LIBERIA

1892

1893

1894

1896

1896

1897

1900

LIBERIA

OFFICIAL STAMPS
1892

2 C
DARK BLUE

4 C
GREEN AND BLACK

6 C
BLUE GREEN

8 C
BROWN AND BLACK

12 C
ROSE RED

LUXEMBURG

1882

12½ C SLATE	20 C ORANGE	30 C DARK GREEN	50 C BISTRE BROWN	1 Fr VIOLET

1891-93

1893

2½ Fr BLACK	5 Fr LAKE

1895

MADAGASCAR

(French)

GOVERNMENT—French protectorate over almost the entire island until 1896 when it became a colony. AREA - 227,750 square miles. POPULATION—3,500,000. CAPITAL—Antananarivo, with 70,000 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in France.

1889-91

On 10 C
05 C
BLACK ON
LAVENDER

On 25 C
05 C
BLACK ON
ROSE

On 25 C
15 C
BLACK ON
ROSE

On 25 C
5 C
BLACK ON
ROSE

1891

10 C
BLACK ON
LIGHT BLUE

15 C
ULTRAMARINE ON
PALE BLUE

25 C
BROWN ON
BUFF

1 Fr
BLACK ON
YELLOW

5 Fr
VIOLET

1895

10 C
BLACK ON
LAVENDER

15 C
BLUE

25 C
BLACK ON
ROSE

40 C
RED ON
STRAW

50 C
ROSE
ON ROSE

75 C
VIOLET ON
ORANGE

1 Fr
BRONZE
GREEN
ON STRAW

5 Fr
VIOLET ON
LAVENDER

1896

Surcharged
like next cut
On 1 C
5 C
BLACK ON
BLUE

On 2 C
15 C
BROWN ON
BUFF

On 3 C

GRAY ON
GRAYISH

On 4 C
25 C
CLARET ON
LAVENDER

On 40 C
25 C
RED ON
STRAW

Like cut
1 C
BLACK ON
LILAC BLUE

2 C
BROWN ON
BUFF

4 C
CLARET ON
LAVENDER

10 C
BLACK ON
LAVENDER

15 C
BLUE

20 C
RED ON
GREEN

25 C
BLACK ON
ROSE

1899

30 C
BROWN ON
BISTRE

40 C
RED ON
STRAW

50 C
CARMINE ON
ROSE

75 C
VIOLET ON
ORANGE

Name in blue
1 Fr
BRONZE GREEN
ON STRAW

5 Fr
RED LILAC
ON LAVENDER

MADAGASCAR

1900

15 C	25 C	50 C
GRAY ON LIGHT GRAY	BLUE	BROWN ON BLUISH

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1897

10 C	20 C	30 C	40 C	50 C	1 Fr
BROWN	YELLOW	RED	LILAC	GRAY VIOLET	DARK GREEN

MALTA

GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1800. AREA—95 square miles. POPULATION—180,[illegible]8. CAPITAL—Valetta, with 53,000 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

Unwatermarked
1860

Bluish paper	
½ P	
BUFF	

Watermarked Crown and C. C.
1860

Same	½ P
½ P	GOLDEN
BUFF	YELLOW

Watermarked Crown and C. A.
1882

Same
½ P
BUFF

Watermarked Crown and C. A.
1885

Same				Like 2 P	1 S
½ P				4 P	VIOLET
GREEN				BROWN	

Watermarked Crown and C. C.
1885

1899

1900

MARTINIQUE

GOVERNMENT—French colony since 1635. AREA—380 square miles. POPULATION - 187,690. CAPITAL—St. Pierre, with 25,792 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in France.

1886-87

1888

On 4 C
On 15 C
CLARET ON
LAVENDER

1888

Like next cut
On 2 C
01 C
BROWN ON
BUFF

On 4 C
01 C
CLARET ON
LAVENDER

On 4 C
05 C
CLARET ON
LAVENDER

1890

Same
On 10 C
05 C
BLACK ON
LAVERDER

On 25 C
15 C
BLACK ON
ROSE

1891

Same
On 30 C
03 C
BROWN ON
BISTRE

On 35 C
05 C
VIOLET ON
ORANGE

On 40 C
05 C
RED ON
STRAW

On 75 C
15 C
CARMINE ON
ROSE

1891

1892

Like next cut
On 25 C
5 C
BLACK ON
ROSE

Like next cut
On 25 C
5 C
BLACK ON
ROSE

1891-92

Like next cut
Black surcharge
On 5 C
05 C
BLACK

Red surcharge
On 15 C
05 C
BLACK

Black surcharge
On 15 C
05 C
BLACK

On 20 C
15 C
BLACK

Red surcharge
On 20 C
15 C
BLACK

Black surcharge
On 30 C
15 C
BLACK

1892

2 C
BROWN ON
BUFF

4 C
CLARET ON
LAVENDER

5 C
GREEN ON
GREENISH

15 C
BLUE

20 C
RED ON
GREEN

1892

30 C
BROWN ON
BISTRE

40 C
RED ON
STRAW

50 C
CARMINE ON
ROSE

75 C
VIOLET ON
ORANGE

1 Fr
BRONZE GREEN
ON STRAW

MAURITIUS

GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1810. AREA—705 square miles. POPULATION—379,549 CAPITAL—Port Louis, with 52,517 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—Rupee (40 cents) — 100 cents. Formerly same as in Great Britain.

1847

2P
BLUE

1848

Bluish paper
1P
ORANGE

White paper
2P
BLUE

Bluish paper
2P
BLUE

1849-59

White paper
BLUE

GREEN

RED

MAGENTA

8P
MAGENTA

1858

2P
BLUE

1859-61

1S
VERMILION

6P
GRAY VIOLET

1S
GREEN

Same
Perforated
6P
SLATE

1S
DARK GREEN

Unwatermarked
1860-63

2P
BLUE

6P
GREEN

6P
LILAC

9P
LILAC

1S
BUFF

1S
GREEN

Watermarked Crown and C. C.
1863-64

Same
1P
BROWN

2P
BLUE

3P
VERMILION

4P
ROSE

6P
LILAC

1S
YELLOW

5S
RED VIOLET

1865-72

Same
6P
GREEN

9P
GREEN

1S
BLUE

5S
BRIGHT VIOLET

MAURITIUS

Unwatermarked

1876-77

Black surcharge
On 9 P
½ P
LILAC

Watermarked Crown and C C.

On 10 P
½ P
ROSE

On 5 S
1 S
RED VIOLET

On 5 S
1 S
BRIGHT VIOLET

Watermarked Crown and C C
1878

On 3 P
13 C
ORANGE RED

On 4 P
17 C
ROSE

On 6 P
25 C
SLATE BLUE

On 9 P
38 C
VIOLET

On 1 S
50 C
GREEN

On 5 S
2 R 50 C
VIOLET

1880

Watermarked Crown and C C
1880

Watermarked Crown and C A
1882-91

Same
2 C
RED BROWN

4 C
ORANGE

8 C
BLUE

25 C
BISTRE

Watermarked Crown and C A

1883-85

1885

1887

Type of 1880
50 C
BROWN ORANGE

1891

On 17 C
2 C
ROSE

MAURITIUS

Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1892-94

Type of 16 C
15 C
ORANGE BROWN

15 C
BLUE

68-25

1895-97

1 C
LILAC AND
ULTRAMARINE

1898

1899

Same, surcharged
15
CENTS

On 36 C 15 C
YELLOW BROWN AND
ULTRAMARINE

Issue of 1897
surcharged
6
CENTS

On 18 C 6 C
GRAY GREEN &
ULTRAMARINE

1900

1900

Type of 1895
6 C
GREEN AND
ROSE

15 C
GREEN AND
ORANGE

Surcharged
4
Cents

On 16 C 4 C
ORANGE BROWN

Type of 1895
1 C
GRAY BLACK
AND BLACK

MECKLENBURG SCHWERIN

Frederick Francis II
of Mecklenburg Schwerin

Frederick William I.
of Mecklenburg Strelitz.

GOVERNMENT—Grand Duchy. AREA—5,135 square miles. POPULATION—596,436. CAPITAL—Schwerin, wit… …rederick
Francis IV., born April 9th, 1882. Stamps superseded in 1868 by those of Germany.

STANDARD COIN—1 thaler (72 cents) — 48 schillinge — 30 silber groschen.

1856

5S
BLUE

1864

Same
Rouletted
$\frac{4}{4}$ S
RED

1865

5S
BISTRE BROWN

1866

Same 2S GRAY LILAC	2S RED VIOLET	3S ORANCE YELLOW

MEXICO

Maximilian

DIVISIONS—27 States, 2 Territories and 1 Federal District. GOVERNMENT—Republic. (Empire under Maximilian of Austria from [illegible] 1864, to June 19th, 1867). AREA—767,005 square miles. POPULATION—12,491,573 CAPITAL—Mexico, with 329,774 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—General Porfirio Diaz; 5th term began December 1st, 1896.
STANDARD COIN—1 Peso (50 cents) — 8 reales — 100 centavos.

1856

Like cut ½ R BLUE	1 R YELLOW		4 R RED	8 R VIOLET

1861

Same Black on colored paper ½ R BUFF	1 R GREEN		4 R YELLOW	8 R RED BROWN

1862

Same 4 R RED ON YELLOW	8 R GREEN ON RED BROWN

1864

14-50

1864

3C BROWN		½ R BROWN	1R BLUE	1R ULTRAMARINE	2R ORANGE	4R GREEN	8R RED

1866

Like cut Lithographed 7 C GRAY LILAC	13C DARK BLUE	25C BUFF	25C ORANGE	

MEXICO

1866

Same Engraved 7 C LILAC	12 C BLUE	25 C BROWN	50 C GREEN

1867

Same as first issue Surcharged Mexico Bluish paper ½ R GRAY	1 R BLUE	2 R GREEN	4 R ROSE

Same Thick paper ½ R BLACK ON BUFF	1 R BLACK ON GREEN	2 R BLACK ON PINK	4 R RED	4 R RED ON YELLOW	8 R BLACK ON RED BROWN	8 R GREEN ON RED BROWN

1868

Like cut 6 C BLACK ON BROWN	12 C BLACK ON GREEN	Error 12 C BLACK ON BROWN		50 C BLACK ON YELLOW	Error 50 C BLUE ON PINK		100 C BROWN ON BROWN

Same Perforated 6 C BLACK ON BROWN	12 C BLACK ON GREEN	Error 12 C BLACK ON BROWN	25 C BLUE ON PINK	50 C BLACK ON YELLOW	100 C BLACK ON BROWN	100 C BROWN ON BROWN

Same Surcharged "Anotado" Imperforate 6 C BLACK ON BROWN	12 C BLACK ON GREEN	25 C BLUE ON PINK	50 C BLACK ON YELLOW	100 C BLACK ON BROWN

Same Perforated 6 C BLACK ON BROWN	12 C BLACK ON GREEN		50 C BLACK ON YELLOW	100 C BLACK ON BROWN

MEXICO

1872

Like next cut Imperforate 6 C GREEN		25 C RED	50 C YELLOW	Error 50 C BLUE	

Same Perforated 6 C GREEN	12 C BLUE	25 C RED	50 C YELLOW	Error 50 C BLUE	100 C LILAC

Watermarked "Papel Sellado"

Same Imperforate 6 C GREEN	12 C BLUE	25 C RED	50 C YELLOW	Error 50 C BLUE	100 C GRAY VIOLET

Same Perforated 6 C GREEN	12 C BLUE	25 C RED	50 C YELLOW	Error 50 C BLUE	100 C GRAY VIOLET

Unwatermarked

1874

1880

Watermarked "Papel Sellado"

1877

5 C BROWN	10 C BLACK	25 C BLUE	50 C GREEN	100 C CARMINE

MEXICO

1883

Same Thin paper 4 C ORANGE	5 C BROWN	10 C ORANGE		50 C GREEN	100 C CARMINE

1879

	2 C VIOLET	5 C ORANGE			50 C GREEN

85 C PURPLE	100 C BLACK

1882

Thin paper 1 C BROWN	2 C VIOLET	

			Error 25 C ORANGE BROWN	50 C GREEN	50 C YELLOW

85 C RED VIOLET	100 C BLACK	100 C ORANGE

MEXICO

1884

12C
GREEN

25C
GREEN

1P
BLUE

10P
BLUE

1885-86

3C
ORANGE BROWN

4C
RED ORANGE

5C
ULTRAMARINE

12C
OLIVE BROWN

25C
BLUE

1886-88

4C
LILAC

6C
LILAC

X RIPPED

X CLIPPED

MEXICO

1886-88

12 C
LILAC

20 C
LILAC

25 C
LILAC

1888

4 C
SCARLET

25 C
SCARLET

1887-90

Same
Blue ruled paper
1 C
GREEN

2 C
BROWN CARMINE

3 C
SCARLET

20 C
SCARLET

On 2 C
1 C
BROWN CARMINE

Watermarked "CORREOS E U M"

1891-93

2 C
BROWN CARMINE

4 C
VERMILION

5 C
ULTRAMARINE

10 C
VERMILION

20 C
VERMILION

25 C
VERMILION

5 P
CARMINE

10 P
CARMINE

MEXICO

Watermarked "CORREOS E U M"

1890

6C
ORANGE

10C
ORANGE

20C
ORANGE

1892

Type of 1886
5 P
BLUE GREEN

10 P
BLUE GREEN

1895

12C
VERMILION

1895

Like 12 C
4 C
ORANGE RED

242-20

241-15

Error
12 C
ORANGE BROWN

50C
PURPLE

X

5 P
SCARLET

10 P
DEEP BLUE

MEXICO

Watermarked "R M" Interlaced
1895–96

Same 1 C GREEN		3 C ORANGE BROWN	4 C ORANGE	5 C ULTRAMARINE	12 C OLIVE
15 C BRIGHT BLUE	20 C BROWN ROSE	50 C PURPLE	1 P BROWN	5 P SCARLET	10 P DEEP BLUE

Watermarked Eagle and "R M"
1898

Same 1 C GREEN	2 C RED	4 C YELLOW ORANGE	5 C ULTRAMARINE	12C OLIVE	Error 12C ORANGE BROWN
15 C BRIGHT BLUE	20 C BROWN ROSE	50 C PURPLE	1 P BROWN	5 P SCARLET	

Unwatermarked
1898

Same 1 C GREEN	2 C RED	3 C ORANGE BROWN	4 C ORANGE		10 C ROSE LILAC	12 C OLIVE
15 C BRIGHT BLUE	20 C BROWN ROSE	50 C PURPLE	1 P BROWN	5 P ROSE	10 P DEEP BLUE	

MEXICO

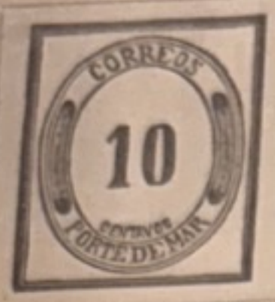
1899

295-20 297-15

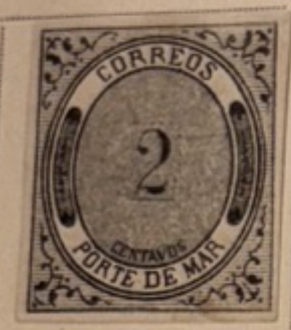
MEXICO

PORTE DE MAR STAMPS

1875



25 C BLACK ON YELLOW	35 C BLACK ON YELLOW	50 C BLACK ON YELLOW	60 C BLACK ON YELLOW
75 C BLACK ON YELLOW	85 C BLACK ON YELLOW	100 C BLACK ON YELLOW	



12 C BLACK	20 C BLACK	

35 C BLACK	50 C BLACK	60 C BLACK	75 C BLACK	85 C BLACK	100 C BLACK
Same Numerals larger 5 C BLACK	25 C BLACK	35 C BLACK	50 C BLACK	60 C BLACK	100 C BLACK

1880

MEXICO

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1884–94

MODENA

Francis V.

Modena.

GOVERNMENT—Duchy. AREA—2,371 square miles. POPULATION—606,159. CAPITAL—Modena, with 68,255 inhabit
born June 1st, 1819. Stamps superseded in 1860 by those of Italy.
STANDARD COIN—1 lira, (19 cents) = 100 centesimi.

1852

	Colored paper 10 C ROSE	15 C YELLOW		40 C BLUE	White paper 1 L BLACK

NEWSPAPER STAMPS

1853-57

		"B. G." larger 9 C VIOLET	10 C GRAY VIOLET

1859

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT

1859

	15 C BROWN	20 C VIOLET	40 C RED BROWN	80 C ORANGE

MONACO

GOVERNMENT—Principality. AREA—8 square miles. POPULATION—13,304. CAPITAL—Monaco, with 3,292 inhabitants. PRINCE—Albert, born November 13th, 1848, succeeded September 10th, 1889.
STANDARD COIN—franc (19 cents) = 100 centimes.

1885

	2 C LILAC	5 C BLUE	10 C BROWN ON BUFF	15 C ROSE	25 C GREEN	40 C SLATE ON ROSE	75 C BLACK ON ROSE

1 Fr BLACK ON YELLOW	5 Fr ROSE ON GREEN

1891-95

				15 C ROSE	25 C GREEN	40 C SLATE ON ROSE	50 C VIOLET ON ORANGE

11-40

75 C BROWN VIOLET		5 Fr ROSE ON GREEN

MONTENEGRO

GOVERNMENT—Principality. AREA—3,630 square miles. POPULATION—228,000. CAPITAL—Cetinje, with 2,920 inhabitants. PRINCE—Nicholas I born October 7th, 1841, proclaimed August 14th, 1860.
STANDARD COIN—1 florin (40 cents) = 100 novitch.

