

INTERNATIONAL
POSTAGE &
STAMP
ALBUM

NINETEENTH CENTURY

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC



DIVISIONS—14 Provinces and 9 Territories. GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—1,113,849 square miles. POPULATION—4,573,608. CAPITAL—Buenos Ayres, with 753,000 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—General Julio A. Roca, assumed office October 12th, 1898.
STANDARD COIN—1 peso fuerte (40 cent-) — 8 reales — 100 centavos.

1858



1861



1862



1864



Watermarked R. A. in Italics

1864-67



Unwatermarked
1864-67.



1867-73



1873

1876-78



ARGENTINE REPUBLIC

1877



Black surcharge
On 5 C
2 C
VERMILION



Same.
Rouletted
Black surcharge
On 5 C
1 C
VERMILION

1877

On 5 C
2 C
VERMILION

1882



1877-80



1882



1884



1884



1887



1888



1888-90



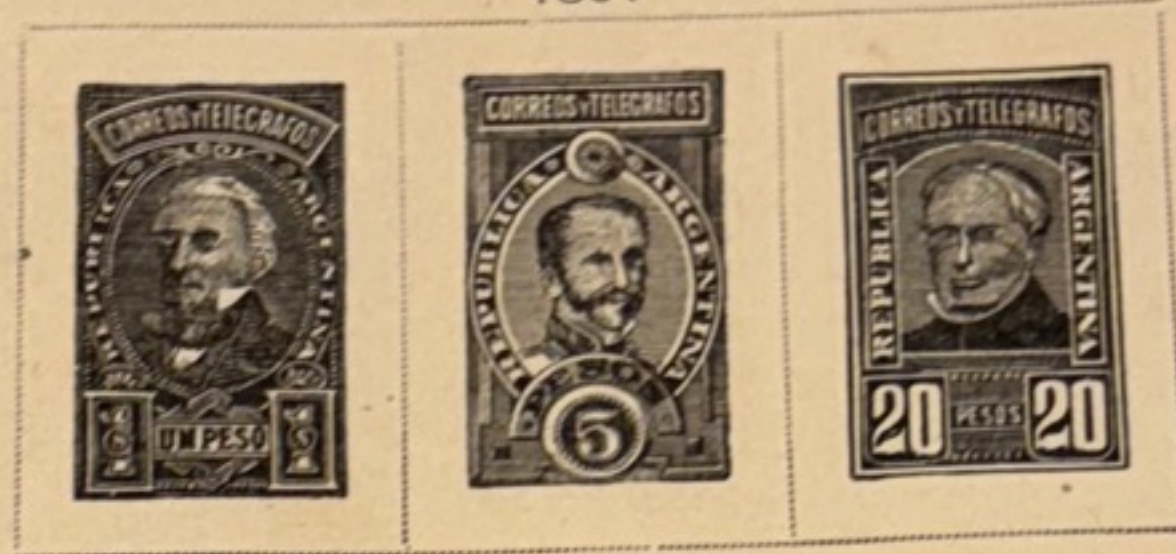
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC

