ONE PENNY H
D ONE PENNY D

Watermark Small crown Perforated 16. 1854-7

Watermark Large Crown Perforated 16.

Watermark Small Crown Perforated 14

Watermark Large Crown Perforated 14

Watermark Large Crown Perforated 16 1857 (White Paper)

Watermark Large Crown Perforated 14

99

MALTA
HALFPENNY
MALTA
ONE PENNY

POSTAGE & REVENUE
GIBRALTAR
ONE PENNY

POSTAGE & REVENUE
40 PARAS

ASIA.

BRITISH POSSESSIONS IN ASIA.

CEYLON.

An island in the Indian Ocean to the south-east of Hindustan, forming a Crown Colony of the British Empire. Area, 25,365 square miles; population, 3,008,466. Capital: Colombo; population, 120,000. Money: 100 cents = 1 rupee.

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1. ½d., lilac on bluish (Type 1).
2. ½d., lilac (,, 2).
3. 1d., blue (,, ,,).
4. 2d., green (,, 3).
5. 4d., rose (,, 3).

1857–59. Types 1, 2, and 3. White paper. Imperf.

6. 5d., chestnut-brown (Type 2).
7. 6d., deep claret on bluish (,, ,,).
8. 6d., claret (,, ,,).
9. 6d., brown (,, 3).
10. 8d. ,, (,, ,,).

16. ½d., lilac.
17. 1d., blue.
18. 2d., green.
19. 2d., yellow.

1861–67. Same types. Perf.

20. 4d., rose.
21. 5d., brown.
22. 5d., green.
23. 6d., brown.
24. 8d. ,,

29. 1d., blue (Type 4).

1867–68. Perf.

11. 9d., lilac-brown (Type 3).
12. 10d., orange-vermilion (,, 2).
13. 1s., lilac (,, ,,).
14. 1s. 9d., green (,, 3).
15. 2s., blue (,, ,,).

25. 9d., brown.
26. 10d., orange.
27. 1s., lilac.
28. 2s., blue.

30. 3d., rose (Type 5).

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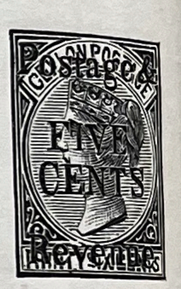


14

1872–80. Change of currency. Types 6 to 11 (and others). Perf.

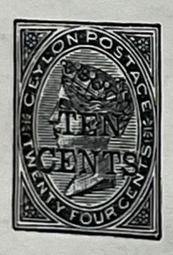
31. 2 c., brown.
32. 4 c., grey.
33. 4 c., lilac-rose (1880).
34. 8 c., orange-yellow.
35. 16 c., lilac.
36. 24 c., green.
37. 32 c., slate.
38. 36 c., blue.
39. 48 c., carmine.
40. 64 c., red-brown.
41. 96 c., drab.
42. 2 r. 50 c., lilac-rose.

1882. Types 12 and 13. Surcharged in *black*. Perf.

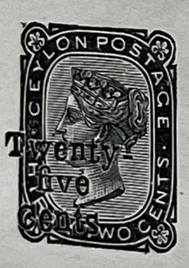
43. 16 c. on 24 c., green.
44. 20 c. on 64 c., red-brown.

1883–84. Same types. New colours. Perf.

45. 2 c., green.
46. 4 c., rose.



15



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1885. Stamps of the issues of 1872–80 and of 1883–84, surcharged in *black*.