1874

	3 N GREEN	5 N RED	7 N LILAC	10 N BLUE	15 N BISTRE BROWN	

1892

Same 7 N ROSE	25 N VIOLET BROWN

1893

	Black surcharge 3 N GREEN	5 N RED	7 N ROSE	10 N BLUE	15 N BISTRE BROWN	25 N VIOLET BROWN

Same Red surcharge 10 N BLUE	15 N BISTRE BROWN	25 N VIOLET BROWN

Regular issue 1 N GRAY BLUE	20 N BROWN ORANGE	30 N VIOLET BROWN	50 N ULTRAMARINE	1 Fl DEEP GREEN	2 Fl BROWN VIOLET

1898

Same 2 N BLUE GREEN	3 N CARMINE			10 N MAGENTA	15 N RED BROWN	25 N DARK BLUE

ce—Nicholas I born

MONTENEGRO

1897

13 N
DARK BLUE AND
YELLOW GREEN

20 N
BLUE GREEN AND
ULTRAMARINE

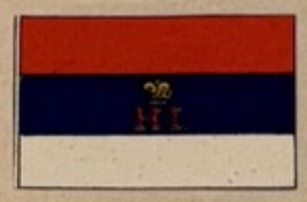
25 N
DARK BLUE AND
YELLOW

30 N
MAGENTA AND BISTRE

50 N
RED BROWN AND
GRAY BLUE

1 Fl
ROSE AND GRAY BLUE

2 Fl
BROWN AND
BLACK GREEN



UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1894

2 N	3 N	5 N	10 N	20 N	30 N	50 N
YELLOW GREEN	ORANGE	OLIVE	VIOLET	ULTRAMARINE	BLUE GREEN	GRAY GREEN

RETURN RECEIPT STAMP

1895

Montenegro.

MOZAMBIQUE

GOVERNMENT—Portuguese colony since 1498.

STANDARD COIN—Same as in Portugal.

1877

5 R BLACK		20 R BISTRE	25 R ROSE	40 R BLUE	50 R GREEN	100 R LILAC

1877

200 R ORANGE	300 R CHOCOLATE

1881-85

Same 10 R GREEN	20 R RED	25 R VIOLET	40 R YELLOW	50 R BLUE	

1886

	10 R GREEN	20 R ROSE	25 R LILAC	40 R CHOCOLATE	

1896 issue surcharged diagonally in red "1395 CENTENARIO ANTONIO—1895" 5 R BLACK

NATAL

1869

POSTAGE Same Surcharged POSTAGE 1 P RED	3 P ULTRAMARINE	6 P LILAC

1870

Green surcharge POSTAGE 1 S GREEN	Black surcharge 1 S GREEN	Red surcharge 1 S GREEN

1873

Like 1 S Green Surcharged vertically POSTAGE 1S BROWN VIOLET

1874

POSTAGE Surcharged 1 P CARMINE POSTAGE

1875

Surcharged POSTAGE 1 P CARMINE

1876

Surcharged POSTAGE 1 P CARMINE	1 P YELLOW	6 P VIOLET	1 S GREEN

Watermarked Crown and C. C.
1874-80

6 P VIOLET

5 S ROSE

1877--79

Surcharged ½ On 1 P ½ P ROSE

On 6 P 1 P VIOLET	On 6 P 1 P ROSE

Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1884

Type of 1874-80 ½ P GRAY GREEN

3 P ULTRAMARINE

4 P BROWN

1885--86

66-15 1887-89 67-15

Type of 1874 3 P GRAY

Surcharged in curve 1 S ORANGE

1891

1891

1895

NETHERLANDS
(Holland)

William III.

Wilhelmina.

GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—12,648 square miles. POPULATION—5,103,624 CAPITAL—The Hague, with 205,328 inhabitants. QUEEN—Wilhelmina, born August 31st, 1880; succeeded November 23d, 1890.

STANDARD COIN—1 gulden (florin) (41 cents) = 100 cents.

1852

10 C	15 C
LAKE RED	ORANGE

1864

10 C	15 C
LAKE RED	ORANGE

1867

15 C	25 C	50 C
ORANGE BROWN	DARK VIOLET	GOLD

1869

1½ C	2 C
ROSE	BUFF

1870

2½ C
VIOLET

1872-75

1876

1888

22½ C	1 G
DARK GREEN	GRAY VIOLET

NETHERLANDS

1891-92

50 C
BISTRE

1 G
GRAY VIOLET

1894-96

1 G
BROWN AND
OLIVE

5 G
BRONZE GREEN
AND BROWN

1898-99

2½ G
BROWN LILAC

5 G
CLARET

NEW CALEDONIA

1892

4 C	5 C	10 C	15 C	20 C	25 C
CLARET ON LAVENDER	GREEN ON GREENISH	BLACK ON LAVENDER	BLUE	RED ON GREEN	BLACK ON ROSE

30 C	40 C	50 C	75 C	1 Fr
BROWN ON BISTRE	RED ON STRAW	CARMINE ON ROSE	VIOLET ON ORANGE	BRONZE GREEN ON STRAW

1900

Same as 1892 issue 5 C YELLOW GREEN	10 C RED	15 C GRAY ON LIGHT GRAY	C BLUE	50 C BROWN ON BLUISH

NEW FOUNDLAND

GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1713. AREA—42,200 square miles. POPULATION—210,000. CAPITAL—St. John's, with 29,007 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain, and 1 dollar ($1.00) = 100 cents.

1857

1857

5 P
VIOLET BROWN

1863

Type of 1857	5 P
1 P	REDDISH BROWN
REDDISH BROWN	

1860

Type of 1857				
2 P	4 P	6 P	6½ P	1 S
ORANGE	ORANGE	ORANGE	ORANGE	ORANGE

Laid Paper

Same
1 S
ORANGE

1862

Same					
2 P	4 P	6 P	6½ P	8 P	1 S
LAKE	LAKE	LAKE	LAKE	LAKE	LAKE

1866–68

5 C
BLACK

1 C
BROWN LILAC

3 C
BLUE

NEW FOUNDLAND

1866

1876

Same Rouletted 1 C BROWN LILAC	3 C BLUE

2 C GREEN	5 C BLUE

1880

1 C
GRAY BROWN

1887

1890-95

Type of 1868 6 C CARMINE LAKE	Type of 1866 12 C PUCE BROWN	Same 3 C GRAY LILAC

1897

Surcharged **ONE CENT** On 3 C 1 C GRAY LILAC	**ONE CENT** On 3 C 1 C GRAY LILAC	**ONE CENT** On 3 C 1 C GRAY LILAC

NEW FOUNDLAND

1897

1897

1898-99

NEW HEBRIDES

1897

2P

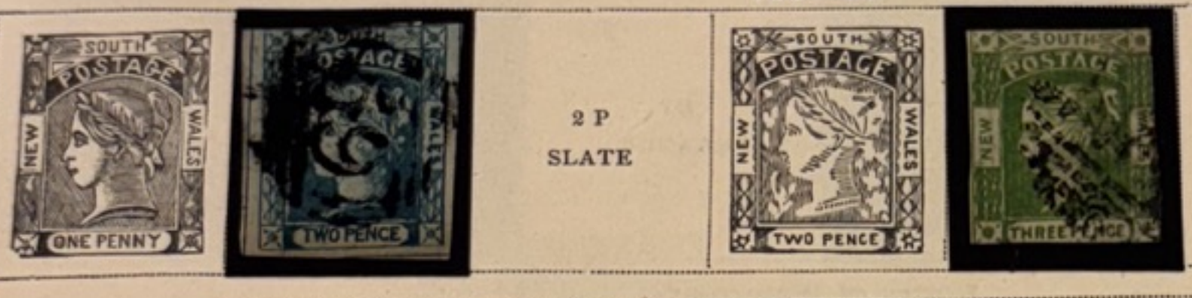
ORANGE BROWN AND BLUE

NEW SOUTH WALES 3

GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1788. AREA—310,700 square miles. POPULATION—1,361,120 CAPITAL—Sidney, with 438,300 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

1850

Unwatermarked
1851-53



2 P
SLATE

6 P
BROWN

8 P
YELLOW

Same
White paper
1 P
CARMINE

2 P
BLUE

3 P
GREEN

6 P
BROWN

Blue laid paper
1 P
CARMINE

Watermarked Double Lined Numerals
1853

6 P
BROWN

1853

Type of 1851
1 P
ORANGE

3 P
GREEN

1856

3 P
GREEN

NEW SOUTH WALES

Watermarked Double Lined Numeral
Errors of Watermark
1853-56

Watermarked "1" 2P BLUE	Watermarked "5" 2P BLUE	Watermarked "8" 2P BLUE	Watermarked "2" 3P GREEN	Unwatermarked 2P BLUE

Watermarked "8" 6P BROWN	Watermarked "8" 1S RED

Watermarked Double Lined Numerals
1860

Same Perforated 1P RED		2P BLUE		

5S VIOLET	Perforated 1P RED

Watermarked Single Lined Numeral
1863

1860

	6P BROWN		8P ORANGE

Errors of Watermark
1866-72

Watermarked "5" 6P VIOLET	Watermarked "12" 6P VIOLET	Watermarked "6" 3P GREEN

1862-64
Watermarked Single Lined Numeral

Same 1P RED	2P BLUE

Unwatermarked

Errors of Watermark

Watermarked "2" 1P RED	Watermarked "1" 2P BLUE

Watermarked Double Lined Numeral
1863

Same 2P BLUE

Error of Watermark
1867

Watermarked "5" 2P BLUE

Watermarked Single Lined Numeral
1867

NEW SOUTH WALES

Watermarked Small Crown and N. S. W.
1871-78

1 P RED	2 P BLUE	3 P GREEN	4 P RED BROWN			

Watermarked Small Crown and N. S. W.
1871-78

Type of 1854 5 P DARK GREEN	8 P YELLOW

Watermarked Large Crown and N. S. W.
1882-88

Same 5 P GREEN	5 P DARK GREEN	8 P YELLOW

Watermarked Large Crown and N. S. W.

Same 1 P RED	2 P BLUE	3 P GREEN	4 P RED BROWN	6 P LILAC	On 10 P 9 P RED BROWN	1 S BLACK

Watermarked N. S. W.
1886

1 P RED	2 P BLUE

Watermarked N. S. W.
1886

10 S CARMINE AND VIOLET	£1 CARMINE AND VIOLET

1887

Same Blue surcharge 10 S CARMINE AND VIOLET

Watermarked "10." 1891

3 P GREEN

Watermarked Crown and N. S. W.
1888-89

Watermarked Doube Lined "5."

Watermarked "5/s. N. S. W." in Diamond.

Same 5 S VIOLET

Watermarked "20/s. N. S. W." in Circle.

Same 20 S BLUE

Watermarked N. S. W.

1 P VIOLET	2 P BLUE

NEW SOUTH WALES

Watermarked Crown and N. S. W.

1891

1892

Type of 1 P
1864
½ P
GRAY

1897

Type of 1867
10 P
PURPLE

1897

95-15

1898-99

Type of 1897
2½ P
PRUSSIAN BLUE

Type of 1888
6 P
BLUE GREEN

6 P
ORANGE

Type of 1860
5 S
RED VIOLET

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1891

Like next cut
½ P
GREEN

1 P
GREEN

3 P
GREEN

4 P
GREEN

6 P
GREEN

8 P
GREEN

5 S
GREEN

10 S
GREEN

20 S
GREEN

REGISTRATION STAMPS

Watermarked Double Lined "6"

1853

RED AND BLUE

1860

Same
Perforated
ORANGE AND
BLUE

RED AND BLUE

1862

Same
RED AND BLUE

1.55

NEW ZEALAND

Watermarked Star
1863-66

Same Perforated 1 P VERMILION	1 P ORANGE	2 P BLUE	2 P PALE BLUE	3 P LILAC	3 P VIOLET	4 P ROSE RED
4 P YELLOW	4 P ORANGE	6 P BROWN	6 P RED BROWN	6 P BLACK BROWN	1 S GREEN	1 S YELLOW GREEN

Watermarked N. Z.
1864

Same Imperforate 1 P CARMINE VERMILION	2 P BLUE	6 P RED BROWN	1 S GREEN	Same Perforated 1 P CARMINE RED	2 P BLUE	6 P RED BROWN	1 S GREEN

1872

Same 1 P BROWN	2 P VERMILION

1872

Watermarked Star

Same 1 P BROWN	2 P VERMILION	6 P BLUE

Unwatermarked

Same 1 P BROWN	2 P VERMILION	4 P ORANGE

Watermarked Lozenges

Same 2 P VERMILION

Watermarked N. Z. and Small Star

1873

1878

5S
GRAY

NEW ZEALAND

Watermarked Large Star
1877

Same 1 P LILAC	2 P ROSE

1882

1891

1898

1900

NEW ZEALAND

NEWSPAPER STAMPS

Unwatermarked 1873	Watermarked N. Z. 1873	Watermarked Star 1875	Watermarked N. Z. and Small Star 1892	1895
		½P ROSE	½P ROSE	

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1900

		2P GREEN	3P GREEN	4P GREEN	5P GREEN	6P GREEN	8P GREEN

10P GREEN	1S GREEN	2S GREEN

LIFE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

1891

Like cut ½P PURPLE	1P BLUE		3P CHOCOLATE	6P GREEN	1S ROSE PINK

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1892

	2P VIOLET	5P OLIVE GRAY	6P BROWN

NICARAGUA

GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—49,200 square miles. POPULATION—420,000. CAPITAL—Managua, with 25,000 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Santos Zelaya.
STANDARD COIN—1 peso (50 cents) = 8 reales = 100 centavos.

1862

Yellowish paper
5C
BLACK

1869-71

1878

1882

1890

NICARAGUA

1894

1895

1896

NICARAGUA

1897

1898

1899

NICARAGUA

1900

1 P	2 P	5 P
YELLOW	SALMON	BLACK

NICARAGUA

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1896

2 C
ORANGE

10 C
ORANGE

20 C
ORANGE

30 C
ORANGE

50 C
ORANGE

1897

2 C
PURPLE

3 C
PURPLE

30 C
PURPLE

50 C
PURPLE

1898

1899

5 C
CARMINE

10 C
CARMINE

50 C
CARMINE

1900

2 C
VERMILION

10 C
PURPLE

20 C
ORANGE BROWN

30 C
DARK GREEN

50 C
LAKE

NICARAGUA

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1893

1894

1895

NICARAGUA

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1896

1897

1898

10 C
CARMINE

15 C
CARMINE

2 P
CARMINE

5 P
CARMINE

NICARAGUA

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1899

2C
BISTRE BROWN

4C
LAKE

10C
BROWN YELLOW

15C
CHOCOLATE

50C
CARMINE ROSE

1P
RED

2P
VIOLET

5P
LIGHT BLUE

1900

2C
VERMILION

4C
DARK OLIVE

5C
DARK BLUE

1P
ULTRAMARINE

2P
BROWN ORANGE

5P
BLACK

NORTH BORNEO

1887

Like 1886 issue Re-engraved 25 C SLATE BLUE	50 C VIOLET	1 D RED	2 D SAGE GREEN

1889

1900

Surcharged **Two Cents.** On 25 C 2 C BLUE	Surcharged **Eight Cents.** On 25 C 8 C BLUE	Surcharged 8 cents On 25 C 8 C BLUE

1889

1892

1899–93

Like next cut On 4 C 1 C ROSE			On 8 C 6 C GREEN	On 1886 issue On 10 C 6 C BLUE	On 8 C 6 C GREEN

1893

NORTH BORNEO

1893

1895

On 1 D 10 C RED	On 1 D 20 C RED	On 1 D 30 C RED	On 1 D 40 C RED

1897

1898

NORTH BORNEO

1899

Issue of 1897 surcharged **4** CENTS On 5 C 4 C ORANGE AND BLACK	On 6 C 4 C OLIVE BROWN AND BLACK	On 8 C 4 C LILAC AND BLACK	On 12 C 4 C BLUE AND BLACK	On 1898 issue On 18 C 4 C GREEN AND BLACK	On 24 C 4 C CLARET AND BLUE

On 1893 issue On 25 C 4 C SLATE BLUE	On 50 C 4 C VIOLET	On 1 D 4 C RED	On 2 D 4 C GRAY GREEN

On 5 D 4 C RED VIOLET	On 10 D 4 C BROWN

1900

		4 C CARMINE AND BLACK

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1895

Regular issue surcharged "Postage Due" 2 C CARMINE AND BLACK	3 C VIOLET AND OLIVE GREEN	5 C ORANGE RED AND BLACK	6 C OLIVE BROWN AND BLACK

1897

Type of 1897 with same surcharge 2 C CARMINE AND BLACK

1895

8 C LILAC AND BLACK	12 C BLUE AND BLACK	18 C GREEN AND BLACK	24 C CLARET AND BLUE

1900

Type of 1897 with same surcharge 8 C LILAC AND BLACK

NORWAY

Charles XV.

GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA 124,445 square miles. POPULATION 2,231,395 CAPITAL—Christiania, with 225,686 inhabitants. KING—Oscar II., born January 21st, 1829. Succeeded September 18th, 1872.
STANDARD COIN—1 krona (27 c.) = 100 öre.