1888-91



Red Surcharge.
On 12 C.
¼ C.
BLUE

1891



Centenary Stamps

1892



October 12, 1892



1892-98



20 C
ORANGE



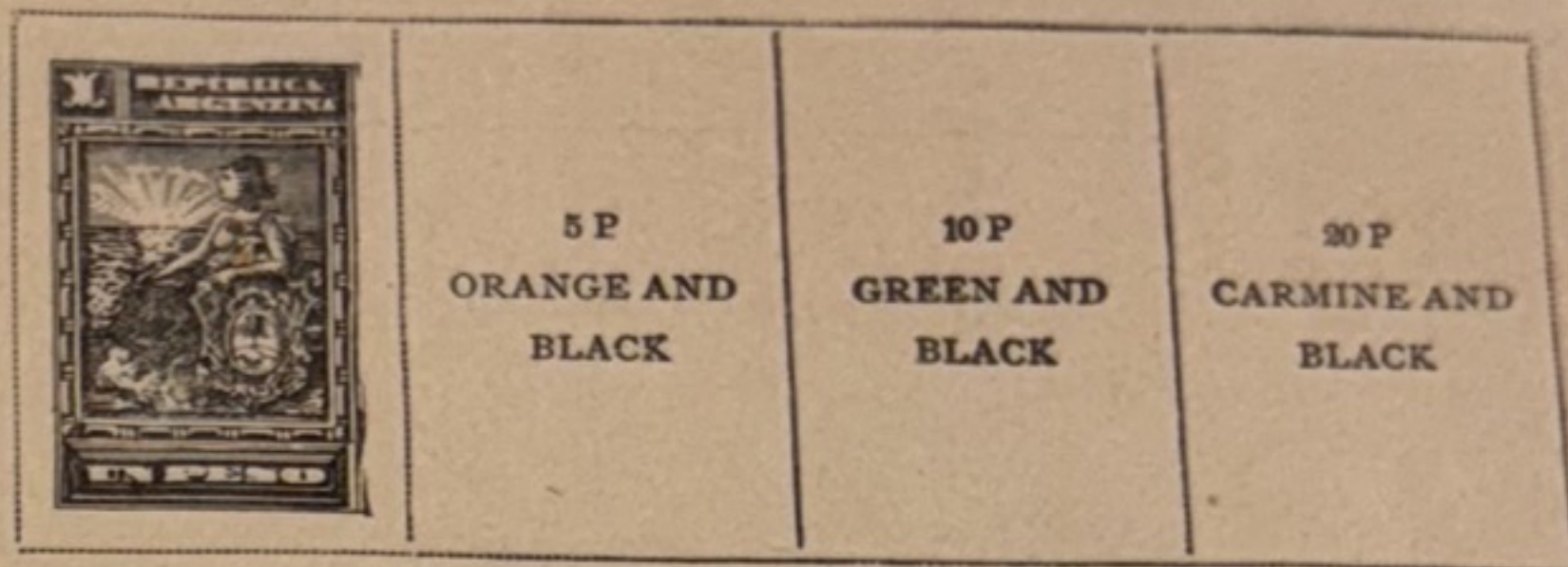
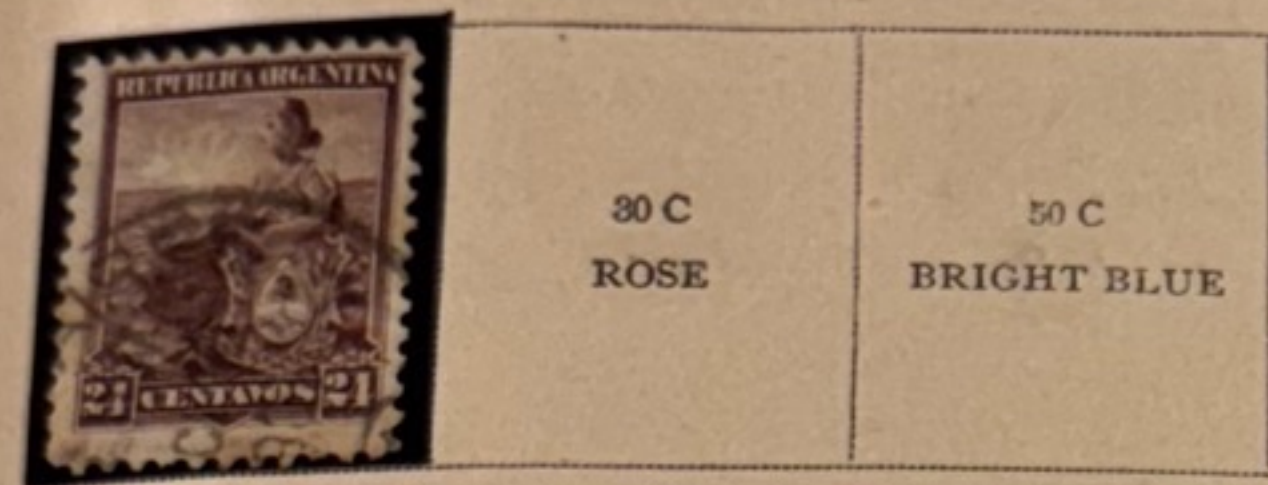
1 P 20 C
BLACK

2 P
DARK GREEN

5 P
DARK BLUE

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC

1899



29
AUSTRIA
Austro-Hungarian Monarchy



Francis Joseph I.



DIVISIONS—Austria and Hungary. (For statistics of the Hungarian division see that country). **GOVERNMENT**—Empire. **AREA**—240,942 square miles.
POPULATION—41,358,886. **CAPITAL**—Vienna, with 1,364,548 inhabitants. **EMPEROR**—Francis Joseph I.; born August 18th, 1830; succeeded December 2d, 1848.
STANDARD COIN—1 gulden (florin) (40 cents) = 100 kreuzers. 1 krone (20 cents) = 100 heller.

1850



2 K
BLACK

1858-59



2 K
ORANGE

3 K
GREEN

1861



3 K
GREEN

5 K
RED

1863



3 K
GREEN

1867



25 K
GRAY LILAC

1883



50 K
RED LILAC

AUSTRIA

1890



50 K
VIOLET



2 G
CARMINE

1891



Same as 1890
1 G
PALE LILAC

2 G
GRAY GREEN

1900



4 Kr
GRAY GREEN

AUSTRIA

NEWSPAPER STAMPS

1851-56



(6 K)
YELLOW

(10 K)
SCARLET

(30 K)
ROSE

1858-60



(1 K)
LILAC

1861



1863



1867-80



1900



6 H
ORANGE



AUSTRIA

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1893-95



2 K
BROWN

3 K
BROWN



6 K
BROWN

7 K
BROWN

Same
10 K
BROWN

20 K
BROWN

50 K
BROWN

1900



AUSTRIA

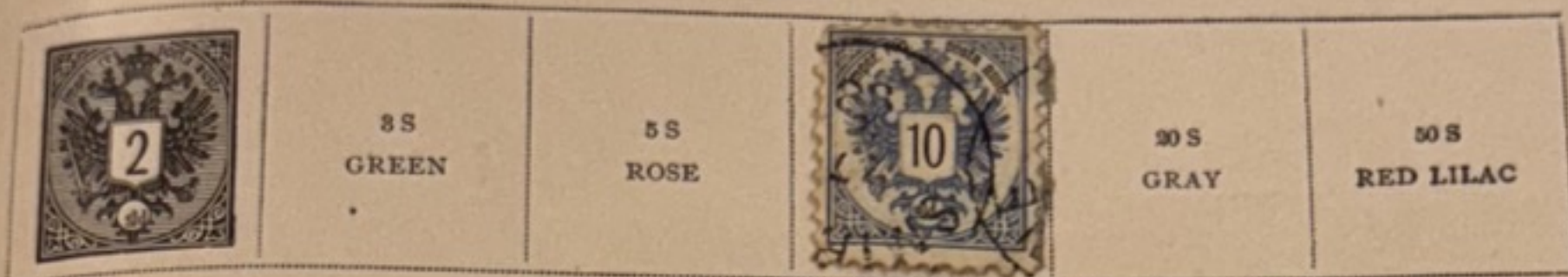
For Post Offices in the Levant

STANDARD COIN—Florin (40 cents) = 100 soldi. 1 piastre (5 cents) = 40 paras.