47. 5 c. on 4 c., lilac-rose (Type 14).
48. 5 c. ,, 4 c., rose (,, ,,).
49. 5 c. ,, 8 c., orange-yellow (,, ,,).
50. 5 c. ,, 16 c., lilac (,, ,,).
51. 5 c. ,, 24 c., green (,, ,,).
52. 5 c. ,, 24 c., purple-brown (,, ,,).
53. 5 c. ,, 32 c., slate (,, ,,).
54. 5 c. ,, 36 c., blue (,, ,,).
55. 5 c. ,, 48 c., carmine (,, ,,).
56. 5 c. ,, 64 c., red-brown (,, ,,).
57. 5 c. ,, 96 c., drab (,, ,,).
58. 10 c. ,, 16 c., lilac (,, 15).
59. 10 c. on 24 c., green (Type 15).
60. 10 c. ,, 24 c., purple-brown (,, ,,).
61. 10 c. ,, 36 c., blue (,, ,,).
62. 10 c. ,, 64 c., red-brown (,, ,,).
63. 15 c. ,, 16 c., lilac (,, ,,).
64. 20 c. ,, 24 c., green (,, ,,).
65. 20 c. ,, 32 c., slate (,, 16).
66. 25 c. ,, 32 c. ,, (,, ,,).
67. 28 c. ,, 48 c., carmine (,, ,,).
68. 30 c. ,, 36 c., blue (,, 15).
69. 56 c. ,, 96 c., drab (,, 17).
70. 1 r. 12 c. on 2 r. 50 c., lilac-rose (,, 18).

1885–88. Types 19 to 21. Surcharged in *black*. Perf.

71. 5 c. on 8 c., lilac (Type 19).
72. 10 c. ,, 24 c., purple-brown (,, 20).
73. 15 c. ,, 16 c., orange-yellow (,, ,,).
74. 28 c. on 32 c., slate (Type 20).
75. 30 c. ,, 36 c., olive-green (,, ,,).
76. 56 c. ,, 96 c., drab (,, ,,).
77. 1 r. 12 c. on 2 r. 50 c., lilac-rose (Type 21).

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18

19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27

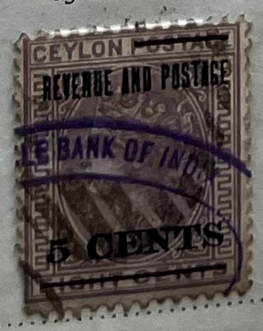
28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36

37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44

45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52

53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60

61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69

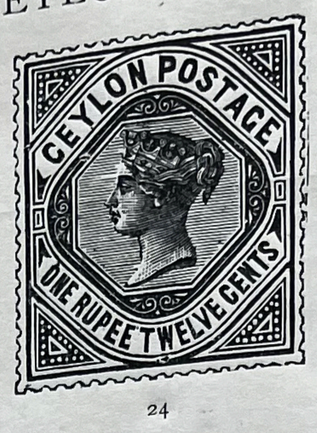


70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77

CEYLON—*continued.*

22

23



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78. 5 c., lilac (Type 22).
79. 15 c., olive-green (,, 23).

1886–87. Perf.

80. 25 c., buff (Type 23).
81. 28 c., slate (,, ,,).
82. 1 r. 12 c., lilac-rose (Type 24).

1888–90. Types 25 to 30.

83. 2 c. on 4 c., lilac-rose (Type 25).
84. 2 c. on 4 c., rose (,, ,,).
85. 2 c. on 4 c., lilac-rose (,, 26).
86. 2 c. on 4 c., rose (Type 26).
87. 2 c. on 4 c., lilac-rose (,, 27).
88. 2 c. on 4 c., rose (,, ,,).

Surcharged in *black*. Perf.

89. 2 c. on 4 c., lilac-rose (Type 28).
90. 2 c. on 4 c., rose (,, ,,).
91. 2 c. on 4 c., lilac-rose (,, 29).
92. 2 c. on 4 c., rose (Type 29).
93. 5 c. on 15 c., olive (,, 30).

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1891–92. Types 31 to 33. Surcharged in *black*. Perf.

94. 15 c. on 25 c., buff.
95. 15 c. on 28 c., slate.
96. 3 c. on 4 c, lilac-rose.
97. 3 c. on 4 c., rose.
98. 3 c. on 28 c., slate.

1893–98. Perf.

99. 3 c., terra-cotta and emerald (Type 34).
100. 30 c., bright lilac and red (,, ,,).
101. 2 r. 50 c., purple on red (Type 24).
102. 6 c. on 15 c., sage-green (,, 35).

1899. New colours. Perf.

103. 2 c., pale red-brown (Type 6).
104. 3 c., dark green (,, 34).
105. 4 c., yellow.
106. 5 c., bright blue (Type 22).
107. 6 c., rose and black (Type 34).
108. 12 c., green and rose (,, ,,).
109. 75 c., black and brown (,, ,,).
110. 1 r. 50 c., rose (,, ,,).
111. 2 r. 25 c, dull blue.