1854

1856–57

3 S
LILAC

8 S
DULL LAKE

1863–66

3 S
GRAY LILAC

4 S
BLUE

8 S
ROSE

24 S
BROWN

1867–68

2 S
ORANGE

3 S
LILAC

8 S
ROSE

1872–75

2 S
ULTRAMARINE

4 S
VIOLET

6 S
ORANGE BROWN

7 S
BROWN

1877

12Ö
LIGHT GREEN

1878

35Ö
GRAY GREEN

60Ö
DARK BLUE

1 K 50Ö
ULTRAMARINE
AND BLUE

2 K
ROSE AND
BROWN

NORWAY

1883-84

Same Posthorn unshaded 3 Ö ORANGE		10 Ö RED	12 Ö PALE GREEN	12 Ö YELLOW BROWN	20 Ö RED BROWN	25 Ö VIOLET

1888

1890-92

1 Ö BLACK BROWN	1 Ö BISTRE GRAY	2 Ö ORANGE BROWN

1894-99

3 Ö
ORANGE

20 Ö
ULTRAMARINE

25 Ö RED VIOLET	35 Ö GREEN	50 Ö MAROON

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1889-90

4 Ö
MAGENTA

50 Ö
MAROON

ORANGE RIVER COLONY

ORANGE FREE STATE

GOVERNMENT—British possession, formerly republic. AREA—48,326 square miles. POPULATION—207,503. CAPITAL—Bloemfontein, with 3,379 inhabitants
LASE PRESIDENT—M. Th. Steyn, elected February 21st, 1896.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

1868

	6P ROSE	1S ORANGE

1877

Surcharged **4** On 6P 4P ROSE	**4** On 6P 4P ROSE	4 On 6P 4P ROSE	

1878

Regular type 4P ULTRAMARINE	5S GREEN

1881

Surcharged **½d** On 5S ½P GREEN	**1d.** On 5S 1P GREEN	**1d.** On 5S 1P GREEN	1d. On 5S 1P GREEN

1881

Surcharged **3d** On 4P 3P ULTRAMARINE	***3d*** On 4P 3P ULTRAMARINE	***3d*** On 4P 3P ULTRAMARINE	***3d*** On 4P 3P ULTRAMARINE				3P BLUE

1888-92

Surcharged **1d.** On 3P 1P ULTRAMARINE	On 4P 1P ULTRAMARINE		On 4P 1P ULTRAMARINE	Surcharged 2½d. On 3P 2½P ULTRAMARINE

1894-97

		1S BROWN

ORANGE RIVER COLONY

1896

Surcharged ½d ON 3 P ⅓ P ULTRAMARINE	½d On 3 P ⅓ P ULTRAMARINE	½d On 3 P ⅓ P ULTRAMARINE	½d On 3 P ⅓ P ULTRAMARINE	½d On 3 P ⅓ P ULTRAMARINE		2½ On 3 P 2½ P ULTRAMARINE

Stamps issued under British Military Occupation

1900

On 3 P
2½ P
ULTRAMARINE

On 4 P
4 P
ULTRAMARINE

On 6 P
6 P
CARMINE ROSE

On 6 P 6 P ULTRAMARINE	On 1 S 1 S BROWN	On 5 S 5 S GREEN

Cape of Good Hope stamps of 1893-94 issue surcharged ORANGE RIVER COLONY. ½ P EMERALD GREEN	2½ P BLUE

PARAGUAY

GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—157,000 square miles. POPULATION—432,000. CAPITAL—Asuncion, with 45,000 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Emilio Aceval.

STANDARD COIN—1 peso (20 cents) = 8 reales = 100 centavos.

1870

1878

On 3 R
Black surcharge
5 C
BLACK

On 3 R
Blue surcharge
5 C
BLACK

urcharged

5

Black surcharge
On 2 R
5 C
BLUE

On 3 R
5 C
BLACK

Blue surcharge
On 3 R
5 C
BLACK

1879

10 R
RED BROWN

10 C
GREEN

1881

1881

1884

1884

1887

7 C
CHOCOLATE

PARAGUAY

1889

Jubilee Issue,
October 12th, 1892

1892-93

Type of 1887 40 C SLATE BLUE	60 C YELLOW	80 C LIGHT BLUE

1895-97

Like last 1 C CENTAVO 1 C GRAY	Like last 10 C Without hole punched through stamp 10 C BLUE

On 4 C 5 C YELLOW AND GRAY

1898-99

1900

On 50 C 10 C VIOLET GRAY AND BLACK	40 C VERMILION, GRAY AND BLACK

1900

21 C DEEP BLUE

PARAGUAY

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1886

Various Designs on Reverse

Perforated

1886

Type of 1884 surcharged **OFICIAL**	1 C GREEN

1890

Like next cut On 15 C	On 15 C 3 C VIOLET	On 15 C 5 C RED BROWN	Perforated On 15 C 1 C MAROON

1890

2C RED	5C BLUE	7C BROWN		15C ORANGE	20C PINK

1892

7C BROWN	10C PURPLE	

PERSIA

Nasr-ed-din.

GOVERNMENT—Empire. AREA—628,000 square miles. POPULATION—9,000,000. CAPITAL—Teheran, with Muzaffar-ed-din, born March 25th, 1853; succeeded May 1st, 1896.

STANDARD COIN—Toman ($1.50) — 10 kran — 20 shahi, also 1 franc or kran (20 cents) — 100 centimes.

1868

1870

Same Rough engraving Imperforate 1 S VIOLET	2 S GREEN	4 S BLUE	8 S VERMILION	8 S CARMINE

1875-76

Same with value under lion Rouletted 1 S BLACK	2 S BLUE	2 S BLACK		8 S GREEN	1 K ROSE	4 K YELLOW

Same Imperforate 1 S BLACK	2 S BLUE	2 S BLACK	4 S VERMILION	8 S GREEN	1 K ROSE	1 K YELLOW	4 K YELLOW

1876

	2 S GREEN AND BLACK		10 S BLUE AND BLACK

1877

1878

Same as 1876 1 K CARMINE ON YELLOW	Re-engraved 1 K CARMINE	4 K BLUE	5 K GOLD	5 K RED BRONZE	5 K VIOLET BRONZE	5 K VIOLET	1 T BRONZE ON BLUE

PERSIA

1879-80

2 S
YELLOW AND
BLACK

5 S
GREEN AND
BLACK

1/2 S
VIOLET AND
BLACK

5 K
BLUE AND
BLACK

1881

Lithographed
Similar to next cut
5 C
PURPLE

10 C
ROSE

25 C
GREEN

Engraved
10 C
CARMINE

25 C
GREEN

1882

50 C
BUFF, ORANGE
AND BLACK

1 Fr
BLUE AND
BLACK

5 Fr
RED AND
BLACK

1883

Same
50 C
GRAY

1882

1885

1886

On 50 C
12 S
GRAY

On 10 S
18 S
BUFF, ORANGE
AND BLACK

On 5 Fr
1 T
RED AND
BLACK

5 K
BLUE AND
BLACK

25 C
GREEN

1883

Same
50 C
GRAY

PERSIA

1888

Same
On 5 S
3 S
GREEN

On 10 S
6 S
BUFF, ORANGE
AND BLACK

On 50 C
8 S
GRAY

1889

7 S
BROWN

2 K
ROSE RED

1892

7 S
GRAY

1892

1894

1894

16 S
ROSE

5 K
VIOLET AND
SILVER

50 K
EMERALD GREEN
AND GOLD

PERSIA

1897

1898

10 S
LIGHT BLUE

12 S
LAKE

3 K
YELLOW

PERSIA

1899

Same types as last Green paper 1 S GRAY	2 S BROWN	3 S VIOLET	4 S RED	5 S YELLOW	8 S ORANGE

10 S PALE BLUE	12 S LAKE	16 S GREEN

1 K RED	2 K DEEP GREEN	3 K BROWN LILAC	4 K ORANGE RED	5 K GRAY BROWN	10 K DEEP BLUE	50 K BROWN

1900

Stamps of the Issue of 1898 surcharged Lion and Persian characters 1 S GRAY	2 S BROWN	3 S VIOLET	4 S VERMILION		12 S ROSE

Same on surcharged Issue of 1899 1 S GRAY	4 S VERMILION	5 S YELLOW	10 S LIGHT BLUE	12 S ROSE	5 On 1894 5 S BROWN

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1881

1 S RED AND GREEN	2 S GREEN AND CARMINE		10 S VIOLET AND BLUE

PERU

Government—Republic. Area—695,720 square miles. Population—4,609,999. Capital—Lima, with 103,956 inhabitants. President—Señor Romana, installed September 8th, 1899.
Standard Coin—1 sol (60 cents) = 5 pesetas = 50 dineros = 100 centavos.

1857
Blue Paper

2 R
CARMINE

1858

Same
½ P
ROSE

1859

1860

1862–72

1 P
ORANGE

1866–67

1871

1873

1874–79

PERU

1880

Regular Issues Surcharged as per Cut

50 C GREEN	Blue surcharge 1 Sol ROSE

1881

Regular Issues Surcharged as per Cut

Same 50 C GREEN	1 Sol ROSE	Chilian stamps used in Lima, Callao and Paita 1 C GREEN	1 C GRAY

Same 2 C ORANGE	2 C BRIGHT ROSE	5 C LAKE	5 C ULTRAMARINE	10 C BLUE	20 C GREEN	50 C VIOLET

1882

5 C ULTRAMARINE		Black surcharge 20 C BROWN RED

Same Blue surcharge 20 C BROWN RED		

1883

	1 C GREEN	2 C VIOLET	5 C BLUE	5 C ULTRAMARINE

PERU

1889

Regular issue surcharged with horseshoe and triangle Triangle red 1 C GREEN	Surcharged "Union Postal Universal Lima" 10 C GREEN

1886

Same 50 C RED	1 S BROWN

1894

Regular issue surcharged 1 C ORANGE	1 C GREEN		5 C BLUE	5 C ULTRAMARINE	

Same 50 C GREEN		5 C BLUE	50 C ROSE 1 S BLUE

1895

Type of 1874 1 C RED	2 C BLUE	Type of 1866-67 5 C CLARET	10 C ORANGE	20 C ULTRAMARINE

PERU

1895

1895

1897

Same
5C
GREEN

5C
YELLOW

1897

PERU

1899-1900

10 S
BLUE GREEN

POSTAL PACKET STAMPS

1897

5 C
DARK BLUE

20 C
RED

50 C
BLUE GREEN

PERU

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1890

Issue of 1886 surcharged GOBIERNO 1 C DULL VIOLET	2 C GREEN	5 C ORANGE	10C SLATE	20 C BLUE	Same 50 C RED	1 $ BROWN

1894–95

Same Surcharged with head 1 C GREEN	2 C ROSE	2 C VIOLET	With horseshoe and head 5 C BLUE	10 C GREEN	Same Surcharged with head 50 C GREEN

1895

Surcharged "Gobierno" Llama type 5 C ROSE	20 C BLUE	1895 type 1 C ULTRAMARINE	10 C YELLOW	50 C BRIGHT ROSE

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1874–79

1881

Same Surcharged "Union Postal Lima," in oval 1 C BISTRE	5 C VERMILION	10 C ORANGE	20 C BLUE	Blue surcharge 50 C BROWN	Red surcharge 50 C BROWN

PERU

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1884

"Lima Correos" In circle and Sun and "Correos Lima"
1 C
BISTRE

5 C	10 C	20 C	50 C
VERMILION	ORANGE	BLUE	BROWN

"Union Postal Lima" and Sun and "Correos Lima"
1 C
BISTRE

5 C	10 C	20 C	50 C
VERMILION	ORANGE	BLUE	BROWN

1897-98

Regular adhesives of 1886 issue surcharged **DEFICIT** 50 C RED	1 S BROWN

Unpaid letter stamp with same surcharge
1 C
BISTRE

10 C	20 C
ORANGE	BLUE

1899

10 S
BROWN VIOLET

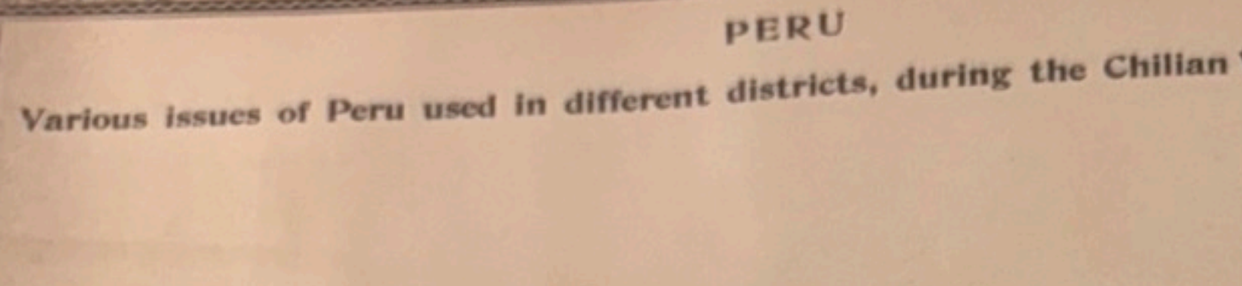
Various issues of Peru used

PERU

Various issues of Peru used in different districts, during the Chilian War, 1881 to 1884

PACIFIC STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

1858



2 R
BROWN

Laid paper
1 R
ROSE

2 R
BLUE

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

1890

2 4 6 C	8 C	8 C	8 C	20 C	2 4 6 8 C
DULL BLUE	DARK BLUE	DARK OLIVE	YELLOW GREEN	BLUE GREEN	YELLOW GREEN

1889

Same	25 C
20 C	BROWN
ROSE	

1891

15 C	20 C	25 C
PALE CLARET	SALMON	DULL BLUE

1892

5 C	8 C	15 C	20 C
GREEN	ULTRAMARINE	RED BROWN	GRAY BROWN

1893

Same	2 4 6 C	6 C	20C	2 4 6 8 C
1 C	OLIVE GRAY	BROWN VIOLET	CLARET	ORANGE
VIOLET				

1894

Same	2C	6C	8C	15 C	20 C
1 C	DARK BROWN	RED ORANGE	RED BROWN	ROSE	DARK VIOLET
CARMINE					

1896-97

Same	2C	2C	5C	5C	6C
1 C	ULTRAMARINE	BROWN	VIOLET BROWN	BLUE GREEN	CARMINE ROSE
BLUE GREEN					

10 C	15 C	20 C	40 C	80 C
YELLOW BROWN	BLUE GREEN	ORANGE	DARK VIOLET	CLARET

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

NEWSPAPER STAMPS

1886

1889

Same	2 M	5 M
1 M	BLUE	DARK BROWN
ROSE		

1890

1 M	2 M	5 M
DARK VIOLET	DARK VIOLET	DARK VIOLET

1892

Same	1 M	2 M	5 M
½ C	GREEN	GREEN	GREEN
GREEN			

1894

1 M	2 M	5 M
OLIVE	OLIVE	OLIVE

1896

Same	1 M	2 M	5 M
½ C	ULTRAMARINE	BROWN	BLUE GREEN
DULL BLUE			

PROVISIONAL REVENUE STAMPS USED FOR POSTAGE

1889

Black surcharge					
On 1 C	On 2 C	On 5 C	On 50 M	On 12 4-8 C	On 1-8 C
2 4-8 C	2 4-8 C	2 4-8 C	2 4-8 C	2 4-8 C	2 4-8 C
GRAY GREEN	ROSE	BLUE GRAY	BISTRE	ROSE	GREEN

Telegraph stamps with same surcharge				
On 1 C	On 2 C	On 2 4-8 C	On 5 C	On 10 C
2 4-8 C	2 4-8 C	2 4-8 C	2 4-8 C	2 4-8 C
OLIVE	CARMINE	BROWN	BLUE	LILAC

Same					
On 10 C	On 20 C	On 20 C	On 20 C	On 20 C	On 20 C
2 4-8 C	2 4-8 C	5 C	7 4-8 C	10 C	17 4-8 C
GREEN	LILAC	LILAC	LILAC	LILAC	LILAC

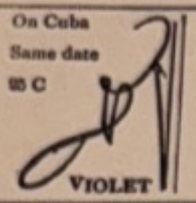
Revenue stamps with same surcharge		Magenta surcharge	Black surcharge Imperforate	
On 5 P	On 5 P	On 5 P	On 5 P	On 5 P
7 4-8 C	11 4-8 C	17 4-8 C	11 4-8 C	17 4-8 C
GREEN	GREEN	GREEN	RED	RED

PORTO RICO

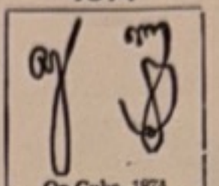
DIVISIONS—Porto Rico, Vieques, Culebra and Mona. GOVERNMENT—Spanish colony until ceded to the United States in 1898. AREA—3,600 square miles. POPULATION—953,243. CAPITAL—San Juan, with 32,048 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Spain and United States.