1867



1883



1886



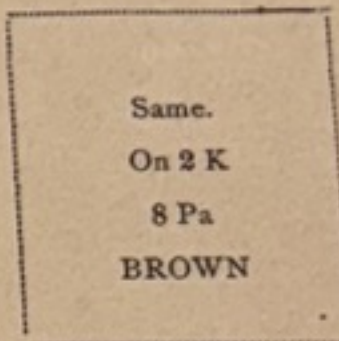
1888



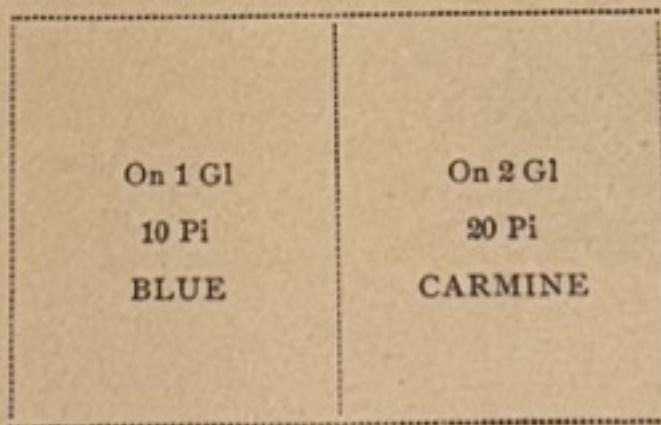
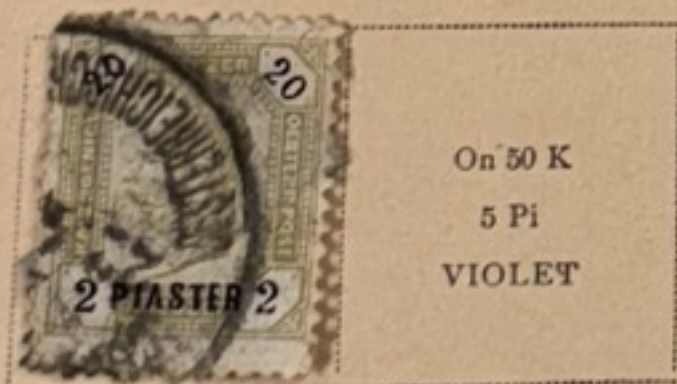
1890



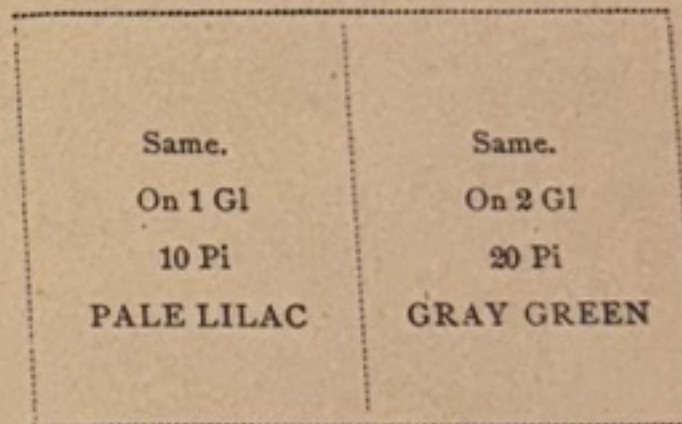
1892



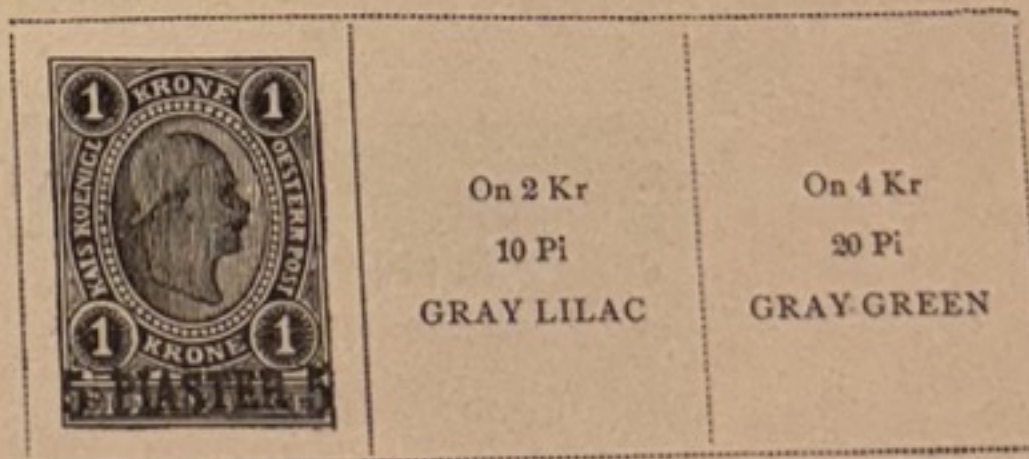
1892



1896



1900



BADEN



Frederick I.



GOVERNMENT—Grand Duchy. AREA—3,823 square miles. POPULATION—1,725,464. CAPITAL—Carlsruhe, with 84,030 inhabitants. GRAND DUKE,
 Frederick I; born September 9th, 1826; succeeded September 5th, 1856.
 STANDARD COIN—1 gulden (florin) (40 cents) = 60 kreuzers. Stamps superseded in 1868 by those of Germany.