OFFICIAL STAMPS.

1895–96. Current types surcharged in *black* as Type 41.

201. 2 c., green.
202. 3 c., terra-cotta and emerald.
203. 5 c., lilac.
204. 15 c., olive-green.
205. 25 c., buff.
206. 30 c., bright lilac and red.
207. 75 c., black and brown (*red* surcharge).
208. 1 r. 12 c., lilac-rose.

HONG KONG.

1

An island off the south-eastern coast of China, at the mouth of the Canton River. Acquired by Great Britain in 1842, and made a Crown Colony. Possesses one of the finest harbours in the world, with a water area of ten square miles. Colony comprises, with the opposite peninsula of Kaulung, part of the mainland of China, an area of 30½ square miles. Capital: Victoria; population, 248,498. Money: 100 cents = 1 dollar = 4s. 6d.

1862–71. Type 1. Perf.

1. 2 c., brown.
2. 4 c., slate.
3. 6 c., lilac.
4. 8 c., orange.
5. 12 c., blue.
6. 18 c., lilac.
7. 24 c., green.
8. 30 c., vermilion.
9. 30 c., mauve.
10. 48 c., rose.
11. 96 c., yellow-brown.
12. 96 c., grey.

2

1876. Same type. Perf. Surcharged in *black*.

13. 28 c. on 30 c., mauve.
14. 16 c. on 18 c., lilac.

1877.

15. 16 c., yellow.

1880. Surcharged in *black*.

16. 5 c. on 8 c., orange.
17. 5 c. on 18 c., lilac.
18. 10 c. on 12 c., blue.
19. 10 c. on 16 c., yellow.
20. 10 c. on 24 c., green.
21. 2 c., rose.
22. 5 c., ultramarine.

1880–82. Same type. Perf.

23. 10 c., mauve.
24. 10 c., green.
25. 48 c., brown.

1885. Surcharged as Type 2 in *black*. Perf.

26. 20 c. on 30 c., vermilion.
27. 50 c. on 48 c., brown.
28. 1 dollar on 96 c., grey.

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86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94

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104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111

201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208

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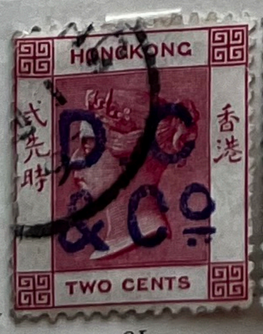
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18



19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27

HONG KONG—*continued.*

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4

1890. Type 1. Perf.

29. 10 c., brown on red.

Surcharged in *black*.

30. 30 c., green.

As Type 2.

31. 20 c. on 30 c., green. | 32. 50 c. on 48 c., violet. | 33. 1 d. on 96 c., brown on red.

As Type 2, with Chinese characters at sides in addition.

34. 20 c. on 30 c., green. | 35. 50 c. on 48 c., violet. | 36. 1 d. on 96 c., brown on red.

1891.

37. 2 c., rose (Type 3). | 38. 7 c. on 10 c., green (Type 4). | 39. 14 c. on 30 c., mauve (Type 4).

1898. Surcharged as No. 36.

40. 1 d. on 96 c., black.

1898. Surcharged in *black*.

41. 10 c. on 30 c., green (without Chinese). | 42. 10 c. on 30 c., green (with Chinese).

FISCAL STAMPS USED FOR POSTAGE.

11

12

1874–90. Type 11 and others. Perf.

101. 2 dollars, sage-green.
102. 3 ,, mauve.
103. 10 ,, rose.
104. 12 cents, in *black*, on 10 d., rose.
105. 5 dollars on 10 d., brown on red.

1891. Small size. Perf.

106. 2 c., lilac.

1897. Surcharged, in *black*, as Type 12.

107. 1 d. on 2 d., green (with Chinese).
108. 1 d. on 2 d. ,, (without Chinese).

INDIA.