ISSUED UNDER SPANISH DOMINION

1873

On Cuba Same date 25 C  VIOLET	50 C BROWN	1 P RED BROWN

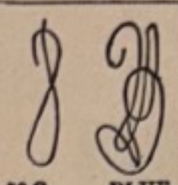
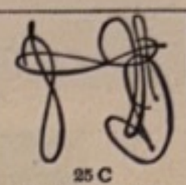
1874

 On Cuba, 1874 25 C BLUE

1875

Same as Cuba Surcharged as last 25 C ULTRAMARINE	50 C GREEN	1 P BROWN

1876

Same as Cuba Surcharged as per next cut 25 C BLUE GRAY	 50 C BLUE	1 P BLACK	 25 C BLUE GRAY	1 P BLACK

1877

Like next cut 5 C YELLOW BROWN	Error 5 C CARMINE	10 C CARMINE	Error 10 C BROWN	15 C GREEN	25 C ULTRAMARINE	

1878

Same Dated 1878 5 C OLIVE BISTRE	10 C RED BROWN		50 C ULTRAMARINE	1 P BISTRE

1879

Same Dated 1879 5 C LAKE	10 C BROWN	15 C DARK OLIVE	25 C BLUE	50 C DARK GREEN	1 P GRAY

1880

Like next cut ¼ C GREEN	½ C ROSE	1 C LILAC	2 C GRAY LILAC	3 C BUFF	4 C BLACK

PORTO RICO

1880

10 C CARMINE | 15 C YELLOW BROWN | 25 C BLUE | 40 C GRAY | 50 C BROWN | 1 P OLIVE BISTRE

1881

1 M VIOLET

4 M BRIGHT GREEN | 6 M BROWN LILAC | 8 M ULTRAMARINE | 1 C GRAY GREEN

2 C LAKE | 8 C BROWN

10 C SLATE | 20 C OLIVE BISTRE

1882

1 C GRAY GREEN | 2 C ROSE

3 C ORANGE | 5 C GRAY BLUE | 8 C BROWN | Error 8 C ORANGE | 10 C DARK GREEN

40 C BLUE | 80 C OLIVE BISTRE

1884

Same ½ M LAKE | 1 M ROSE | 8 C BROWN | Error 8 C BROWN

1890

1 M EMERALD GREEN | 2 M LILAC ROSE | 4 M OLIVE GREEN | 6 M BROWN | 8 M OLIVE BISTRE | 1 C YELLOW BROWN

PORTO RICO

1890

Scott 3 C SLATE BLUE		8 C ULTRAMARINE	10 C ROSE	20 C RED ORANGE	40 C ORANGE	80 C YELLOW GREEN

1891

Type of 1890 1 C BLUE GREEN	5 C YELLOW GREEN

1892

	1 M DARK VIOLET	2 M BROWN VIOLET	4 M ULTRAMARINE	6 M ROSE	8 M YELLOW GREEN	2 C RED BROWN	3 C ORANGE

5 C BLUE GREEN	6 C ORANGE	8 C BROWN	10 C LILAC ROSE	20 C LILAC	40 C DARK BLUE	80 C ORANGE

1893

1894

	1 M BLUE		4 M YELLOW BROWN	1 C BROWN VIOLET	2 C LILAC	3 C OLIVE

4 C SLATE BLUE	8 C VIOLET	20 C CARMINE ROSE	40 C CLARET

PORTO RICO

1896

Same ½ M DULL VIOLET	1 M VIOLET BROWN	2 M YELLOW GREEN	4 M BLUE GREEN	1 C CLARET	2C ORANGE BROWN	5 C BLUE

1896

4 C BROWN	5 C BLUE	6 C VIOLET	8 C CARMINE ROSE	20C OLIVE GRAY	40C SALMON

1897

Same 3 C CLARET BROWN	50C BLACK

1898

	2 M ORANGE BROWN	3 M ORANGE BROWN	4 M ORANGE BROWN	5 M ORANGE BROWN

1 C DARK VIOLET	2 C BLUE GREEN		4 C ORANGE	5 C BRIGHT ROSE	6 C DARK BLUE	8 C GRAY BROWN	10C VERMILION

15 C SLATE GREEN	20 C MAROON	40 C VIOLET	60 C BLACK	80 C RED BROWN	1 P YELLOW GREEN	2 P SLATE BLUE

Previous issues surcharged Habilitado PARA 1898 y 99. Red surcharge ½ M · VIOLET	1 M VIOLET BROWN	2 M YELLOW GREEN	4 M BLUE GREEN	1 C CLARET	2 C RED BROWN	3 C BLUE	3 C CLARET BROWN

4 C BROWN	4 C SLATE BLUE	5 C YELLOW GREEN	5 C BLUE	6C VIOLET	8 C CARMINE ROSE	20 C OLIVE

Previous issues surcharged
IMPUESTO DE GUERRA
2 ctvs.
Purple surcharge
2 C
DARK VIOLET

2C
LILAC

Surcharged
PORTO RICO
1 C
YELLOW GREEN

PORTUGAL

Maria II.

Pedro V.

Louis I.

Carlos I.

Portugal.

GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—34,528 square miles. POPULATION—4,660,095. CAPITAL—Lisbon, with 301,206 inhal
September 28th, 1863, succeeded October 19th, 1889.
STANDARD COIN—1 milreis (1.08) — 1,000 reis.

1853

1855

1856-58

Same as last Curled hair 5 R BROWN	25 R BLUE	25 R ROSE

1862-64

1866-67

10 R YELLOW	20 R BISTRE	25 R ROSE	50 R GREEN	80 R ORANGE

100 R LILAC	120 R BLUE

PORTUGAL

1867-70

10 R
YELLOW

20 R
BISTRE

25 R
ROSE

50 R
GREEN

80 R
ORANGE

100 R
LILAC

120 R
BLUE

240 R
VIOLET

1871

10 R
YELLOW

20 R
BISTRE

50 R
GREEN

80 R
ORANGE

1873

Same
120 R
BLUE

240 R
VIOLET

1875

Same
15 R
BROWN

150 R
BLUE

300 R
VIOLET

1876-84

Same
10 R
BLUE GREFN

10 R
YELLOW GREEN

150 R
YELLOW

1880

25 R
RED LILAC

1882

1882-84

Type of 1871
20 R
ROSE

Same as last 5 R
50 R
BLACK

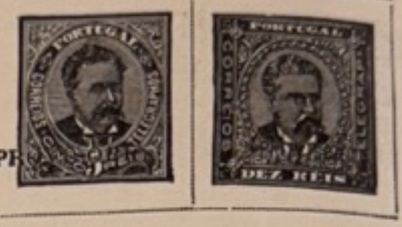
Type of 1871
1000 R
BLACK

PORTUGAL

1887

Same as last 500 R
500 R
VIOLET

1892



1892

10 R
REDDISH VIOLET

15 R
CHOCOLATE

20 R
LAVENDER

75 R
CARMINE

80 R
YELLOW GREEN

100 R
BROWN ON
YELLOW

150 R
CARMINE ON ROSE

200 R
DARK BLUE ON
BLUE

300 R
DARK BLUE ON
SALMON

1892

1893

1893

PORTUGAL

1894

10 R
VIOLET ROSE

15 R
BROWN

20 R
VIOLET

50 R
BLUE

75 R
CARMINE

80 R
YELLOW GREEN

100 R
LIGHT BROWN
ON BUFF

300 R
DARK BLUE ON SALMON

500 R
BROWN VIOLET ON LILAC

1000 R
BLUE BLACK ON GRAYISH

1895

15 R
BROWN

200 R
RED LILAC ON
PINKISH

300 R
BLUE ON ROSE

500 R
BLACK ON BLUE

PORTUGAL

1896

10 R
RED LILAC

15 R
RED BROWN

20 R
GRAY VIOLET

Same
25 R
GREEN AND VIOLET

75 R
ROSE AND BROWN

80 R
LIGHT GREEN
AND BROWN

100 R
CHOCOLATE AND
BLACK

200 R
BLUE AND
BISTRE

300 R
SLATE AND
BISTRE

500 R
VIOLET BROWN
AND GREEN

1000 R
VIOLET AND
GREEN

1898

1898-99

65 R
SLATE BLUE

115 R
RED BROWN
ON ROSE

130 R
GRAY BROWN
ON BUFF

180 R
GRAY VIOLET ON
PINKISH

P

NEWSPAPER STAMPS

1876

1886

U

RED

CAR

GOVERNMENT—Kingdom annexed to Russia, superseded in 1865 by those of Russia

STANDARD COIN—Same as in Russia.

PORTUGAL

NEWSPAPER STAMPS

1876

1888

STAMP FOR THE RED CROSS SOCIETY

1892

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1898

10 R
RED LILAC

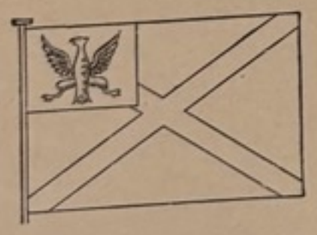
20 R
ORANGE

50 R
SLATE

100 R
CARMINE ON PINK

200 R
BROWN ON BUFF

POLAND

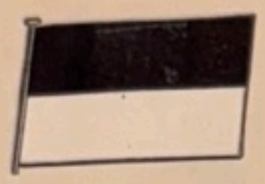


GOVERNMENT—Kingdom annexed to Russia. AREA—49,159 square miles. POPULATION—9,455,953 CAPITAL—Warsaw, with 638,209 inhabitants. Stamps superseded in 1865 by those of Russia.

STANDARD COIN—Same as in Russia.

1860

PRUSSIA



Frederick William V.

GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—134,603 square miles. POPULATION—34,463,377 CAPITAL—Berlin, with 1,884,151 inhabitants. KING—William II., born January 27th, 1859. Succeeded June 15th, 1888. Stamps superseded in 1868 by those of the North German Postal District.
STANDARD COIN—1 thaler (72 cents) = 30 silber groschen; 1 silber groschen = 12 pfenninge.

Watermarked Laurel Wreath

1850-56

6 PF VERMILION

Same
Colored paper
1 S G
ROSE

2 S G
BLUE

Unwatermarked

1856

Same
White paper
Plain ground
1 S G
ROSE

2 S G
BLUE

1858

Same
Checkered
background
4 PF
GREEN

6 PF
ORANGE

2 S G
BLUE

1861

2 S G
BLUE

1861-65

6 PF
ORANGE

1866

30 S G
BLUE

1867

2 K
ORANGE

3 K
ROSE

6 K
ULTRAMARINE

9 K
BISTRE BROWN

GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1859. AREA—6
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

2 P
DARK BLUE

Same
Perforated
1 P
DEEP ROSE

Same
1 P
ORANGE

Watermarked Small S

1865

Same
1 P
ORANGE

2 P
LIGHT BLUE

Same
Engraved
1 P
ORANGE

2 P
BLUE

Same
1 P
ORANGE

QUEENSLAND

Unwatermarked
1875

Same 6 P EMERALD GREEN	Same Lithographed 4 P YELLOV	2 S BLUE		5 S ORANGE BROWN	10 S BROWN	20 S PINK

Watermarked Crown and Q
1875-81

1879-80

	Like next cut 1 P SCARLET	1 P BROWNISH ORANGE		4 P YELLOW	6 P GREEN	1 S LILAC

Unwatermarked
1880

Same Moirée on back 1 P BROWN ORANGE	2 P ULTRAMARINE	First type 1 S RED VIOLET

Watermarked Crown and Q
1882-89

					6 P GREEN	1 S LILAC	2 S RED BROWN

Watermarked Crown and Q sideways
1882-83

	2S6P VERMILION	5 S CARMINE	10 S BROWN	£1 GREEN

Watermarked Crown and Q upright
1890

Same 2 S ULTRAMARINE	2S6P VERMILION	5 S CARMINE	10 S BROWN	£1 GREEN

QUEENSLAND

Watermarked Crown and Q
1891

1892

Type of 1882
3 P
BROWN

Watermarked Large Crown and Q
1895

Regular type
1 P
ORANGE

1 S
LILAC

No Watermark
Moiree on back

Regular type
½ P
GREEN

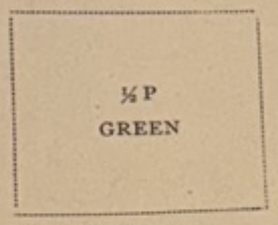
1 P
ORANGE

1895
Watermarked Crown and Q

2 P
GRAY BLUE

Watermarked
Large Crown and Q sideways

½ P
GREEN



½ P
GREEN

Unwatermarked
Crown and Q embossed on face

1 P
ORANGE

2 P
GRAY BLUE

1896-98

Like 2 P
6 P
YELLOW GREEN

1899-1900

4 P
YELLOW

2 S
GREENISH BLUE

REGISTRATION STAMP
Watermarked Star
1861

REUNION ISLANDS

1892

10 C BLACK ON LAVENDER	20 C RED ON GREEN	25 C BLACK ON ROSE

1892

30 C BROWN ON BISTRE	40 C RED ON STRAW	50 C CARMINE ON ROSE	75 C VIOLET ON ORANGE	1 Fr BRONZE GREEN ON STRAW

1900

10 C RED	15 C GRAY ON LIGHT GRAY	25 C BLUE	50 C BROWN ON BLUISH

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1887

10 C BLACK	15 C BLACK	20 C BLACK	30 C BLACK

RHODESIA

GOVERNMENT—British colony; formerly governed by British South Africa Company.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

1891

Like cut ½ P BLUE AND VERMILION		2 P SEA GREEN AND VERMILION	4 P RED BROWN AND BLACK	6 P ULTRAMARINE	8 P ROSE AND BLUE	1 S BROWN

1891

Same 2 S VERMILION	2 S 6 P LILAC	5 S YELLOW	10 S GREEN

1891

	On 6 P 2 P ULTRAMARINE	On 6 P 4 P ULTRAMARINE	On 1 S 8 P BROWN

1891

	2 £ ROSE RED	5 £ YELLOW GREEN	10 £ BROWN

1892-93

Same 3 P GRAY AND GREEN	6 P DARK BLUE	3 S BROWN AND GREEN	4 S GRAY AND VERMILION

1896

Like cut ½ P SLATE AND PURPLE		2 P BROWN AND ROSE LILAC	3 P RED BROWN AND ULTRAMARINE		6 P VIOLET AND PALE ROSE	8 P DULL GREEN AND PURPLE ON BUFF

1 S BRIGHT GREEN AND ULTRAMARINE	2 S BLUE AND GREEN ON FLESH	2 S 6 P BROWN AND PURPLE ON YELLOW	3 S GREEN AND VIOLET ON BLUE	4 S RED AND BLUE ON GREEN	5 S RED AND GREEN	10 S SLATE AND CARMINE ON ROSE

ROMAN STATES

Pius IX.

GOVERNMENT—Paparchy. AREA—5,000 square miles. POPULATION—2,000,000. CAPITAL—Rome, with 500,610 inhabitants. LAST REIGNING POPE—Pius IX; born May 13th, 1792, elected June 16th, 1846. Stamps superseded in 1870 by those of Italy.
STANDARD COIN—1 scudo romano ($1.03) = 100 bajocchi and 1 lire = 100 centesimi.

1852

1862

1868

ROUMANIA

Prince Couza.

Charles I.

DIVISIONS—Wallachia and Moldavia. GOVERNMENT—Kingdom since 1881. AREA—50,720 square miles. POPULATION—5,912,520 CAPITAL—Bucharest, with 282,071 inhabitants. KING—Charles I, born April 20th, 1839. Elected March 26th, 1866. STANDARD COIN—1 piastre (4 cents) — 40 paras, also 1 lei (20 cents) — 100 bani.

1858

	54 Pa BLUE ON GREEN	81 Pa BLUE ON BLUE	108 Pa BLUE ON ROSE

	Bluish paper 40 Pa BLUE	80 Pa RED

Same White paper 5 Pa BLACK	40 Pa BLUE	80 Pa RED

Wove Paper

1862

Laid Paper

	6 Pa CARMINE	6 Pa VERMILION	30 Pa BLUE	3 Pa YELLOW	6 Pa CARMINE	6 Pa RED	30 Pa BLUE

Wove Paper

1865

Laid Paper

	5 Pa BLUE	20 Pa RED	2 P ORANGE	5 P BLUE

1866

	5 Pa BLACK ON BLUE		

1868-70

	5 B VIOLET	4 B BLUE	18 B ROSE	18 B RED

1869

Like cut 5 B YELLOW	10 B BLUE	10 B ULTRAMARINE		25 B ORANGE AND BLUE	50 B BLUE AND RED

1871

Like cut 5 B RED		10 B BLUE	10 B ULTRAMARINE	15 B RED	25 B DEEP BROWN	50 B BLUE AND

1872

Same Perforated 5 B RED	10 B BLUE	25 B BROWN

1872

	3 B GREEN				25 B ORANGE	50 B ROSE

1876-78

Same Rough impression 1½ B BRONZE GREEN	5 B BISTRE	Error 5 B BLUE	10 B BLUE	10 B ULTRAMARINE	15 B RED BROWN	30 B ORANGE RED

1879

	3 B OLIVE GREEN			10 B ROSE	15 B PALE RED	25 B BLUE	30 B BISTRE

ROUMANIA

1880

1885-89

1885-89

Same Tinted paper 1½ B BLACK		3 B OLIVE GREEN	5 B GREEN		15 B RED BROWN	25 B BLUE	50 B BISTRE

Watermarked Coat of Arms
1889

Same 1½ B BLACK	3 B PURPLE	5 B GREEN	10 B ROSE	15 B RED BROWN	25 B BLUE

1890

Unwatermarked
1891

Same 1½ B LILAC ROSE	3 B VIOLET	5 B EMERALD GREEN	10 B PALE RED	15 B GRAY BROWN	25 B ULTRAMARINE	50 B ORANGE

JUBILEE ISSUE

1891

3 B VIOLET	5 B EMERALD GREEN	10 B RED	15 B GRAY BROWN	

Watermarked P. R.
1893

Type of 1891 Regular issue 3 B VIOLET	5 B EMERALD GREEN	25 B ULTRAMARINE	50 B ORANGE

2 L
ORANGE AND
BROWN

ROUMANIA

Watermarked P. R.

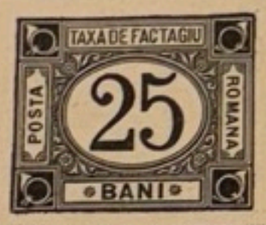
1894

1896–99

Like 1½ B 1 B PALE BROWN	

DELIVERY STAMPS

1895–96

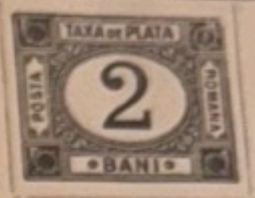


25 B VERMILION	

Roumanian Offices in the Levant

1896

Black surcharge On 10 B 20 Pa EMERALD GREEN	On 25 B 1 Pi VIOLET	
Violet surcharge On 5 B 10 Pa BLUE	On 10 B 20 Pa EMERALD GREEN	On 25 B 1 Pi VIOLET



5 B BROWN	
Same 2 B GREEN	
Same Yellow paper 2 B GREEN	
Same 2 B GREEN	5 B GREEN
Same 2 B EMERALD GREEN	5 B EMERALD GR

RUSSIA

Alexander II.