1851



3 K
YELLOW

6 K
YELLOW GREEN

9 K
LILAC ROSE

Error
9 K
GREEN

Same
1 K
WHITE

1854



1854-57

Same
6 K
YELLOW

3 K
BLUE



3 K
BLUE

3 K
ULTRAMARINE

6 K
RED ORANGE

9 K
ROSE

1861

1862

Same
6 K
BLUE

9 K
BROWN

1862-64



6 K
BLUE

6 K
ULTRAMARINE



18 K
GREEN

30 K
ORANGE

RURAL STAMPS

1868



7 K
DULL BLUE

1862



12 K
YELLOW

BARBADOS

Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1882-85

	1P ROSE		3P MAGENTA	4P SLATE	4P BROWN	6P OLIVE GRAY
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1882

Same 1S ORANGE BROWN	5S BISTRE
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1892



1892

	1P CARMINE	2 1/2 P ULTRAMARINE	5P OLIVE BROWN	6P VIOLET AND CARMINE	8P ORANGE AND ULTRAMARINE	10P BLUE GREEN AND CARMINE	2S 6P SLATE AND ORANGE
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1896

Same 1F SLATE AND CARMINE

1899

Same 2P SLATE AND ORANGE

1898

	1/4 P GRAY GREEN	1P CARMINE	2 1/2 P ULTRAMARINE	5P OLIVE BROWN
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3P VIOLET AND CARMINE	8P ORANGE AND ULTRAMARINE	10P BLUE GREEN AND CARMINE	2S 6P SLATE AND ORANGE
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BAVARIA 10



Maximilian



Louis II.



Otto



GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—29,286 square miles. POPULATION—5,818,544. CAPITAL—Munich, with 411,001 inhabitants. KING—Otto, born April 27th, 1848. Succeeded June 13th, 1886.
 STANDARD COIN—1 florin (40 cents)—60 kreuzers. 1 mark (24 cents)—100 pfennig.

1849

1849-58

				Variety. Circle broken 6 K BROWN		12 K RED	18 K YELLOW
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1862

Same as last 1 K YELLOW				12 K YELLOW GREEN	18 K VERMILION RED
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1867

1868

		6 K BLUE	9 K B. STRE	12 K LILAC	18 K RED	Same 6 K BISTRE	7 K ULTRAMARINE
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Watermarked Lozenges
1870-73

Same. Perforated 1 K GREEN		6 K BISTRE	7 K ULTRAMARINE	9 K PALE BROWN	10 K YELLOW	12 K LILAC	18 K RED
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Watermarked Lozenges
1874

	Same. Perforated 1 M VIOLET
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Watermarked Horizontal Wavy Lines
1875

Same 1 K GREEN	3 K ROSE	7 K ULTRAMARINE	10 K YELLOW	18 K RED
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BAVARIA