An extensive peninsula of Southern Asia forming an Empire of the British Crown, stretching from the Himalayan ranges on the north down into the Indian Ocean, and bounded on the west by the Arabian Sea, and on the east by the Bay of Bengal. It comprises twelve provinces under direct British administration, and about 150 Feudatory States and Principalities acknowledging British sovereignty. The beginning of the British Empire in India dates from the battle of Plassey, fought and won by Clive in 1757. Area of the whole Empire of India, 1,700,000 square miles, of which about 750,000 square miles are under Native and the remainder under British administration; population (1891), 288,350,000. Capital: Calcutta; population, 978,370. Money: 16 annas = 1 rupee = 1s. 4d.

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1854–55. Types 1 (½ a. and 1 a.), 2, and 3.

1. ½ a., red. | 2. ½ a., blue. | 3. 1 a., red.
4. 2 a., green. | 5. 4 a., red and blue.

1855. Type 4. Blue glazed paper. Perf.

6. 4 a., black. | 7. 8 a., carmine.

1856–65. Types 5 (8 pies) and 4 (other values). Perf.

8. ½ a., blue.
9. 8 p., lilac.
10. 1 a., brown.
11. 2 a., green.
12. 2 a., pink.
13. 2 a., yellow.
14. 2 a., orange.
15. 4 a., black.
16. 4 a., green.
17. 8 a., carmine.

1866. Type 6. Surcharged "POSTAGE" in *green*.

18. 6 a., purple.

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19. 4 a., green. | 20. 6 a. 8 p., slate. | 21. 9 p., lilac. | 22. 1 r., slate. | 23. 6 a., bistre. | 24. 12 a., Venetian red.

25. 9 p., carmine (1883).
26. ½ a., green (1883).
27. 1 a., purple-brown.

1882–88. "INDIA POSTAGE." Types 13 to 21, and 10.

28. 1 a. 6 p., sepia.
29. 2 a., blue.
30. 3 a., orange.
31. 4 a., olive-green (1885).
32. 4 a. 6 p., yellow-green (1886).
33. 8 a., mauve.
34. 12 a., brown on red (1888).
35. 1 r., slate (1883).

18

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25

36. "2½ as.," in *black*, on 4 a. 6 p., yellow-green (Type 22).
37. 2 a. 6 p., green (Type 20). | 38. 1 r., green and carmine (Type 23).

1891. Perf.

39. 2 r., yellow-brown and carmine. | 40. 3 r., green and brown.
41. 5 r., violet and ultramarine.

1898. Type 14, surcharged in *black*.

42. "¼" on ½ a., green.

1899. Type 25. Perf.

43. 3 pies, carmine.

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(1888).

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37 38 39 40 41 42

101 102 103 104 105 107 108

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10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 19

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26 27 28 29 18 30 31 32 33

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47

SERVICE STAMPS.

1866. Current values surcharged as Type 41.

101. ½ a., blue.
102. 8 p., lilac.
103. 1 a., brown.
104. 2 a., yellow.
105. 4 a., green (Type 4).
106. 4 a. ,, (,, 7).
107. 8 a., carmine.

1866. Types 42 to 46. Surcharged.

107*a*. 2 a., purple ("SERVICE—TWO ANNAS," in *black*).
108. 2 a. ,, ("SERVICE POSTAGE," in *green*).
109. 4 a., purple ("SERVICE POSTAGE," in *green*).
110. 8 a. ,, (,, ,, ,,).
111. ½ a., lilac ("SERVICE POSTAGE," in *green*).

1867. Current values surcharged as Type 47.

112. ½ a., blue.
113. 1 a., brown.
114. 2 a., yellow.
115. 4 a., green.
116. 6 a. 8 p., slate.
117. 8 a., carmine.

48

49

1874–82. Same types surcharged as Type 48.

118. ½ a., blue.
119. 1 a., brown.
120. 2 a., yellow.
121. 4 a., green.
122. 8 a., carmine.

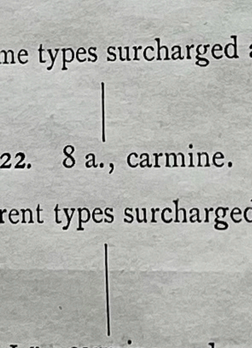
1883–99. Current types surcharged as Type 49.