Alexander III.

GOVERNMENT—Empire. AREA—8,660,394 square miles. POPULATION—128,932,173. CAPITAL—St. Petersburg, with 1,267,023 inhabitants.
Nicholas II, born May 18th, 1868; succeeded November 1st, 1894
STANDARD COIN—1 ruble (55 cents) = 100 kopecs.

Watermarked Large Numerals

1857

1858

20 K BLUE AND ORANGE

30 K ROSE AND GREEN

Unwatermarked

1863

Unwatermarked

1864

First type 10 K BLUE AND BROWN

20 K BLUE AND ORANGE

30 K ROSE AND GREEN

Watermarked Wavy Lines

1868-75

1 K YELLOW AND BLACK

3 K GREEN AND BLACK

Background same as 5 K 3 K GREEN AND BLACK

5 K LILAC AND BLACK

10 K BROWN AND BLUE

20 K BLUE AND ORANGE

30 K ROSE AND GREEN

1875-79

1882

35 K VIOLET AND GREEN

70 K BROWN AND ORANGE

RUSSIA

Watermarked Wavy Lines

1884

7 R
BLACK AND
ORANGE

1889

1890

7 R
BLACK AND
ORANGE

Russian China

1899

Current Russian stamps surcharged **КИТАИ** 1 K ORANGE	2 K GREEN	3 K CARMINE	5 K VIOLET	7 K BLUE	10 K BLUE

RUSSIA

For Russian Offices in the Levant

1864

1865

1866

Same	Vertical network (2 K) ROSE AND BLUE	(20 K) BLUE AND ROSE

1868

3 K GREEN	5 K BLUE	10 K CARMINE AND GREEN

1876–79

Blue surcharge On 10 K 8 K CARMINE AND GREEN	Black surcharge On 10 K 7 K CARMINE AND GREEN	Blue surcharge On 10 K 7 K CARMINE AND GREEN

1879

Same 1 K BLACK AND YELLOW	2 K BLACK AND ROSE	7 K CARMINE AND GRAY

1884

Same 1 K ORANGE		5 K VIOLET	

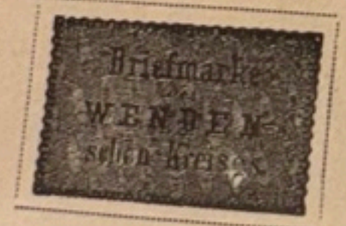
1900

On 2 K 10 Pa GREEN	

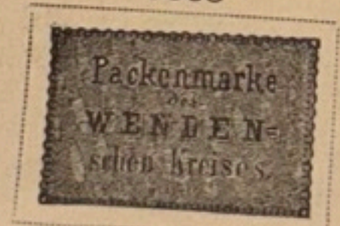
Livonia

1862

1863



1863



1863

1864

1870

1875–80

2 K BLACK, GREEN AND RED

Divisions—St. Christopher and Anguilla
9,097 inhabitants.
Standard Coins—Same as in Great Brita

Like c 1 P ROSE

Same ½ P GREEN	

1885

Like next cut 1 P ROSE

SALVADOR

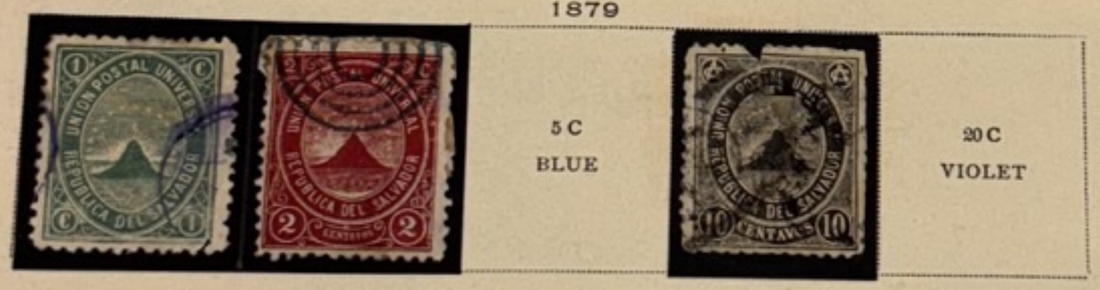
GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—7,225 square miles POPULATION—803,534. CAPITAL—San Salvador, with 50,000 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Gen Tomas Regalado.
STANDARD COIN—1 peso (50 cents) — 8 reales — 100 centavos

1867

1874

Same Surcharged Contra Selle and arms ½ R BLUE	1 R RED	2 R GREEN	4 R BISTRE

1879



5 C BLUE	20 C VIOLET

1887

1888-89

1889

Same Surcharged 1889 Violet surcharge 1 C GREEN	3 C BROWN	5 C BLUE	10C ORANGE	Red surcharge 1 C GREEN	3 C BROWN	5 C BLUE

SALVADOR

1889

Same Black surcharge 1C GREEN	3C BROWN	5C BLUE	10C ORANGE	1C on 2C SCARLET	1C on 3C BROWN

1890

1891

SALVADOR

1892

1892

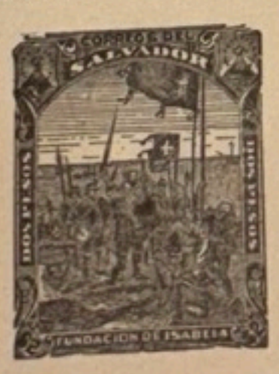
Red surcharge
On 5 C
1 C
GRAY

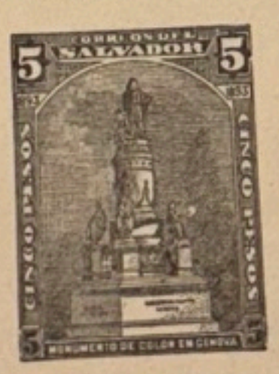
Yellow surcharge
On 25 C
1 C
MAROON

Blue surcharge
On 25 C
1 C
MAROON

1893

Blue surcharge
On 2 C
1 C
BROWN RED





SALVADOR

1894

10 C
PURPLE

25 C
ORANGE

50 C
BLACK

1 P
SLATE BLUE

1895

5 C
BLUE AND
BROWN

12 C
LAKE AND
BROWN

15 C
VERMILION AND
VERMILION

20 C
YELLOW AND
BROWN

24 C
PURPLE AND
BROWN

30 C
DEEP BLUE
AND BLUE

50 C
CARMINE AND
BROWN

1 P
BLACK AND
BROWN

SALVADOR

1895

Like cut On 12 C 1 C CLARET	On 24 C 1 C VIOLET		On 20 C 2 C DARK GREEN	On 30 C 5 C DEEP BLUE

1896

12 C
DARK BLUE

20 C
MAGENTA

1897

Same as last set 1 C SCARLET	2 C YELLOW GREEN	3 C BISTRE BROWN	5 C ORANGE	10 C BLUE GREEN		15 C BLACK

30 C ROSE	50 C PURPLE	100 C CARMINE BROWN

SALVADOR

1897

Same Surcharged **TRECE** **centavos** On 24 C 13 C YELLOW	On 30 C 13 C ROSE	On 50 C 13 C PURPLE	On 100 C 13 C CARMINE BROWN

5 C
BLUE, GOLD, RED
AND GREEN

1898

Surcharged
Transito
Territorial
5 C
BLUE GREEN

1899

5 C BROWN ORANGE	10 C CHOCOLATE	12 C DARK GREEN	13 C DEEP ROSE

24 C LIGHT BLUE	26 C CARMINE ROSE	50 C ORANGE RED	100 C VIOLET

SALVADOR

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1895

2 C
OLIVE

5 C
OLIVE

10 C
OLIVE

15 C
OLIVE

25 C
OLIVE

50 C
OLIVE

1896

1897

Same
1 C
DARK BLUE

3 C
DARK BLUE

5 C
DARK BLUE

10 C
DARK BLUE

15 C
DARK BLUE

25 C
DARK BLUE

50 C
DARK BLUE

1898

1899

Same
surcharge
1 C
ORANGE

2 C
ORANGE

3 C
ORANGE

5 C
ORANGE

10 C
ORANGE

15 C
ORANGE

25 C
ORANGE

50 C
ORANGE

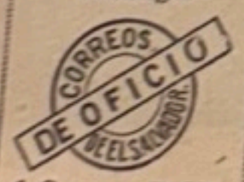
SALVADOR

OFFICIAL STAMPS
1896

1 C DEEP GREEN	5 C DARA OLIVE	10 C YELLOW	12 C DARK BLUE	15 C VIOLET	
20 C MAGENTA	24 C VERMILION	30 C ORANGE	50 C DARK BROWN OLIVE	1 P ROSE LAKE	

5 C BLUE	10 C BROWN	12 C SLATE			
20 C CARMINE ROSE	24 C VIOLET	30 C DARK YELLOW GREEN	50 C ORANGE	100 C DARK BLUE	

First issue of 1896 surcharged



1 C BLUE

2 C DARK BROWN	3 C DEEP GREEN	5 C DARK OLIVE	10 C YELLOW	12 C DARK BLUE	15 C VIOLET
20 C MAGENTA	24 C VERMILION	30 C ORANGE	50 C DARK BROWN OLIVE	1 P ROSE LAKE	

Second issue with same surcharge

1 C EMERALD GREEN	2 C LAKE	3 C YELLOW BROWN	1 5 C BLUE	10 C BROWN	12 C SLATE	15 C BLUE GREEN

SALVADOR

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1896

Same On 24 C 15 C VIOLET	20 C CARMINE ROSE	24 C VIOLET	30 C DARK YELLOW GREEN	50 C ORANGE	100 C DARK BLUE

1897

Same surcharge 1 C BLUE, GOLD, ROSE AND GREEN	5 C BLUE, GOLD, ROSE AND GREEN	Surcharged FRANQUEO OFICIAL 1 C BLUE, GOLD, ROSE AND GREEN	5 C BLUE, GOLD, ROSE AND GREEN

Issue of 1897 Surcharged FRANQUEO OFICIAL 1 C SCARLET	2 C BLUE GREEN	3 C BISTRE BROWN	5 C ORANGE	10 C DARK GREEN	12 C BLUE	15 C BLACK

20 C SLATE	24 C YELLOW	30 C ROSE	50 C PURPLE	100 C CARMINE BROWN

Registration stamp with same surcharge 10 C DARK BLUE	10 C CARMINE BROWN	Return receipt stamp with same surcharge 5 C DARK GREEN

Issue of 1897 surcharged

CORREOS DE OFICIO DE EL SALVADOR

5 C
BLACK

1899

SALVADOR

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1899

Same with additional surcharge 1 C BISTRE BROWN		5 C BROWN ORANGE	13 C DEEP ROSE

1900

Same 26 C CARMINE ROSE	100 C VIOLET	Unpaid Letter stamps of 1899 surcharged FRANQUEO OFICIAL 1 C ORANGE	2 C ORANGE	3 C ORANGE	5 C ORANGE		
Same with additional surcharge 1 C ORANGE	2 C ORANGE	3 C ORANGE	5 C ORANGE	10 C ORANGE	15 C ORANGE	25 C ORANGE	50 C ORANGE

Same with additional surcharge 1 C ORANGE	3 C ORANGE

Like cut surcharged FRANQUEO OFICIAL 2 C ROSE	3 C GRAY BLACK	5 C SLATE BLUE	10 C DEEP BLUE	12 C LIGHT GREEN	13 C BROWN ORANGE	

24 C GRAY	26 C BROWN ORANGE	Same with additional surcharge 26 C ORANGE BROWN	50 C DULL ROSE			

SAMOA

GOVERNMENT—Annexed by Germany and the United States in 1899, formerly kingdom. As a kingdom: AREA—1,701 square miles. POPULATION—34,000. CAPITAL—Apia. KING—Malietoa Laupepa. German possessions: AREA—about 1,600 square miles. POPULATION—about 29,000. United States possessions: AREA—about 100 square miles. POPULATION—about 6,000.

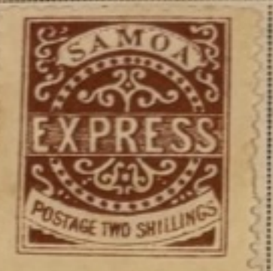
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

ISSUES OF THE INDEPENDENT KINGDOM
1877-82

3P
RED

6P
PURPLE

1S
YELLOW



5S
GREEN

1887

1P
GREEN

2P
YELLOW

4P
BLUE

6P
RED BROWN

1S
ROSE

2S6P
VIOLET

1892

1893

1894

1895

1896

Type of 1892
2½ P
BLACK

1898-1900

Surcharged
like type of 1895
Black surcharge
On 1S
2½ P
ROSE

On 2S6P
2½ P
VIOLET

Red surcharge
On 1P
2½ P
BLUE GREEN

On 1S
2½ P
ROSE

Green Surcharge
On 2P
3P
ORANGE

Type of 1887
½ P
GREEN

1P
RED BROWN

1900

1P
RED BROWN

2P
YELLOW

4P
BLUE

6P
MAROON

1S
ROSE

2S6P
PURPLE

SAN MARINO

GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—23 square miles. POPULATION—9,500. CAPITAL—San Marino, with 1,600 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Italy.

1877

20 C VERMILION	30 C BROWN	40 C VIOLET

1890

Like 10 C 5 C ORANGE	25 C MAROON

1892

On 30 C 5 C BROWN	On 20 C 10 C VERMILION	

Type of 1877 5 C OLIVE	30 C YELLOW	40 C BROWN	45 C GRAY GREEN	1 L CARMINE AND YI V

1894

Same 2 C BLUE	10 C DARK GREEN	15 C BROWN RED	65 C RED BROWN	2 L BROWN AND YELLOW	5 L VIOLET AND GREEN

1894-95

Same 2 C BROWN RED	20 C LILAC	1 L LIGHT BLUE

1894

SAN MARINO

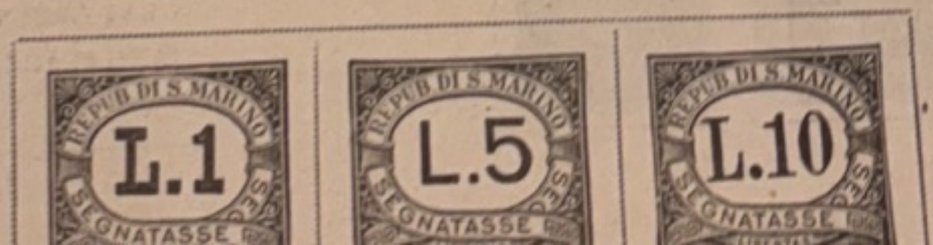
1893

First type 5 C GREEN	10 C BROWN RED	25 C BLUE

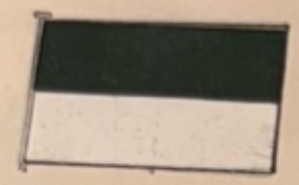
UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1897

Numerals in brown 20 C BLUE GREEN	50 C BLUE GREEN	60 C BLUE GREEN



SAXONY



Frederick Augustus

John

GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—5,787 square miles. POPULATION—4,199,758 CAPITAL—Dresden, with 395,349 inhabitants. KING—Albert; b. April 23d, 1828; succeeded October 29th, 1874. Stamps superseded in 1868 by those of Germany.
STANDARD COIN—Thaler (72 cents) = 30 neugroschen; 1 neugroschen = 10 pfennige.

1850

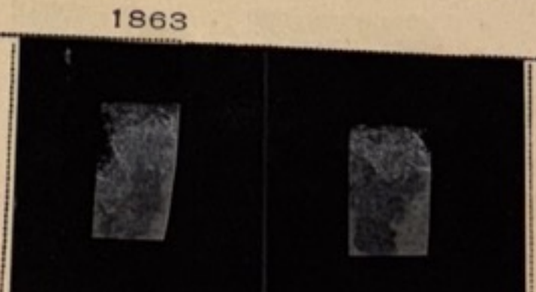
1851

Colored paper 1 N G ROSE	2 N G PALE BLUE	2 N G DARK BLUE	3 N G YELLOW	Error ½ N G BLUE

1855-56

2 N G BLUE	3 N G YELLOW	White paper 5 N G RED	10 N G BLUE

1863



5 N G VIOLET	5 N G GRAY BLUE

SERVIA

Milan III.

Milan IV.

Alexander I.

GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—19,050 square miles. POPULATION—2,312,484. CAPITAL—Belgrade, with 59,494 inhabitants. KING—Alexander; born August 14th, 1876; succeeded March 6th, 1889.
STANDARD COIN—1 piastre (5 cents) — 40 paras; 1 dinar (20 cents) — 100 paras.

1886

1 P GREEN ON VIOLET ROSE

2 P BROWN ON LILAC

Error 2 P GREEN ON ROSE

Like next cut Viennese impression 10 P ORANGE

20 P ROSE

40 P BLUE

1866

Servian impression 2 P BISTRE BROWN

10 P ORANGE

20 P ROSE

40 P ULTRAMARINE

1868

Same Imperforate 1 P GREEN

2 P BROWN

1869

Like next cut 1 P YELLOW

15 P ORANGE

35 P PALE GREEN

1869

40 P PURPLE

50 P DARK GREEN

1872-73

Same Imperforate 1 P YELLOW

1879

Same Perforated 10 P ORANGE

26 - 35

SERVIA

1887

50 P BROWN

1 D VIOLET

1890

50 P BROWN

1 D LILAC

1894

20 P ORANGE

50 P BISTRE

1 D BLUE GREEN

1896

Same 1 P DULL RED

1 D RED BROWN ON BLUE

1900

On 1 D 15 P RED BROWN ON BLUE

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1895

20 P ORANGE BROWN

30 P GREEN

50 P ROSE

SIAM

Chulalongkorn I.

GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—200,000 square miles. POPULATION—2,500,000. CAPITAL—Bangkok, with 250,000 inhabitants. KING—Chulalongkorn I; born September 21st, 1853; succeeded October 1st, 1868.
STANDARD COIN—Tical (40 cents) = 4 salung; 1 salung = 4 songpy = 2 pynung; 1 pynung = 2 atts; 1 atto = 2 lotte.

1898

1 L BLUE		1 P VERMILION		

1885

1889

1887

	3 A GREEN AND BLUE	4 A GREEN AND ORANGE BROWN	8 A GREEN AND YELLOW	12 A LILAC AND CARMINE	24 A LILAC AND BLUE	64 A LILAC AND ORANGE BROWN

1889-91

	On 3 A 1 A GREEN AND BLUE			Regular type 1 A GREEN		Surcharged in Siamese characters only On 21 A 4 A LILAC AND BLUE

1893

1894-96

On 64 A 1 Atts LILAC AND ORANGE BROWN	On 64 A 1 Att LILAC AND ORANGE BROWN	On 64 A 2 A LILAC AND ORANGE BROWN		On 24 A 10 A LILAC AND BLUE

1897-98

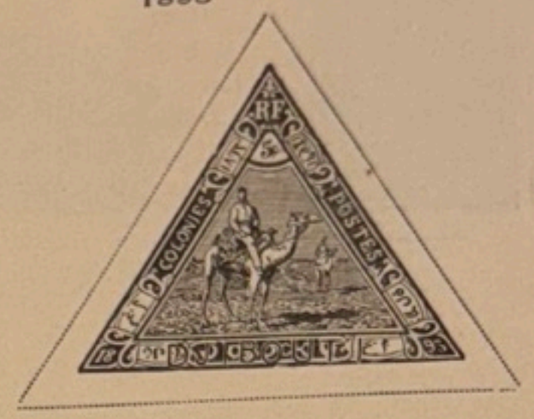
On 12 A 1 A LILAC AND CARMINE	On 12 A 3 A LILAC AND CARMINE

SOMALI COAST

Djibouti

GOVERNMENT—French possession in Africa since 1864. AREA—5,000 square miles. POPULATION—22,000. CAPITAL—Jibutil.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in France.

1893



On 5 Fr
1 Fr
CARMINE

1894

4 C
CLARET AND BLACK

4 C
BROWN AND BLUE

5 C
BLUE GREEN AND RED

10 C
BROWN AND GREEN

15 C
VIOLET AND GREEN

25 C
ROSE AND BLUE

30 C
GRAY BROWN AND ROSE

50 C
BLUE AND ROSE

75 C
VIOLET AND ORANGE

Like 2 Fr
1 Fr
OLIVE AND BLACK

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Watermarked Star
1867-73

Same Perforated 1 P YELLOW GREEN	1 P BLUE GREEN	2 P VERMILION	6 P BLUE	1 S RED BROWN	1 S DARK BROWN

1869-76

4 P VIOLET	9 P RED LILAC	9 P VIOLET	10 P ORANGE AND BLUE	10 P YELLOW AND BLUE	10 P YELLOW AND BLACK	2 S CARMINE

Watermarked Star
1870

Carmine surcharge On 4 P 3 P ULTRAMARINE	Error 4 P ULTRAMARINE

Watermarked Crown and S. A.
1868-69

Type of 1868 2 P ORANGE	Error 10 P YELLOW AND BLUE

Watermarked Crown and V.
1870

Type of 1868 2 P ORANGE	4 P DULL VIOLET

Wate·marked Crown and S. A
1875

Watermarked Star
1876

Watermarked Crown and S. A.
Letters closer together
1876

2 P ORANGE	2 P BLOOD RED

Watermarked Crown and S. A.
1882

1883

Watermarked Star
1886

First type 6 P ULTRAMARINE

1887

5 S ROSE	10 S GREEN	15 S YELLOW BROWN	£1 BLUE	£2 ORANGE	£2 10 S VENETIAN RED

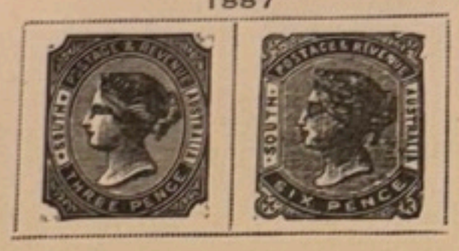
SOUTH AUSTRALIA

1887

£3 SAGE GREEN	£4 LEMON	£5 GRAY	£10 BRONZE	£.5 SILVER	£20 LILAC

Watermarked Crown and S. A.

1887



1889-91

Watermarked Star

1892

Type of 1889
9 P
ROSE LILAC

Watermarked Crown and S. A.

1893

1900

Same as previous issues
1 P
CARMINE ROSE

2½ P
DARK BLUE

SPAIN

27

Isabella II.

Don Carlos

Alfonso XII.

Alfonso XIII.

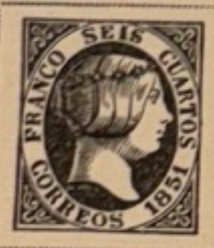
GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—197,670 square miles. POPULATION—17,568,599 CAPITAL—Madrid, with 470,283 inhabitants. KING—Don Alfonso XIII; born May 17th, 1886; succeeded on same day.

STANDARD COIN—1 escudo (19 cents) — 10 reales — 100 centesimos — 1000 milesimos : real — 34 maravedis; 4 maravedis — 1 cuarto.

1850

	Next type 12 C LILAC		6 R BLUE	10 R GREEN

1851

	12 C LILAC	2 R ORANGE	5 R ROSE	6 R BLUE	10 R GREEN

1852

	12 C LILAC	2 R RED	5 R GREEN	6 R GREENISH BLUE

Madrid
1861

1853

Like cut 6 C CARMINE		2 R SCARLET	5 R GREEN	6 R DARK BLUE	3 C BRONZE

Madrid
1853

1854

	Bluish paper 2 C GREEN	4 C ROSE	White paper 4 C CARMINE	Like 6 R 6 C CARMINE	Like 2 C 1 R BLACK BLUE	1 R PALE BLUE

Like 6 R 2 R SCARLET	5 R GREEN	

SPAIN

Watermarked Loops
1855

Blued paper 4 C CARMINE	1 R BLUE	2 R VIOLET BROWN	Error 2 R BLUE	

Watermarked Crossed Lines
1856

Same Rough paper 2 C GREEN	4 C ROSE	1 R BLUE	2 R BROWN VIOLET

Unwatermarked
1857

Same Smooth paper 2 C GREEN	1 R BLUE	2 R RED LILAC	

1859

12 C ORANGE

1860-61

12 C CARMINE ON BUFF	19 C BROWN ON BUFF	1 R BLUE ON GREEN	2 R LILAC ON LILAC	

1862

12 C BLUE ON FLESH	19 C CARMINE ON LILAC	1 R BROWN ON YELLOW	2 R GREEN ON PINKISH	

1864

12 C GREEN ON PINKISH	19 C VIOLET ON PINKISH	1 R BROWN ON GREEN	2 R BLUE ON PINKISH	

1865

12 C BLUE AND ROSE	19 C BROWN AND ROSE	1 R GREEN	2 R VIOLET	2 R ROSE	Head inverted 12 C BLUE AND ROSE	

Same Perforated 2 C ROSE	4 C BLUE	12 C BLUE AND ROSE	19 C BROWN AND ROSE	1 R GREEN	2 R VIOLET	2 R ROSE	Head inverted 12 C BLUE AND ROSE

1867

50 M de E BROWN		

The surcharge

HABILITADO POR LA NACION.

12 C ORANGE

19 C ROSE

Black surcharge

HABILITADO POR LA NACION.

12 C ORANGE

SPAIN

1866

12 C
ORANGE

19 C
BROWN

10 C de E
GREEN

20 C de E
LILAC

1867

Head Inverted
25 M de E
BLUE AND ROSE

1867

50 M de E
BROWN

1868

Type of 1867
19 C
DARK BROWN

25 M de E
BLUE

Type of 1867
100 M de E
BROWN

200 M de E
GREEN

PROVISIONAL ISSUES OF THE REPUBLIC

1868

Blue surcharge

HABILITADO POR LA NACION.

12 C
ORANGE

19 C
ROSE

10 C de E
GREEN

20 C de E
LILAC

5 M de E
GREEN

10 M de E
BROWN

25 M de E
BLUE AND
ROSE

50 M de E
BROWN

19 C
DARK BROWN

25 M de E
BLUE

50 M de E
VIOLET.

100 M de E
BROWN

200 M de E
GREEN

Black surcharge

HABILITADO POR LA NACION.

12 C
ORANGE

19 C
ROSE

10 C de E
GREEN

20 C de E
LILAC

5 M de E
GREEN

10 M de E
BROWN

25 M de E
BLUE AND
ROSE

50 M de E
BROWN

19 C
DARK BROWN

25 M de E
BLUE

50 M de E
VIOLET

100 M de E
BROWN

200 M de E
GREEN

SPAIN

1868

Black surcharge
HABILITADO POR LA NACION
12 C ORANGE

19 C
ROSE

10 C de E
GREEN

20 C de E
LILAC

25 M de E
BLUE AND ROSE

50 M de E
BROWN

19 C
DARK BROWN

25 M de E
BLUE

50 M de E
VIOLET

100 M de E
BROWN

200 M de E
GREEN

Black surcharge
HPN
12 C ORANGE

20 C de E
LILAC

25 M de E
BLUE AND ROSE

50 M de E
BROWN

100 M de E
BROWN

200 M de E
GREEN

Black surcharge
Habilitado por la Junta Rebolucionaria
20 C de E
LILAC

50 M de E
BROWN

Blue surcharge
HABILITADO POR LA NACION
50 M de E
BROWN

Black surcharge
HPN
50 M de E
BROWN

Black surcharge
HABILITADO *PUR LA* NACION
50 M de E
BROWN

50 M de E
VIOLET

1870

1 M de E
LILAC ON BUFF

2 M de E
BLACK ON PINKISH

2 M de E
BLACK ON BUFF

White paper
4 M de E
BISTRE

10 M de E
ROSE

25 M de E
LILAC

100 M de E
RED BROWN

200 M de E
BROWN

400 M de E
GREEN

19 C
YELLOW GREEN

1 E 600 M
LILAC

2 E
BLUE

1872

5 C de P
GREEN

SPAIN

1872-73

6 C de P
BLUE

10 C de P
VIOLET

20 C de P
GRAY VIOLET

25 C de P
BROWN

40 C de P
YELLOW BROWN

50 C de P
BLUE GREEN

4 P
YELLOW BROWN

10 P
GREEN

1873

5 C de P
CLARET

20 C de P
BLACK

40 C de P
VIOLET

50 C de P
ULTRAMARINE

1 P
LILAC

4 P
ORANGE BROWN

10 P
BROWN VIOLET

1874

5 C de P
VIOLET

10 C de P
ULTRAMARINE

20 C de P
DULL GREEN

25 C de P
YELLOW BROWN

40 C de P
VIOLET

50 C de P
YELLOW

1 P
YELLOW GREEN

4 P
ROSE

10 P
BLACK

1875

Like cut
2 C de P
ORANGE BROWN

5 C de P
RED LILAC

20 C de P
ORANGE

25 C de P
ROSE

40 C de P
RED BROWN

50 C de P
LILAC

SPAIN

1875

Same 1 P BLACK	4 P GREEN	10 P ULTRAMARINE

1876

20 C de P DARK GREEN	25 C de P BROWN	40 C de P SLATE BROWN	50 C de P GREEN

1876

1 P BLUE	4 P MAGENTA	10 P VERMILION

1877

Same as 1872 ½ C de P GREEN

1878

5 C de P YELLOW	20 C de P BLACK	40 C de P RED BROWN	50 C de P BLUE GREEN

1 P GRAY LILAC	4 P VIOLET	10 P BLUE

1879

20 C YELLOW BROWN	40 C BROWN	

1879

4 P GRAY	10 P OLIVE BISTRE

1882

30 C RED LILAC	

SPAIN

1889

20 C
YELLOW GREEN

50 C
SLATE

4 P
CARMINE

10 P
ORANGE RED

1899

Same
2 C
BLACK

20 C
ORANGE

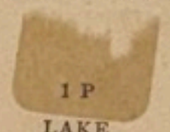
1900

20 C
GREENISH
BLACK

30 C
BLUE GREEN

40 C
OLIVE BISTRE

50 C
SLATE GREEN



1 P
LAKE

4 P
DARK VIOLET

10 P
BROWN ORANGE

Wax Tax Stamps

1874

1875

MR3-55

1876

1877

MR10-40

STELLALAND

Afterward known as the New Republic and then absorbed by the South African Republic.

1884

2 P	4 P	6 P	1 S
YELLOW	BLUE	LILAC	GREEN

1888

SUEZ CANAL CO.

1868

SWAZIELAND

GOVERNMENT—Protectorate of the South African Republic. AREA—8,500 square miles. POPULATION—50,000 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

1889-91

Black surcharge	2 P	6 P	1 S	2 S 6 P	5 S	10 S
1 P	OLIVE BISTRE	BLUE	GREEN	YELLOW	STEEL BLUE	BROWN
ROSE						

1893

Same
Red surcharge
½ P
GRAY

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

Divisions—Singapore, Penang and Malacca. Government—British colony. Area—1,473 square miles. Population—512,342. Capital—Georgetown in Penang.
Standard Coin—1 dollar (Mexican) = 100 cents.

Watermarked Elephant's Head

1867

Indian stamps surcharged like cut On ½ A 12½ C BLUE	On 1 A 2 C BROWN	On 1 A 3 C BROWN	On 1 A 4 C BROWN	On 2 A 6 C YELLOW		On 4 A 12 C GREEN	On 8 A 24 C ROSE	On 8 A 30 C YELLOW

Watermarked Crown and C. C.

1868

	4 C ROSE	6 C VIOLET		12 C BLUE	24 C GREEN		96 C OLIVE GRAY

1872

1879

Surcharged **Five Cents.** On 8 C 5 C YELLOW

1880

Surcharged **Seven Cents.** On 12 C 7 C VERMILION	On 30 C **10** 10 C CLARET

On 30 C **10** *cents* 10 C CLARET

1880

On 8 C **5** *cents.* 5 C YELLOW	On 4 C *5* *cents* 5 C ROSE

1881

On 6 C *10* *cents.* 10 C VIOLET	On 12 C 10 C BLUE	On 30 C 10 C CLARET	On 12 C 10 10 C BLUE

1883

Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1883

	4 C ROSE	6 C VIOLET	10 C SLATE

1884-91

	4 C BROWN	5 C ULTRAMARINE	12 C VIOLET BROWN	24 C GREEN	30 C CLARET	32 C RED ORANGE	96 C OLIVE GRAY

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

1883

On 8 C **TWO CENTS** 8 C YELLOW	On 32 C 2 C VERMILION	On 8 C 2 C BLUE	On 4 C **2 Cents.** 2 C ROSE	On 12 C 2 C BLUE	On 12 C **8 Cents** 8 C BLUE

1883

Same Blue surcharge On 12 C 8 C VIOLET BROWN	Black surcharge On 32 C 8 C VIOLET BROWN	Same Surcharged in red Black surcharge **8** On 12 C 8 C VIOLET BROWN	Blue surcharge On 12 C 8 C VIOLET BROWN	Black surcharge **4 Cents** On 5 C 4 C BLUE	Red surcharge On 5 C 4 C BLUE

1885–87

On 5 C **3 CENTS** 3 C BLUE	On 3 C **3 cents** 3 C VIOLET BROWN	On 5 C **2 Cents.** 2 C BLUE	

1891-92

		Like next cut On 2 C 1 C ROSE	On 4 C 1 C BROWN	On 6 C 1 C VIOLET		On 12 C 1 C VIOLET BROWN	

1892

1894

		50 C OLIVE AND CARMINE	Type of 1887 On 32 C 3 C ROSE	Error 32 C ROSE	Type of 1883 5 C BROWN	12 C CLARET

1895-1900

	4 C CARMINE	5 C RED VIOLET	5 D ORANGE AND CARMINE

Regular issue surcharged **4 cents.** On 5 C 4 C URTRAMARINE	On 5 C 4 C BROWN	On 8 C 4 C ULTRAMARINE	Surcharged **FOUR CENTS** On 5 C 4 C CARMINE

SWEDEN

Sweden.

Charles XV.

Sweden.

GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—172,876 square miles. POPULATION—5,097,402 CAPITAL—Stockholm, with 302,462 inhabitants. KING—Oscar II; born January 21st, 1829; succeeded September 18th, 1872.
STANDARD COIN—1 rix daler or krona (28 cen's) — 100 öre — 48 skillings banco.