Watermarked Horizontal Wavy Lines

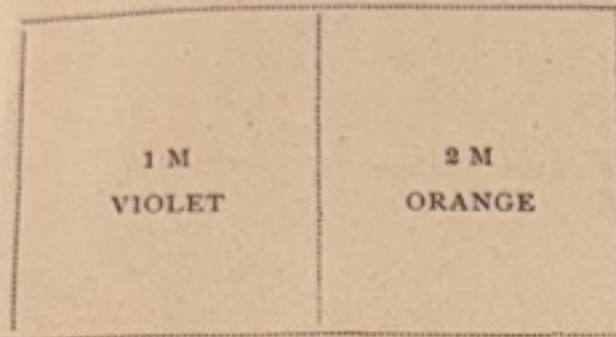
1876



1879

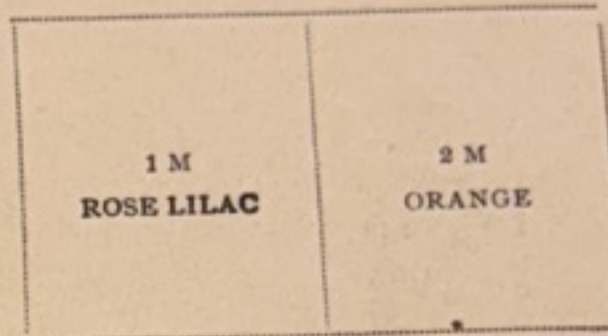
Watermarked Horizontal Wavy Lines

1876



Watermarked Vertical Wavy Lines

1881-91



Watermarked Vertical Wavy Lines

1881



Watermarked Horizontal Wavy Lines close together

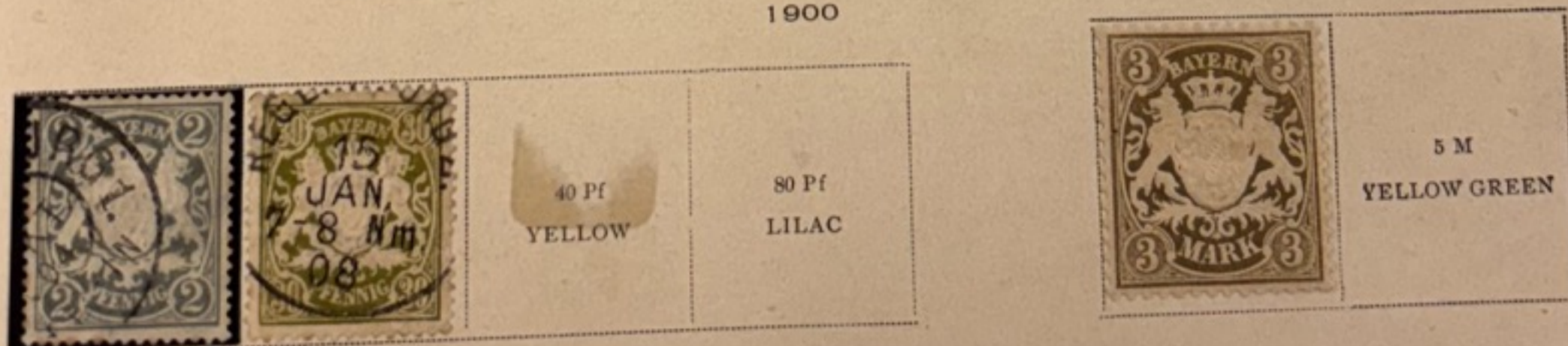
1888



1890



1900



BAVARIA

DELIVERY TAX STAMPS

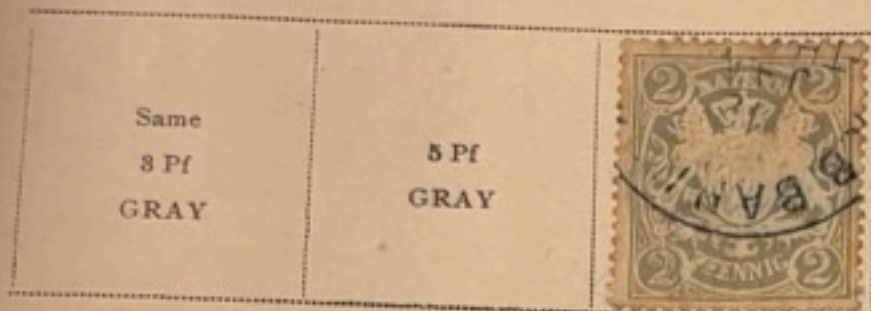
1862-71



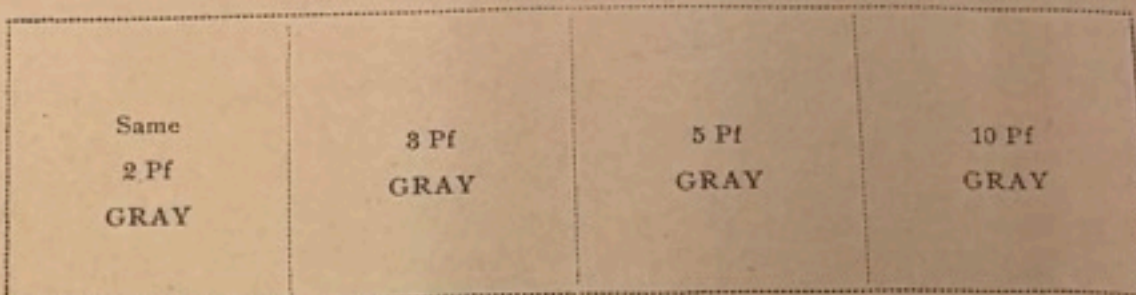
Watermarked Horizontal Wavy Lines
1876



Watermarked Vertical Wavy Lines
1883



Watermarked Horizontal Wavy Lines close together
1889-95



BELGIUM



Leopold I.



Leopold II.



Belgium.

GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—11,373 square miles. POPULATION—6,069,321. CAPITAL—Brussels, with
born April 9th, 1835; succeeded December 10th, 1865.
STANDARD COIN—1 franc (19 cents)—100 centimes.

1849



20 C
BLUE



20 C
BLUE



20 C
BLUE

40 C
CARMINE ROSE

Watermarked L. L. in Frame
1851

Watermarked L. L.
1851

1861

Same
10 C
BROWN

20 C
BLUE



40 C
CARMINE ROSE

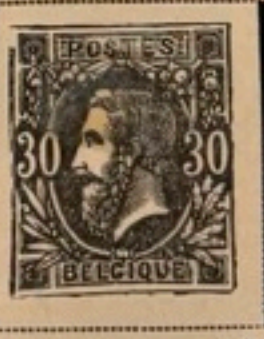
Unwatermarked

1863

1865



1870-75



1883



1884-91



BELGIUM

1893



1 Fr
CARMINE ON
LIGHT GREEN

2 Fr
LILAC ON ROSE

1896



Type of 1893
10 C
BRIGHT ROSE

1 Fr
ORANGE

2 Fr
LILAC

NEWSPAPER STAMPS

1866-67

1861



1863



Same
Perforated
1 C
GREEN



Same
Perforated
1 C
GRAY

2 C
BLUE

5 C
BROWN

1870-81



8 C
LILAC

1884-91



1893-98



UNPAID LETTER STAMPS.

1870



20 C
ULTRAMARINE

1895-1900



1 Fr
OCHRE



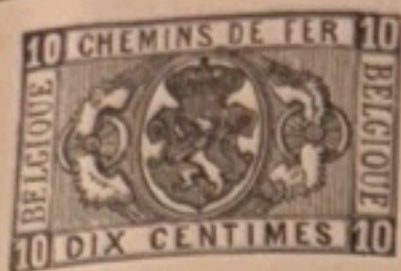
50 C
YELL W BROWN

1 Fr
CARMINE

10 C
CARMINE

50 C
GRAY

BELGIUM
POSTAL PACKET STAMPS
1879-82



10 C
BLUE



1879-82

1882-94

Same
80 C
YELLOW



15 C
GRAY

1882-94



25 C
YELLOW GREEN



1882-94

1895

Same
1 Fr
LAVENDER

1 Fr
LILAC BROWN

2 Fr
YELLOW BUFF



1895-98

Same
15 C
GRAY AND BLACK



25 C
GREEN AND BLACK

50 C
CARMINE AND BLACK

60 C
VIOLET AND BLACK

80 C
OLIVE YELLOW AND BLACK

1 Fr
LILAC BROWN

2 Fr
YELLOW BUFF

BERGEDORF



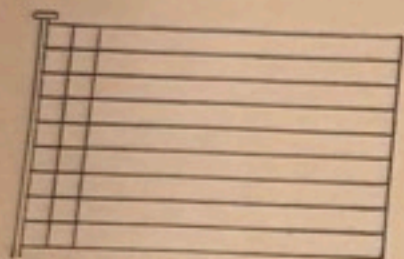
GOVERNMENT—City and district under the protection of the free cities of Hamburg and Lubeck. AREA—40 square miles. POPULATION—11,000. Stamps superseded in 1868 by those of Germany.
 STANDARD COIN—1 mark courant (28 cents)—12 groschen—16 schillings.