123. 3 pies, carmine.
124. ½ a., green.
125. 1 a., plum.
126. 2 a , blue.
127. 4 a., slate-green.
128. 8 a., mauve.
129. 1 r., carmine and green.

STAMPS OF INDIA SURCHARGED FOR USE IN NATIVE STATES.

CHAMBA.

One of the Punjab Hill States of India. Ruler: Rájá Shám Sinh. Chamba pays a tribute of £500 per annum. Area, 3,180 square miles; population, 140,000. Capital: Chamba; population, 5,218. Money: 16 annas = 1 rupee.



1

1886–90. Surcharged in *black*, as Type 1, on the current stamps of India.

1. ½ anna, green.
2. 1 ,, plum.
3. 2 annas, blue.
4. 3 ,, orange.
5. 4 annas, olive-green.
6. 6 ,, bistre.
7. 8 ,, mauve.
8. 12 ,, brown on red.
9. 1 rupee, slate.
10. 1 a. 6 p., sepia.
11. 2 a. 6 p., green.
12. 1 r., green and carmine.

1896. Surcharged as before in *black*.

13. 2 r., yellow-brown and carmine.
14. 3 r., brown and green.
15. 5 r., blue and violet.

47

green).
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39

40

41

101 102 103 104 105 106 107

107*a*

108 109 110 111

112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120

121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

9 10 13 14 15 11 12

SERVICE STAMPS.

11

1886–89. Surcharged as Type 11, in *black*.

51. ½ a., green.
52. 1 a., plum.
53. 2 a., blue.
54. 3 a., orange.
55. 4 a., olive-green.
56. 6 a., bistre.
57. 8 a., mauve.
58. 12 a., brown on red.
59. 1 r., grey.
60. 1 r., carmine and green.

FARIDKOT.

(*See also page 118.*)

1

2

1886–93. Current Indian stamps. Surcharged, in *black*, as Type 1.

1. ½ anna, green.
2. 1 ,, plum.
3. 2 annas, blue.
4. 3 ,, orange.
5. 4 annas, olive-green.
6. 6 ,, bistre.
7. 8 ,, mauve.
8. 1 rupee, slate.
9. 1 rupee, carmine and green.

SERVICE STAMPS.

1886–99. Current Indian stamps. Surcharged, in *black*, as Type 2.

21. ½ anna, green.
22. 1 ,, plum.
23. 2 annas, blue.
24. 3 ,, orange.
25. 4 annas, olive-green.
26. 6 ,, bistre.
27. 8 ,, mauve.
28. 1 rupee, slate.
29. 1 r., carmine and green.

GWALIOR.

A Native State of Central India; the hereditary dominions of the great Mahratta Chief, Sindhia. Ruler: Maharajah Sindhia, who succeeded in 1886. Area, 29,067 square miles; population, 3,378,774. Capital: Gwalior; population, 88,066. Money: 16 annas = 1 rupee.

1

2

3

1885. Current Indian stamps. Surcharged as Type 1, in *black*.

1. ½ anna, green.
2. 1 ,, plum.
3. 1 ,, 6 pies, sepia.
4. 2 annas, blue.
5. 4 annas, green.
6. 6 ,, bistre.
7. 8 ,, mauve.
8. 1 rupee, slate.

1885–99. Current Indian stamps. Surcharged as Type 2.

(*a*) Surcharged in *red*.

9. ½ anna, green.
10. 2 annas, blue.
11. 4 annas, green.
12. 1 rupee, slate.

(*b*) Surcharged in *black*.

13. 3 pies, carmine.
14. ½ anna, green.
15. 9 pies, carmine.
16. 1 anna, plum.
17. 1 ,, 6 pies, sepia.
18. 2 annas, blue.
19. 2 ,, 6 pies, green.
20. 3 ,, orange.
21. 4 annas, olive-green.
22. 6 ,, bistre.
23. 8 ,, mauve.
24. 12 ,, brown on red.
25. 1 rupee, grey.
26. 1 ,, carmine and green.
27. 2 rupees, yellow-brown and carmine.
28. 3 ,, green and brown.
29. 5 rupees, violet and blue.