1855

4 S BLUE | 6 S GRAY | 8 S YELLOW | 24 S RED

1858

9 Ö LILAC | 12 Ö BLUE | 12 Ö ULTRAMARINE | 24 Ö ORANGE | 30 Ö BROWN

1862

1866

17 Ö GRAY LILAC | 20 Ö VERMILION

1872

6 Ö GRAY

Error "Tretio" instead of "Tjugo" 20 Ö VERMILION | 24 Ö ORANGE

1872

1876-78

1885

1886-89

Same as preceding with posthorn on back 3 Ö BROWN

5 Ö GREEN | 6 Ö RED LILAC

20 Ö VERMILION | 30 Ö BROWN

SWEDEN

1886-89

Same 50 Ö ROSE	1 K BISTRE AND BLUE

1889

On 24 Ö
10 Ö
ORANGE

1890

Type of 1872
2 Ö
ORANGE

1891-96

1892

1900

For City of Stockholm

1855-62

BISTRE

SWEDEN

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1874

3 Ö BISTRE	5 Ö GREEN	6 Ö LILAC	6 Ö GRAY

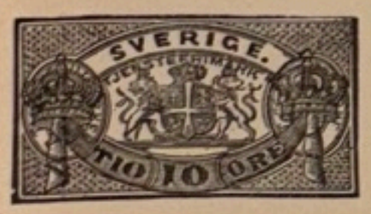
24 Ö YELLOW	30 Ö BROWN

1874

1877-84

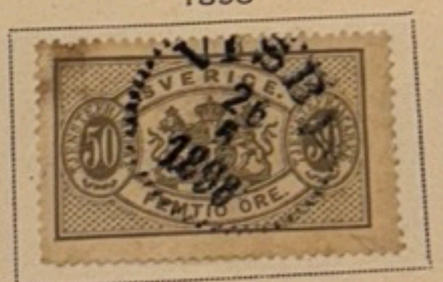
50 Ö ROSE	

1897



On 24 Ö 10 Ö YELLOW

1893



UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1895

3 Ö ROSE	5 Ö BROWN	6 Ö YELLOW	12 Ö RED	20 Ö BLUE	24 Ö LILAC

24 Ö GRAY	30 Ö GREEN	50 Ö BROWN	1 K BLUE AND BISTRE

SWITZERLAND

1854-62

5 R
RED BROWN

5 R
BROWN

10 R
BLUE

20 R
ORANGE

40 R
GREEN

1 Fr
LAVENDER

1862

1863

Same
30 C
VERMILION

60 C
BRONZE

1 Fr
BRONZE

1 Fr
GOLD

1867-78

1882

3 C
GRAY

1882

1889-90

Same as 1882
15 C
VIOLET

1892

1899

25 C
BLUE

50 C
GREEN

SWITZERLAND

1900

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1878

	Like next cut 2C ULTRAMARINE	5C ULTRAMARINE		20C ULTRAMARINE	50C ULTRAMARINE	100C ULTRAMARINE	500C ULTRAMARINE

1880

Same 2C ULTRAMARINE				100C GREEN AND CARMINE	500C GREEN AND CARMINE	

1884-90

	3C GREEN AND CARMINE	5C GREEN AND CARMINE	10C GREEN AND CARMINE		50C GREEN AND CARMINE	100C GREEN AND CARMINE	500C GREEN AND CARMINE

4.10

TASMANIA

Watermarked Single Lined "2"

Like next cut 2 P GREEN

1870-71

Watermarked Single Lined "4"

4 P BLUE

Watermarked Slanting "10"

1 P ROSE	10 P BLACK

Watermarked TAS

1871-76

Same 1 P ROSE	1 P VERMILION	2 P GREEN	3 P BROWN	3 P RED BROWN	4 P YELLOW	9 P BLUE	5 S VIOLET

Watermarked TAS

1878-84

Glazed paper 1 P RED	2 P GREEN	3 P INDIAN RED	4 P YELLOW	8 P VIOLET BROWN

1889

Regular type ½ P ORANGE	1 P CARMINE	1 P VERMILION

1891

Watermarked TAS

1891

Regular type ½ P ORANGE BROWN	1 P ROSE	4 P OLIVE BISTRE

Watermarked TAS

4 P BISTRE	9 P BLUE

1892

Like ½ P 5 P PALE BLUE AND BROWN	6 P PURPLE AND BLACK	1 S ROSE AND GREEN	2 S 6 P BROWN AND BLUE	

1892-97

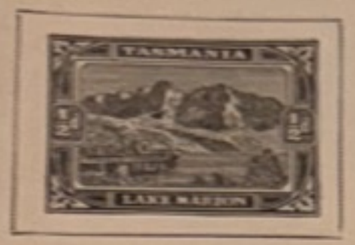
Same 5 S DARK VIOLET AND RED	10 S VIOLET AND BROWN	£1 GREEN AND YELLOW

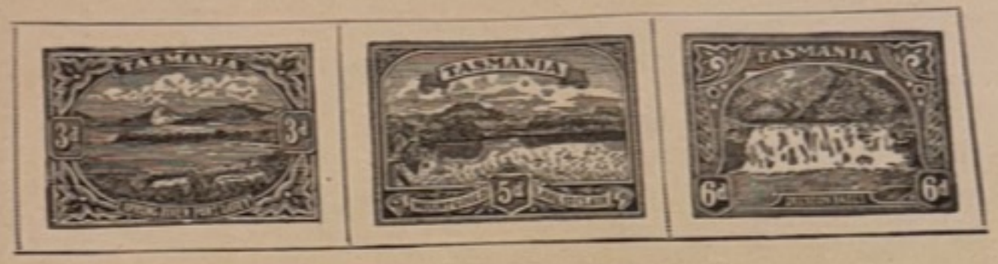
1899

Same 10 P PURPLE BROWN AND GREEN

TASMANIA

1900





REVENUES USED FOR POSTAGE

1882

5S BROWN	10S ORANGE

Perforated 3P YELLOW GREEN	2S6P ROSE	5S BROWN	5S SAGE GREEN	10S ORANGE	0S SALMON

1882

1P SLATE	3P ORANGE BROWN	1S CARMINE ROSE

TRANSVAAL

(Formerly South African Republic)

GOVERNMENT—British possession, formerly Republic. AREA—119,139 square miles. POPULATION—1,094,156. CAPITAL—Pretoria. Last President—S. J. P. Kruger; elected February, 1898.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

ISSUES OF THE REPUBLIC
MECKLENBURG IMPRESSION

1870

	Rouletted 6P ULTRAMARINE	1S GREEN

1871-75

	6P ULTRAMARINE

LOCAL IMPRESSION
1870-71

Same Imperforate 1P RED	1P BLACK	6P BLUE	1S GREEN	Large Eagle 3P LILAC
Rouletted 1P RED	1P BLACK	6P BLUE	1S GREEN	Large Eagle 3P LILAC

1874

Perforated 1P RED	6P BLUE

TRANSVAAL

1878-79

Surcharged *V. R.* Transvaal Imperforate 1 P RED ON ORANGE	3 P LILAC ON BUFF	3 P LILAC ON GREEN	6 P BLUE ON BLUE
Roulette 1 P RED ON ORANGE	3 P LILAC ON BUFF	3 P LILAC ON GREEN	6 P BLUE ON BLUE

1878-81

½ P VERMILION		3P CLARET	4 P OLIVE GREEN	6P SLATE	1S GREEN	2S BLUE

1879

Black surcharge 1 PENNY On 6 P 1 P SLATE	Red surcharge On 6 P 1 P SLATE	Black surcharge 1 Penny On 6 P 1 P SLATE	Red surcharge On 6 P 1 P SLATE	Black surcharge *1 Penny* On 6 P 1 P SLATE	Red surcharge On 6 P 1 P SLATE

1852

Surcharged EEN PENNY On 1 F 1 P OLIVE GREEN

ISSUES OF THE REPUBLIC

1883

Same as first type Perforated 1 P BLACK	3 P RED	3 P BLACK ON ROSE	1 S GREEN

1885

4 P BRONZE GREEN	6 P BLUE	1 S GREEN

TRANSVAAL

On 1 S
½ P
GREEN

1885

Like cut
On 6 P
½ P
SLATE

1887

1887

Same as 1885 2 P OLIVE BISTRE	2 S 6 P YELLOW	5 S STEEL BLUE	10 S PALE BROWN	£1 GREEN

1893

1893

Red surcharge
On 2 P
½ P
OLIVE BISTRE

1894-95

Like cut Wagon with shafts ½ P GRAY	1 P ROSE			1 S YELLOW GREEN

1895

3 P VIOLET	4 P SLATE	6 P BLUE	1 S GREEN	5 S SLATE BLUE

Same 10 S RED BROWN				

TRANSVAAL

1896

2 P BROWN AND GREEN	2½ P ULTRAMARINE AND GREEN	3 P RED VIOLET AND GREEN	4 P OLIVE AND GREEN	6 P VIOLET AND GREEN

1 S YELLOW BISTRE AND GREEN	2 S 6 P HELIOTROPE AND GREEN

ISSUED UNDER BRITISH MILITARY AUTHORITY

1900

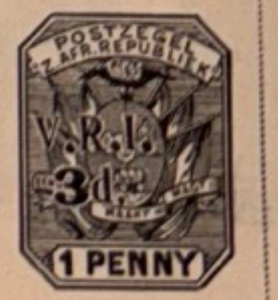
2 P BROWN AND GREEN	2½ P ULTRAMARINE AND GREEN	3 P RED VIOLET AND GREEN	4 P OLIVE AND GREEN	6 P VIOLET AND GREEN

1 S BISTRE AND GREEN	2 S 6 P HELIOTROPE AND GREEN	5 S SLATE BLUE	10 S RED BROWN	Type of 1885 £5 DARK GREEN

Issued in Lydenburg.

Regular issue of 1895 Surcharged "V. R. I." ½ P GREEN	1 P ROSE AND GREEN	2 P BROWN AND GREEN	2½ P ULTRAMARINE AND GREEN	4 P OLIVE AND GREEN	6 P VIOLET AND GREEN	1 S BISTRE AND GREEN

On commemorative stamp of 1895 V. R. I. 1 d 1 P DULL ROSE



TRINIDAD

Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1883-84

4 P	6 P	1 S
SLATE	OLIVE BROWN	ORANGE BROWN

1894

Type of 1869
5 S
CLARET

1896

1 P	2½ P	4 P	5 P	6 P	1 S
LILAC AND CARMINE	LILAC AND ULTRAMARINE	LILAC AND ORANGE	LILAC AND VIOLET	LILAC AND BLACK	GREEN AND ORANGE BROWN

1896

10 S	£1
GREEN AND ULTRAMARINE	GREEN AND CARMINE

1898

TUNIS

GOVERNMENT—French protectorate since 1882. AREA—50,840 square miles. POPULATION—1,900,00 CAPITAL—Tunis, with 153,000 inhabitants.
BEY—Sidi Ali; succeeded October 28, 1882.
CURRENCY—Same as in France.

1888

2 C BROWN ON YELLOW	5 C GREEN ON GREENISH	15 C BLUE ON GRAYISH	25 C BLACK ON ROSE	40 C RED ON STRAW	75 C CARMINE ON ROSE	5 F GRAY VIOLET ON GRAYISH

1888-93

25 C BLACK ON ROSE	40 C RED ON STRAW	75 C CARMINE ON ROSE

1888-93

75 C VIOLET ON ORANGE		5 F RED LILAC ON LAVENDER

1895
Quadrille Paper

15 C BLUE ON GRAYISH

1899

20 C RED ON GREEN

1900

10 C RED	15 C GRAY ON LIGHT GRAY	25 C BLUE

TURKEY (Ottoman Empire)

Abdul Aziz.

Abdul Hamid II.

GOVERNMENT—Empire. AREA—1,115,046 square miles. POPULATION—24,931,600 CAPITAL—Constantinople, with 1,125,000 inhabitants. SULTAN—Abdul Hamid II; born September 22d, 1842; proclaimed August 31st, 1876.
STANDARD COIN—1 piastre (5 cents) = 40 Paras.

1863

1 Pi VIOLET	2 Pi BLUE	5 Pi ROSE	Same Thick paper 20 Pa YELLOW	1 Pi GRAY

1865

Like cut 10 Pa BRONZE GREEN	20 Pa YELLOW	1 Pi GRAY	2 Pi BLUE		25 Pi ORANGE RED

1867

Same Smaller surcharge 10 Pa BRONZE GREEN	20 Pa YELLOW	1 Pi LILAC	2 Pi BLUE	5 Pi ROSE	25 Pi ORANGE RED

1869

10 Pa LILAC	20 Pa GREEN	1 Pi YELLOW	2 Pi RED	5 Pi BLUE	5 Pi GRAY	25 Pi DULL ROSE

1876

10 Pa VIOLET

20 Pa GREEN	

1882

Same 20 Pa GRAY	2 Pi FLESH

TURKEY

1876

On 20 Pa ½ Pi GREEN	On 50 Pa 1½ Pi ROSE	On 2 Pi 2 Pi RED BROWN	On 5 Pi 5 Pi BLUE

1876

50 Pa BLUE AND YELLOW	2 Pi BLACK AND BROWN	5 Pi RED AND BLUE	25 Pi CLARET AND ROSE	Error 25 Pi RED AND BLUE

1880-81

5 Pa BLACK AND OLIVE		1 Pi (Piastres) BLACK AND BLUE	1 Pi (Piastre) BLACK AND BLUE

1884

Same. 10 Pa BLACK AND GREEN		2 Pi OCHRE AND PALE OCHRE	5 Pi RED BROWN AND PALE BROWN

1886

5 Pa LILAC AND PALE LILAC	25 Pi BLACK AND GRAY

1886

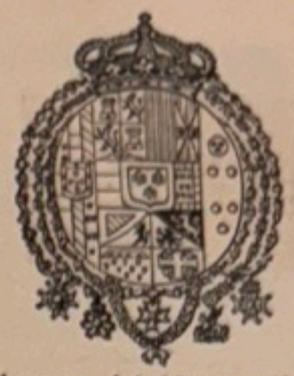
5 Pa BLACK AND PALE GRAY		5 Pi GREEN AND PALE GREEN	25 Pi BISTRE AND PALE BISTRE

1887

On 1 Pi 20 Pa BLUE	On 20 Pa 10 Pa ROSE	On 5 Pi 2 Pi GREEN	Sur-charged Figure of value On 5 Pi 2 Pi GREEN

TWO SICILIES

Ferdinand II.



GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. SICILY. AREA—9,936 square miles. POPULATION—3,643,038. CAPITAL—Palermo, with 290,951 inhabitants. NAPLES. AREA—350 square miles. POPULATION—1,187,401. CAPITAL—Naples, 540,393 inhabitants. Last King, Ferdinand II.; born January 12th, 1800. Succeeded 1830. Died May 22d, 1859. Stamps superseded in 1860 by those of Italy.
STANDARD COIN—Naples, 1 ducato di regno (83 cents) = 100 grana = 300 tornese. Sicily, 1 ducato di regno = 200 grana.

Naples

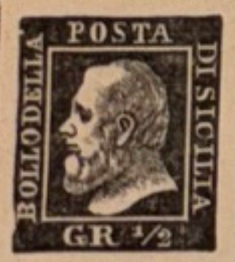
1857

1860

Same as ½ G ½ T BLUE	

Sicily

1859

	1 G OLIVE BROWN	1 G OLIVE GREEN	2 G BLUE	5 G VERMILION	5 G DEEP ROSE	10 G DARK BLUE	20 G DARK GRAY VIOLET

Sicily

1859

Same 50 G DARK BROWN RED

Naples—Sicily

1861

Like cut ½ T GREEN	½ G BROWN	1 G BLACK		5 G VERMILION	5 G ROSE LILAC	
10 G ORANGE	20 G YELLOW	50 G GRAY	50 G BLUE			

TUSCANY

Ferdinand IV.

GOVERNMENT—Grand Duchy. AREA—9,304 square miles. POPULATION—2,339,513. CAPITAL—Florence, with 212,898 inhabitants. LAST KING—Ferdinand IV. Stamps superseded in 1860 by those of Italy.

STANDARD COIN—1 lira toscano (19 cents)—20 soldi; 1 soldo — 5 centesimi. 2 lira — 3 paoli; 1 paolo — 3 quattrini; 5 soldi — 3 crazie.

1851-52

	Blue paper 1 S YELLOW	2 S BRICK RED	1 C CARMINE	2 C BLUE	4 C GREEN	6 C BLUE

9 C DULL VIOLET	60 C BROWN RED

1852

Same White paper 1 Q BLACK	1 S YELLOW	1 C CARMINE	2 C BLUE	4 C GREEN	6 C BLUE	9 C GRAY VIOLET

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

1860

	5 C GREEN	10 C BROWN	20 C BLUE	40 C ROSE	80 C PALE BROWN	3 L OCHRE

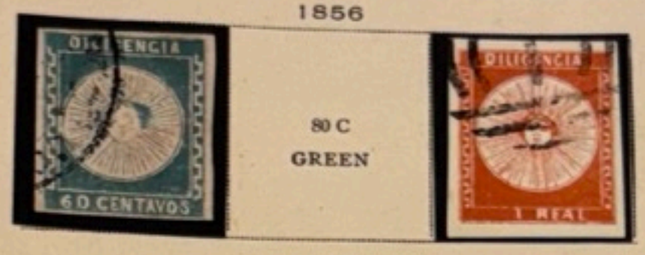
NEWSPAPER STAMPS.

1854

URUGUAY

GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—72,210 square miles POPULATION—895,364. CAPITAL—Montevideo, with 266,000 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Ju. n L. Cuestas, elected March 1st, 1899.
STANDARD COIN—1 real (11 cents) — 100 centavos; now 1 peso (1 dollar) — 8 reales — 100 centavos.