1861

Same
 as next $\frac{1}{2}$ S
 $\frac{1}{2}$ S
 VIOLET



BREMEN



Bremen.

GOVERNMENT—Free city. AREA—99 square miles. POPULATION—202,465.
 STANDARD COIN—1 thaler gold (82 cents)—72 grote.

1855-60



7 G
 BLACK ON
 YELLOW



1861-63



Rouletted
 3 G
 BLACK ON BLUE

5 G
 BLACK ON ROSE



5 Sgr
 GREEN

1866

Same.
 Perforated
 2 G
 YELLOW

3 G
 BLACK ON BLUE

5 G
 BLACK ON ROSE

7 G
 BLACK ON
 YELLOW

10 G
 BLACK ON WHITE

5 Sgr
 GREEN

BERMUDA

DIVISIONS—About 360 small islands, eighteen of which are inhabited. GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1609. AREA—30 square miles. POPULATION—16,291. CAPITAL—Hamilton, with 2,000 inhabitants. STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

Watermarked Crown and C. C.

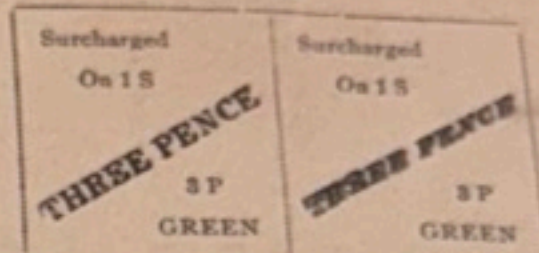
1865



1873



1874



1874

Fancy letters.	On 2 P
On 1 P	3 P
3 P	BLUE
ROSE	

1875

Surcharged One Penny.	On 3 P	On 1 S
On 2 P	1 P	1 P
1 P	BUFF	GREEN
BLUE		

1880




1884

Same types	2 P
1 P	BLUE
ROSE	

Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1884-86

	Same as 1873
	3 P
	GRAY

1892-93

		1 S
		OLIVE BISTRE

BOLIVIA





Bolivia.

GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—567,430 square miles. POPULATION—1,310,000. CAPITAL—Sucre, with 27,350 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—José Manuel Pando, elected October 26th, 1899.


STANDARD COIN—1 peso (60 cents) — 100 centavos.

1867


	5 C YELLOW GREEN	5 C VIOLET	Like next cut 10 C BROWN		100 C BLUE
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	50 C BLUE	100 C SEA GREEN
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1869

Like cut 5 C GREEN		50 C BLUE	100 C ORANGE	500 C BLACK
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1871

Like cut 5 C GREEN		50 C BLUE	100 C ORANGE	500 C BLACK
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1876