SERVICE STAMPS.

1895–96. Current Indian stamps Surcharged as Type 11, in *black*.

51. ½ anna, green.
52. 1 ,, plum.
53. 2 annas, blue.
54. 3 annas, orange.
55. 4 ,, olive-green.
56. 8 ,, mauve.
57. 1 rupee, carmine and green.

INDIA POSTAGE
FARIDKOT
STATE
THREE PIES

INDIA POSTAGE
CHAMBA
STATE
THREE PIES

SERVICE
INDIA POSTAGE
FARIDKOT
STATE
HALF ANNA

INDIA POSTAGE
ONE ANNA

INDIA POSTAGE
GWALIOR
THREE PIES
INDIA POSTAGE
GWALIOR
HALF ANNA
INDIA POSTAGE
GWALIOR
FOUR ANNA
INDIA POSTAGE
HALF ANNA

INDIA—*continued.*

JHIND.

(*See also page 122.*)

1

2

3

11

12

1885. Current Indian stamps. Surcharged as Type 1, in *black*.

1. ½ a., green.
2. 1 a., plum.

3. 2 a., blue.
4. 4 a., green.

5. 8 a., mauve.
6. 1 r., slate.

1885. The same stamps. Surcharged as Type 2.

7. ½ a., green (*red* surcharge).
8. 1 a., plum (*black* ,,).

9. 2 a., blue (*red* surcharge).
10. 4 a., green (,,).

11. 8 a., mauve (*black* surcharge).
12. 1 r., slate (*red* ,,).

1886–98. Surcharged as Type 3, in *black*.

13. ½ a., green.
14. 1 a., plum.
15. 1½ a., sepia.
16. 2 a., blue.
17. 3 a., orange.

18. 4 a., olive-green.
19. 6 a., bistre.
20. 8 a., mauve.
21. 12 a., brown on red.

22. 1 r., grey.
23. 1 r., carmine and green.
24. 2 r., yellow-brown and carmine.
25. 3 r., green and brown.
26. 5 r., violet and blue.

SERVICE STAMPS.

1885. Surcharged as Type 11.

51. ½ a., green.

52. 1 a., plum.

53. 2 a., blue.

1886. Surcharged as Type 12.

54. ½ anna, green (*red* surcharge).

55. 1 anna, plum (*black* surcharge).

56. 2 annas, blue (*red* surcharge).

1887–96. Surcharged as Type 3 and "SERVICE."

57. ½ a., green.
58. 1 a., plum.

59. 2 a., blue.
60. 4 a., olive-green.

61. 8 a., mauve.
62. 1 r., carmine and green.

NABHA.

A Native State of the Punjab, south of the Sutlej River. Ruler: Rajah Hira Sinh, a Sikh. Area, 928 square miles; population, 280,000. Capital: Nabha; population, 17,116. Money: 16 annas = 1 rupee.

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12

1885. Current Indian stamps. Surcharged as Type 1, in *black*.

1. ½ a., green.
2. 1 a., plum.

3. 2 a., blue.
4. 4 a., green.

5. 8 a., mauve.
6. 1 r., slate.

1887. Surcharged as Type 2, in *red*.

7. ½ a., green.
8. 2 a., blue.

9. 4 a., green.
10. 1 r., slate.

1887–94. Surcharged as Type 2, in *black*.

11. ½ a., green.
12. 9 pies, carmine.
13. 1 a., plum.
14. 1 a. 6 p., sepia.
15. 2 a., blue.
16. 3 a., orange.
17. 4 a., olive-green.

18. 6 a., bistre.
19. 8 a., mauve.
20. 12 a., brown on red.
21. 1 r., slate.
22. 1 r., carmine and green.
23. 2 r., yellow-brown and carmine.
24. 3 r., green and brown.

25. 5 r., violet and blue.

SERVICE STAMPS.

1885. Surcharged as Type 11, in *black*.

51. ½ anna green.

52. 1 anna, plum.

53. 2 annas, blue.

1887–90. Surcharged as Type 12.

(*a*) Surcharged in *red*.