1856



80 C
GREEN

1857

Error
180 C
RED

126

12C

1859

180 C
GREEN

240 C
VERMILION

80 C
YELLOW

100 C
ROSE

180 C
GREEN

12a

1864

.08 C
GREEN

10 C
OCHRE

12 C
BLUE

1865

On 8 C
10 C
GREEN

On 10 C
15 C
OCHRE

On 6 C
20 C
ROSE

On 6 C
20 C
VERMILION

URUGUAY

1866

1872

5 C
BLUE

20 C
ROSE

1877

1880

1881-82

1883

1883-84

1884

1884

1884-86

2C
VERMILION

1884

1887

URUGUAY

1889-90

1889-90

1891-92

1892

1894

20 C
BROWN

1895

URUGUAY

1896

1897

1897

20 C
ROSE VIOLET
AND BLACK

50 C
GREEN AND
BROWN

1 P
YELLOW BROWN
AND BLUE

2 P
BISTRE AND
CARMINE

3 P
LILAC AND
CARMINE

5 C
GREEN

10 C
RED

1898-99

On 2 C
½ C
BLUE

On 5 C
½ C
BLUE AND
BLACK

On 7 C
½ C
DEEP GREEN

1899

5 M
PURPLE

Type of 1889
1 C
GREEN

1900

Type of 1889
7 C
CARMINE

URUGUAY

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1880-83

Regular Issues Surcharged **OFICIAL**

Black surcharge Type of 1877 1 C RED BROWN	Lithographed 1 C BROWN	5 C GREEN	20 C BISTRE	50 C BLACK	1 P BLUE

Red surcharge 1881 7 C BLUE	1877 50 C BLACK	1 P BLUE	1883 5 C BLUE

Blue surcharge 1886 15 C YELLOW	1877 10 C VERMILION	1883 10 C BROWN

1883-84

Black surcharge 1882 1 C GREEN	2 C ROSE	1883 2 C RED	1883-84 On 10 C 1 C VERMILION	2 C RED	5C ULTRAMARINE	5 C BLUE	1884 1 C GREEN

1884 1 C GRAY	2 C VERMILION	2 C ROSE		7 C BROWN	10 C BROWN	20 C RED VIOLET	25 C GRAY VIOLET

1883

1883 Surcharged FRANCO 1 C GREEN

1886-87

Regular type of surcharge 1886-87 5 C LIGHT BLUE	7 C ORANGE	10 C VIOLET	20 C BISTRE BROWN	25 C VERMILION

1891

1889-90 1 C GREEN	2 C ROSE	5 C BLUE	5 C VIOLET AND RED	7 C BISTRE BROWN	10 C BLUE GREEN	20 C ORANGE

25 C RED BROWN	50 C LIGHT BLUE	1 P LILAC

VENEZUELA

GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—593,943 square miles. POPULATION—2,323,527. CAPITAL—Caracas, with 72,429 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—General Castro.

STANDARD COIN—1 peso (1 dollar) = 8 reales = 100 centavos; 1 bolivar (20 cents) = 1 venezolano = 100 centesimos.

1858

1861

½ C	1 C
VIOLET	GRAY BROWN

1863-64

1866-67

½ C	1 C				2 R
YELLOW GREEN	BLUE GREEN				YELLOW

1874

2 C		1 R	2 R
GREEN		VERMILION	GREEN

1879

VENEZUELA

1879

30 C BLUE	50 C BLUE	90 C BLUE

1879

1 V ROSE	2 V ROSE	5 V ROSE

1880

1880

2 B BLUE	5 B BLUE	10 B ROSE

1883

1886

Type of 1880 20 B CARMINE	25 B CARMINE

1889

1891

10 C RED BROWN

VENEZUELA

1887-88

25 C
ORANGE

1 B
ORANGE RED

1887-88

Same
Rouletted
5 C
BLUE

25 C
BROWN

50 C
GREEN

1 B
PURPLE

Escuelas
5 C
GREEN

3 B
PURPLE

1892

Like cut
On 5 C
25 C
BLUE

On 25 C
1 B
BROWN

On 50 C
1 B
GREEN

On 10 C
25 C
BROWN

On 25 C
1 B
ORANGE

1892

Same
On 50 C
1 B
BLUE

1893

10 C
RED BROWN

Black surcharge
25 C
BROWN

1 B
PURPLE

1893

Black surcharge
25 C
ORANGE

1 B
VERMILION

3 B
VIOLET

10 B
BROWN

20 B
PLUM

VENEZUELA

1893

10 C
GREEN

8 B
RED

COLUMBIAN ISSUE

10 B
VIOLET

20 B
RED BROWN

1896

1899

1 B
YELLOW GREEN

2 B
ORANGE

VENEZUELA

1900

5 C
BLUE

1 B
YELLOW GREEN

8 B
ORANGE

25 C
BLUE

8 B
RED

10 B
VIOLET

20 B
RED BROWN

10 C
BLUE

25 C
VIOLET

50 C
YELLOW GREEN

1 B
BLUE

10 B
VERMILION

Same surcharge on
type of 1890
50 C
ORANGE

1 B
BLUE

VENEZUELA

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1898

	10 C ROSE AND BLACK	25 C BLUE AND BLACK	50 C YELLOW AND BLACK	1 B VIOLET AND BLACK

1899

	Carmine surcharge On 1 B 5 C VIOLET AND BLACK	On 50 C 25 C YELLOW AND BLACK	On 1 B 25 C VIOLET AND BLACK	Violet surcharge On 50 C 5 C YELLOW AND BLACK	On 1 B 5 C VIOLET AND BLACK

1899

Violet surcharge On 50 C 25 C YELLOW AND BLACK	On 1 B 25 C VIOLET AND BLACK

1900

		25 C BLUE AND BLACK	50 C YELLOW AND BLACK	1 B V OLET AND BLACK

REGISTRATION STAMPS

1899-1900

VICTORIA

Watermarked V. and Crown
1867-76

Same 1 P GREEN	2 P LILAC	5 P LILAC	8 P ORANGE	4 P ROSE		6 P ULTRAMARINE	1 S BLUE ON BLUE

Watermarked V. and Crown
1870-78

2 P LILAC ON LILAC	8 P BROWN ON ROSE		

Watermarked Single Lined "10"
1871-78

		8 P BROWN ON ROSE

1875-76

9 P BROWN ON ROSE	

Watermarked V. and Crown
1868-78

	5 S BLUE AND CARMINE	5 S ULTRAMARINE AND CARMINE

Watermarked V. and Crown
1875-78

	Rose paper ½ P ROSE		Gray paper 1 P GREEN	Yellow paper 1 P GREEN		Greenish paper 2 P VIOLET	Brownish paper 2 P VIOLET

1876-81

White paper Double frame around oval 2 P VIOLET		Like 1 P Greenish paper 2 S BLUE			2 P VIOLET

1881-83

	Type of 1867 4 P CARMINE ROSE

1884-85

			Like 1 P 3 P BISTRE		Like 1 P 6 P BLUE	

1886

	Like 8 P Green paper 2 S OLIVE	1869-92 issues surcharged "Stamp Duty" 3 P ORANGE	1882 4 P CARMINE	1876 Blue paper 1 S BLUE	1881 Greenish paper 2 S BLUE

VICTORIA

Watermarked V. and Crown

1886-87

1889

1S6P
ORANGE

1890-91

Pink paper
1 P
BROWN ORANGE

1892

Type of 1878
9 P
GREEN

1893

Type of 1887
1 S
DEEP CLARET

1895

Same as previous types	2 S	2 S
9 P	YELLOW GREEN	EMERALD GREEN
CARMINE		

1897

Type of 1886
½ P
EMERALD GREEN

1899

1897
1½ P
RED ON
YELLOW

1901
2½ P
DARK BLUE

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Watermarked Crown and C. C.

1865

Same 1 P BISTRE	1 P YELLOW OCHRE	2 P YELLOW	Error 2 P BISTRE	Error 2 P LILAC	4 P CARMINE

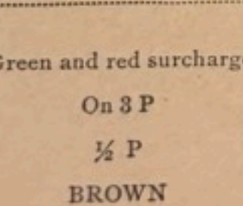
1865

6 P VIOLET	6 P LILAC	1 S GREEN

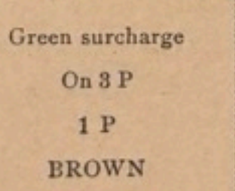
1869

Error 1 S BISTRE

1871



1875



1885

Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1882-85

Type of 3 P ½ P GREEN	Regular type 1 P BISTRE	1 P OCHRE YELLOW	2 P YELLOW	3 P BROWN	4 P CARMINE	6 P PALE VIOLET

1884

On 1 P ½ P BISTRE

1889

Regular type 1 P ROSE	2 P SLATE	4 P RED BROWN

1890-93

Like 4 P 6 P VIOLET

Watermarked Crown and C. C.

1893-95

Type of 1875 Green surcharge On 3 P ½ P BROWN	Green and red surcharge On 3 P ½ P BROWN	Green surcharge On 3 P 1 P BROWN

Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1893

1895

WURTEMBERG

William I.

Charles I.

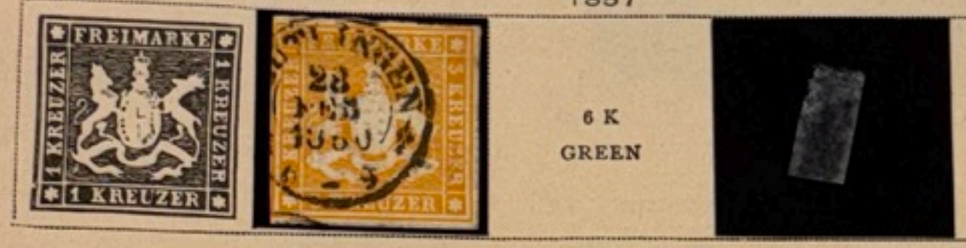
William II.

GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—7,533 square miles. POPULATION—2,165,765. CAPITAL—Stuttgart, with 176,318 inhabitants. KING—William II; born February 25th, 1848; succeeded October 6th, 1891.
STANDARD COIN—Gulden or florin (40 cents) = 60 Kreuzers; now mark (24 cents) = 100 pfennig.

1851

3 K ORANGE

1857



6 K GREEN

18 K BLUE

1858

Same Without silk threads 1 K BROWN	3 K YELLOW	6 K GREEN	9 K ROSE	18 K BLUE

1859

Same Perforated 1 K BROWN	3 K YELLOW	6 K GREEN	9 K ROSE	9 K CLARET	18 K BLUE

1863

Same 1 K BLUE GREEN	1 K YELLOW GREEN	3 K ROSE	6 K BLUE	9 K BLACK BROWN	9 K YELLOW BROWN	18 K ORANGE

1866

3 K ROSE	6 K BLUE	7 K BLUE	9 K BROWN	9 K BISTRE	18 K ORANGE

WURTEMBERG

1869-73

Like cut Rouletted 1 K GREEN	2 K ORANGE			9 K BISTRE	14 K YELLOW	14 K ORANGE	Same Perforated 1 K GREEN

First type 70 K RED VIOLET	70 K VIOLET

1875

25 Pf RED BROWN	50 Pf. GRAY		2 M ORANGE

1879-83

Same Buff paper 2 M VERMILION	Like next cut 2 M YELLOW AND BLACK	

1890-94

1900

40 Pf CLARET AND BLACK

WURTEMBERG

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1875

1881

5 Pf
VIOLET

25 Pf
BROWN

50 Pf
GRAY GREEN

1882

Same
1 M
YELLOW

1889

1890

5 Pf
YELLOW GREEN

1900

25 Pf
ORANGE

Type of 1881
2 Pf
SLATE

ENVELOPES

1864

Transverse oval. Large figures. White letters. Buff Paper 9 C YELLOW No. 64	9 C ORANGE No. 65	12 C BROWN No. 66	12 C RED-BROWN No. 67	15 C RED No. 68

Same 24 C BLUE No. 69	30 C GREEN No. 70	40 C ROSE No. 71

1870

White Paper Franklin 1 C BLUE No. 72	Jackson 2 C BROWN No. 73	 No. 74	Lincoln 6 C CARMINE No. 75	Jefferson 10 C BLACK No. 76

X CUPPED

White Paper 10 C BROWN No. 77	Clay 12 C PLUM No. 78	Webster 15 C ORANGE No. 79	Scott 24 C PURPLE No. 80

White Paper Hamilton 30 C BLACK No. 81	Perry 90 C CARMINE No. 82

No. 193

No. 194

No. 195

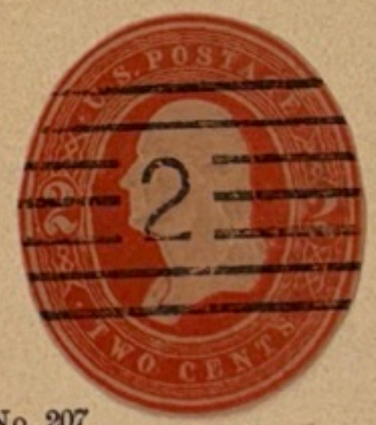
1882

Garfield 5 C BROWN ON WHITE No. 196	5 C BROWN ON AMBER No. 197	5 C BROWN ON FAWN No. 198	5 C BROWN ON BLUE No. 199

1883

Washington Inscription in large letters 2 C RED ON WHITE No. 200	2 C RED ON AMBER No. 201	2 C RED ON FAWN No. 202	2 C RED ON BLUE No. 203	2 C RED ON MANILA No. 204

1883

Inscription in small letters 2 C RED ON WHITE No. 205	2 C RED ON AMBER No. 206	 No. 207	2 C RED ON BLUE No. 208	2 C RED ON MANILA No. 209

X-CLIPPED

Jackson 4 C GREEN ON WHITE No. 210—Die A	4 C GREEN ON WHITE No. 210a—Die B	4 C GREEN ON AMBER No. 211—Die A	4 C GREEN ON AMBER No. 211a—Die B

UNITED STATES

ENVELOPES

1886

Amber Manila Paper 10 C BROWN No. 258	30 C BLACK No. 259	90 C CARMINE No. 260

1887

New design Value at bottom White Paper 1 C BLUE No. 261	 No. 262	2 C GREEN No. 263—Die B	4 C CARMINE No. 264	5 C BLUE No. 265—Die A

V311-15

Same as 1874 Issue White Paper 30 C CHOCOLATE No. 266	90 C PURPLE No. 267

U291-20

2 C GREEN No. 269—Die A	2 C GREEN No. 270—Die B	4 C CARMINE No. 271	5 C BLUE No. 272—Die A

Amber Paper 30 C CHOCOLATE No. 273	90 C PURPLE No. 274

UNITED STATES

ENVELOPES
1887—Continued

Oriental buff paper 1 C BLUE No. 274 A	2 C GREEN No. 275—Die A	2 C GREEN No. 276—Die B	4 C CARMINE No. 277	5 C BLUE No. 278—Die A

Oriental buff paper 30 C CHOCOLATE No. 279	90 C PURPLE No. 280

Blue paper 1 C BLUE No. 280 A	2 C GREEN No. 281—Die A	2 C GREEN No. 282—Die B	4 C CARNINE No. 283	5 C BLUE No. 284—Die A

Blue paper 30 C CHOCOLATE No. 285	90 C PURPLE No. 286

2 C GREEN No. 288—Die A	2 C GREEN No. 289—Die B	4 C CARMINE No. 290

U300/W301? – 25

UNITED STATES

ENVELOPES

Columbian Issue

1893

Profiles of Columbus and Liberty, sur mounted by eagle on shield 1 C DEEP BLUE No. 299	 No. 300	5 C CHOCOLATE No. 301

V349-.50

5 C SLATE BROWN No. 302	10 C SLATE BROWN No. 303

LETTER SHEET

1886

Portrait of General U. S. Grant
2 C
GREEN

Head of Washington
1 C
GREEN

2 C
BROWN

3 C
ORANGE

4 C
RED BROWN

4 C
RED

5 C
BLACK

6 C
VIOLET

10 C
BLUE

Rouletted
2 C
BLUE

Rouletted
1 C
GREEN

2 C
BROW

15

3 C
ORANGE

4 C
RED BROWN

4 C
RED

5 C
BLACK

6 C
BLUE

6 C
VIOLET

UNITED STATES—Revenue Stamps

1898-99

PROPRIETARY

½ C
DEEP ORANGE

½ C
DEEP ULTRAMARINE

1 C
DARK GREEN

1½ C
VIOLET

X RB21-15 RB22-15 RB23-15

1½ C
DULL BLUE

2 C
VIOLET BROWN

2½ C
LAKE

3½ C
OLIVE GRAY

4 C
PURPLE

5 C
BROWN ORANGE

RB28-15

DOCUMENTARY

Regular postage stamps Surcharged
I. R.
1 C
YELLOW GREEN

I. R.
1 C
YELLOW GREEN

2 C
CARMINE

CLIPPED X

Periodical stamp Surcharged
INT. REV.
$5.
DOCUMENTARY.
Reading upwards
5 D
DARK BLUE

Reading downwards
5 D
DARK BLUE

Battleship
½ C
ORANGE

½ C
DARK GRAY

3 C
DARK BLUE

4 C
PALE ROSE

R162-15 R163-15 X

5 C
LILAC

40 C
BLUE LILAC

R167-15 X RIPPED R169-15

50 C
SLATE VIOLET

80 C
BISTRE BROWN

UNITED STATES—Revenue Stamps.

1898-99

DOCUMENTARY

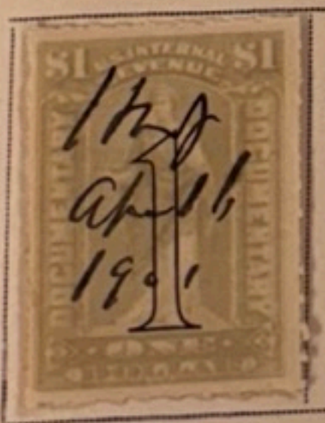
R173-15

$3.00 DARK BROWN	$5.00 ORANGE RED	$10.00 BLACK	$30.00 RED	$50.00 BISTRE BROWN

Marshal $100.00 YELLOW BKOWN AND BLACK	$500.00 CARMINE LAKE AND BLACK	$1000.00 GREEN AND BLACK

1900

$1.00 CARMINE	$3.00 LAKE



$2.00 GRAY	$3.00 GRAY	$5.00 GRAY	$10.00 GRAY	$50.00 GRAY

R184-15 R185-15