1887

	10 C ORANGE	20 C GREEN	50 C CARMINE				
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BOLIVIA

1890



1893



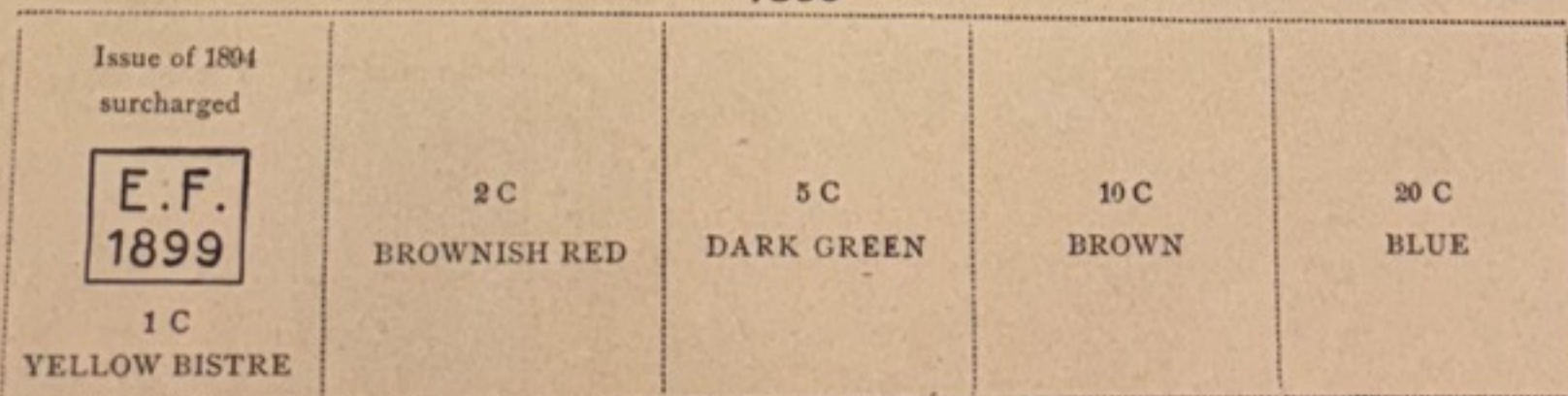
1894



1897



1899



BOLIVIA

1800



5 C
DARK GREEN



50 C
ROSE PINK

50 C
BUTRE BROWN

1 B
GRAY VIOLET

REVENUES USED FOR POSTAGE

1871



50 C
BROWN

100 C
VERMILION

500 C
BLUE

1884



1893
10 C
DEEP BLUE

1892



Rouletted
2 C
VIOLET

Perforated
1 C
ROSE

2 C
VIOLET

1893



Red surcharge
5 C
BLUE

Black surcharge
10 C
DARK BLUE

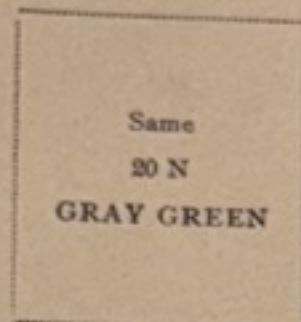
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

GOVERNMENT—Turkish province, occupied by an Austrian army since the Treaty of Berlin, 1878. AREA—23,362 square miles. POPULATION—1,568,092.
 CAPITAL—Sarajevo, with 38,083 inhabitants.
 STANDARD COIN—1 florin (40 cents) = 100 novicia and 1 krone (20 cents) = 100 heller.

1879



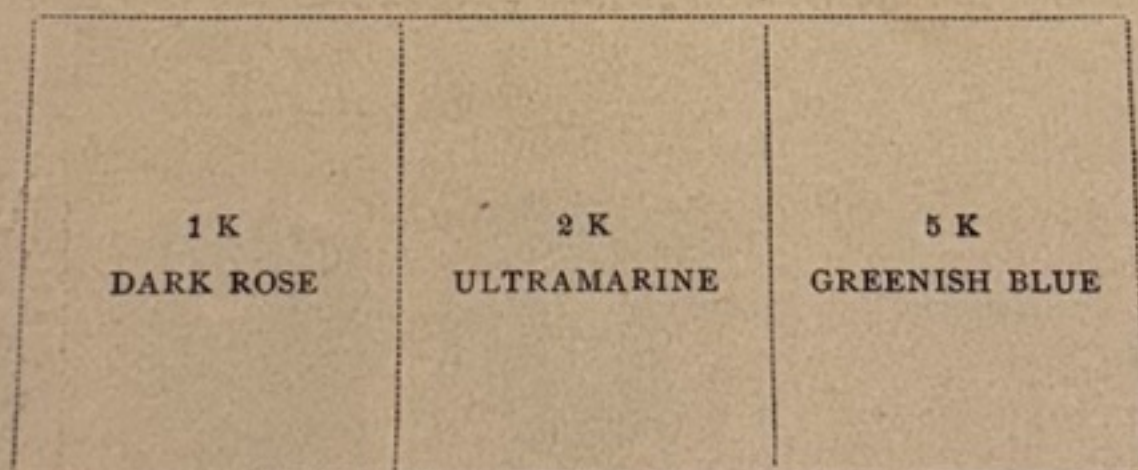
1893



1894



1900



BRAZIL



Dom Pedro II.



Brazil.

33,915-

GOVERNMENT—Republic since November 15th, 1889. Last Emperor Dom Pedro II. d'Alcantara. AREA—3,218,130
 CAPITAL—Rio de Janeiro, with 522,651 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Dr. Campos Salles; assumed office, November 15th, 1898.
 STANDARD COIN—1 milreis (30 cents)—1000 reis.

1843



60 R
BLACK

90 R
BLACK

1844-46

Like cut
10 R
BLACK



60 R
BLACK

90 R
BLACK

180 R
BLACK

300 R
BLACK

600 R
BLACK

1850

Like cut
10 R
BLACK

20 R
BLACK



60 R
BLACK

90 R
BLACK

180 R
BLACK

300 R
BLACK

600 R
BLACK

1866

1854-61

Same
10 R
BLUE



Like 280 R
490 R
YELLOW

Same.
Perforated
10 R
BLACK

10 R
BLUE

20 R
BLACK

30 R
BLUE

30 R
BLACK

60 R
BLACK

90 R
BLACK

180 R
BLACK

280 R
RED

300 R
BLACK

430 R
YELLOW

600 R
BLACK

1866



20 R
VIOLET



1866

1878

1876



50 R
BLUE



500 R
ORANGE

BRAZIL

1876



1878-79



1878-79

1881-82



Head larger
50 R
BLUE



1882-85

1884-85



1887-88



1890-93



500 R
SLATE

1892

Same
700 R
CHOCOLATE



1891

Same.
Re-engraved
100 R
RED LILAC

1891-92

100 R
ULTRAMARINE
AND RED



Head inverted
100 R
BLUE AND RED

Head inverted
100 R
ULTRAMARINE
AND RED

BRAZIL


1893



1894-97



1894-97

500 R GREEN AND BLACK	500 R BLUE AND BLACK	700 R LILAC AND BLACK	 MILE 1000 REIS	2000 R BLACK AND GRAY LILAC
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1898-99

Newspaper stamps of 1889 surcharged 100 1898 100 Violet surcharge on 50 R 100 R BROWN YELLOW	100 1898 100 On 50 R 100 R BROWN YELLOW	On 200 R 300 R BLACK	200 1898 200 Black surcharge On 100 R 200 R VIOLET	On 300 R 500 R CARMINE	Blue surcharge On 300 R 500 R CARMINE
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Black surcharge On 500 R 700 R GREEN	Green surcharge On 500 R 700 R YELLOW	On 700 R 700 R YELLOW	On 1000 R 100 R YELLOW	On 1000 R 2000 R YELLOW	On 1000 R 2000 R BROWN
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Red surcharge On 100 R 1000 R BLUE	Newspaper stamps of 1890-93 Surcharged. Black surcharge On 10 R 20 R BLUE	200 1898 On 100 R 200 R VIOLET	Blue Surcharge On 20 R 50 R GREEN	Red Surcharge On 20 R 100 R GREEN
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BRAZIL
NEWSPAPER STAMPS
1889