54. ½ anna, green.

(*b*) Surcharged in *black*.

55. 2 annas, blue.

56. ½ anna, green.
57. 1 ,, plum.
58. 2 annas, blue.

59. 3 annas, orange.
60. 4 ,, olive-green.
61. 6 ,, bistre.

62. 8 annas, mauve.
63. 12 ,, brown on red.
64. 1 rupee, slate.

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12

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51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59

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19 20 21 22 23 24 25

51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59

INDIA—*continued.*

PUTTIALLA.

A Native State in the Punjab, India. Ruler: Mahárájá Sinh, who succeeded in 1876. Area, 5,951 square miles; population (1891) 1,586,000. Capital: Patiala, or Puttialla; population, 53,629. Money: 16 annas = 1 rupee.

1

2

11

1884. Current Indian stamps.

1. ½ a., green.
2. 1 a., plum.
3. 2 a., blue.

Surcharged as Type 1, in *red*.

4. 4 a., green.
5. 8 a., mauve.
6. 1 r., slate.

1885. Surcharged as Type 2.

7. ½ a., green (*red* surcharge).
8. 1 a., plum (*black* ,,).
9. 2 a., blue (*red* ,,).

10. 4 a., green (*red* surcharge).
11. 8 a., mauve (*black* ,,).
12. 1 r., grey (*red* ,,).

1892. Surcharged "PATIALA STATE," in two horizontal lines, in *black*.

13. 3 pies, carmine.
14. ½ a, green.
15. 9 pies, carmine.
16. 1 a., plum.
17. 1 a. 6 p., sepia.
18. 2 a., blue.
19. 3 a., orange.
20. 4 a., olive-green.
21. 6 a., bistre.
22. 8 a., mauve.
23. 12 a., brown on red.
24. 1 r., carmine and green.
25. 2 r., yellow-brown and carmine.
26. 3 r., green and brown.
27. 5 r., violet and blue.

SERVICE STAMPS.

1885. Surcharged as Type 11, the word "SERVICE" in *black*, the rest in *red*.

51. ½ anna, green.
52. 1 anna, plum.
53. 2 annas, blue.

1887–91. Surcharged as Type 2, in *red*, and the word "SERVICE" above in *black*.

54. ½ anna, green.

The same surcharge, but all in *red*.

55. ½ anna, green.

The same surcharge, but all in *black*.

56. ½ anna, green.
57. 1 anna, plum.

1892–99. Surcharged "SERVICE" above, and "PATIALA STATE," in two horizontal lines, below, all in *black*.

58. ½ anna, green.
59. 1 ,, plum.
60. 2 annas, blue.
61. 3 annas, orange.
62. 4 ,, olive-green.
63. 6 ,, bistre.
64. 8 annas, mauve.
65. 12 ,, brown on red.
66. 1 rupee, slate.

NATIVE FEUDATORY STATES.

ALWUR.

A State in Rájputána under the political superintendence of the Rájputána Agency and the Government of India. The present Maharaja succeeded in 1892. Alwur pays no tribute. Area, 3,144 square miles; population, 767,786. Capital: Alwur; population, 52,357. Money: 16 annas = 1 rupee.

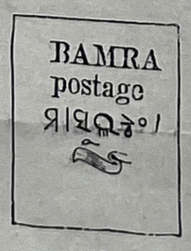
1

1877. Type 1. Rouletted.

1. ¼ anna, blue.
2. 1 a., brown.

BAMRA.

A Native State of India attached to Sambalpur District, Central Provinces. Chief: Sudhat Deva. Bamra pays a tribute of £35 out of a revenue of £600. Area, 1,988 square miles; population, 53,613. Money: 16 annas = 1 rupee = about 1s. 4d. at present. The stamps of this State have been obsolete since 1894.



11

12

1890. Type 11. *Black* impression on coloured paper. Imperf.

11. ¼ anna yellow.
12. ½ ,, rose.
13. 1 anna, blue.
14. 2 annas, green.
15. 4 annas, yellow.
16. 8 ,, rose.

Type 12. *Black* impression on coloured paper. Imperf.

17. ¼ anna, lilac-rose.
18. ½ ,, green.
19. 1 ,, yellow.
20. 2 annas, lilac-rose.
21. 4 ,, rose.
22. 4 ,, lilac-rose.
23. 8 ,, ,,
24. 8 annas, rose.
25. 1 rupee, lilac-rose.
26. 1 ,, rose.

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1892.

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BHOPAL.

A Native State in Málwá, Central India. Ruler: Sháh Jahán Begam, on whom has been bestowed the title of Nawab, hence the inscription on the postage stamps, "Nawab Sháh Jahán Begam." The present ruler succeeded in 1868. Bhopal pays a tribute of £20,000. Area, 6,874 square miles; population, 954,901. Capital: Bhopal. Money: 16 annas = 1 rupee.

1

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6

1877. Type 2. Single-lined frame.
1. ¼ a., black. | 2. ½ a., red. | 3. ¼ a., black. | 4. ½ a., red.

1878–79. Type 4.
6. ¼ a., green.
7. ¼ a. ,, (perf.).

1879. Type 5.
8. ½ a., red. | 9. ½ a., brown. | 10. ¼ a., green. | 11. ¼ a., green (perf.).

1880. Type 5.
12. ¼ a., red.

1881. Type 6.
13. ¼ a., black. | 14. ½ a, red. | 15. 1 a., brown. | 16. 2 a., blue. | 17. 4 a., yellow.

1895. Type 7.
18. ¼ a., black.
19. ¼ a. ,, (perf.).
20. ½ a., black.
21. ½ a., red.

22. 1 a., purple-brown
23. 1 a. ,, (perf.).

7

8

9

10

11

1884–96. Type 8.
24. ¼ a., green.
25. ¼ a., black.
26. ¼ a., green.
27. ¼ a. ,, (perf.).

1884–95. Type 9.
28. ½ a., black.
29. ½ a. ,, (perf.).
30. ½ a., red.
31. ½ a. ,, (perf.).

1896. Type 10.
32. ¼ a., bright green.
33. ¼ a., black.
34. 8 a., blue.
35. 8 a. ,, (perf.).

1890–91. Type 11.
36. 8 a., green-black.
37. 8 a. ,, (perf.).

BHOR.

A Native State of India within the Political Agency of Satára, in the Deccan, Bombay. Chief: Sankar Ráo Chimnaji Gandekar. Bhor pays a tribute of £527. Area, 1,491 square miles; population, about 150,000. Capital: Bhor; population, 3,964. Money: 16 annas = 1 rupee.

21

22

1879. Imperforate.
1. ½ anna, red (Type 21). | 2. 1 anna, red (Type 22).

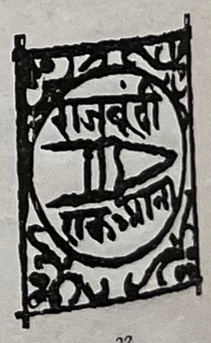
BUNDI.

31

A State of Rajputana. Chief: the Maharao Raja, who succeeded in 1889. Area, 2,300 square miles; population (1891), 295,675. Money: 16 annas = 1 rupee.

1896.
11. ½ anna, slate-grey (Type 1).
12. ½ ,, ,, (,, 2).
13. 1 ,, red (,, ,,).
14. 2 annas, green (Type 2).
15. 4 ,, ,, (,, ,,).
16. 8 ,, red (,, ,,).
17. 1 rupee, yellow on blue (Type 2).

1898. Same type. Name below dagger.
18. 4 a., emerald.


32

1898. Same type. Dagger points to left.
19. 4 a., emerald.

BUSSAHIR.

42

21. ¼ a., pink.
22. ½ a., grey.

1896. Various types surcharged with a monogram in *rose*, *blue*, or violet.
23. 1 a., grey.
24. 2 a., yellow.
25. 4 a., violet.
26. 8 a., brown.
27. 12 a., green.
28. 1 r., blue.

1899. Type 42. Perf.
29. ½ a., blue.

HALF ANNA
SERVICE

ONE ANNA
SERVICE

BAHAWALPUR STATE
SERVICE

BAHAWALPUR STATE
QUARTER ANNA