20 R
YELLOW

50 R
YELLOW

100 R
YELLOW

200 R
YELLOW

300 R
YELLOW

500 R
YELLOW

700 R
YELLOW

1000 R
YELLOW

Same
10 R
OLIVE

20 R
GREEN

50 R
BROWN YELLOW

100 R
VIOLET

200 R
BLACK

300 R
CARMINE

500 R
GREEN

700 R
ULTRAMARINE

1000 R
BROWN

1890



20 R
EMERALD GREEN

100 R
VIOLET

1890-93



50 R
YELLOW GREEN

BRAZIL

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1889



20 R
CARMINE



100 R
CARMINE

200 R
CARMINE

300 R
CARMINE

500 R
CARMINE

1889

Same
700 R
CARMINE

1000 R
CARMINE

1890



50 R
OLIVE

1890

Same
200 R
MAGENTA



500 R
SLATE

700 R
PURPLE

1000 R
DARK VIOLET

1895-1900

Like next cut
20 R
YELLOW GREEN



200 R
GRAY LILAC

300 R
BLUE



BRITISH GUIANA



GOVERNMENT—British Colony since 1796. AREA—109,000 square miles. POPULATION—286,222. CAPITAL—Georgetown, with 53,176 inhabitants.
 STANDARD COIN—1 dollar (dollar)—100 cents.

1850

	4 C ORANGE	8 C GREEN	12 C BLUE
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1850

	1 C MAGENTA
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1853

Like cut 1 C VERMILION		White line above value 1 C RED	4 C BLUE	Figures of date on plain ground 4 C BLUE
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1856

Like cut Surfaced paper 1 C BLACK ON RED		4 C BLACK ON BLUE	Paper colored through 4 C BLACK ON BLUE
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1860

		8 C ROSE	12 C LILAC	24 C GREEN	Same 1 C RED	1 C BROWN	1 C BLACK
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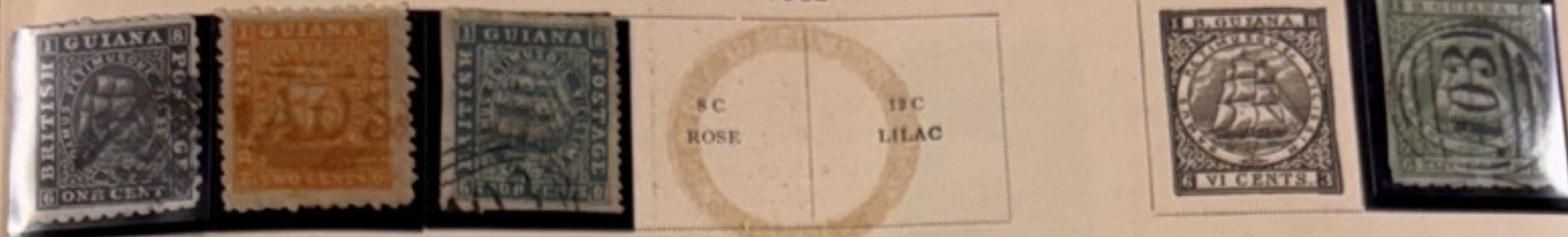
1862

	2 C YELLOW		2 C YELLOW		2 C YELLOW
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BRITISH GUIANA

1863



1863

Watermarked Crown and C. C.
1876




Same 48 C ROSE	Like cut 1 C SLATE	 2 CENTS	4 C ULTRAMARINE	6 C CHOCOLATE	8 C ROSE	12 C LILAC
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1876

Same 24 C GREEN	48 C BROWN	96 C BISTRE
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1878-81

			Like next cut On 1 C OFFICIAL 1863 1 C BLACK		On 2 C OFFICIAL 1876 2 C ORANGE
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Like next cut On 8 C OFFICIAL 1876 2 C ROSE		On 6 C OFFICIAL 1876 1 C CHOCOLATE	On 8 C OFFICIAL 1863 2 C ROSE		Like next cut On 96 C 1876 1 C BISTRE	
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				On 24 C OFFICIAL 1876 2 C GREEN		Like next cut On 12 C OFFICIAL 1876 2 C LILAC
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1882

1881 	Ship 1 C ROSE		Bark 1 C ROSE	2 C YELLOW
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BRITISH GUIANA


Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1882


Type of 1876 1 C SLATE		4 C ULTRAMARINE	6 C BROWN	8 C ROSE
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1889

Like cut 1 C LILAC		3 C LILAC	4 C LILAC	6 C LILAC	8 C LILAC	10 C LILAC	20 C LILAC
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40 C LILAC	72 C LILAC	1 D GREEN	2 D GREEN	3 D GREEN	4 D GREEN	5 D GREEN	
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1889

Like cut 1 C LILAC AND GRAY		4 C LILAC AND BLUE	6 C LILAC AND BROWN	8 C LILAC AND ROSE	12 C LILAC AND VIOLET	24 C LILAC AND GREEN	48 C LILAC AND RED
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1889


Same 72 C LILAC AND ORANGE BROWN	96 C LILAC AND CARMINE
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1890-91

	5 C BLUE	8 C LILAC AND BLACK
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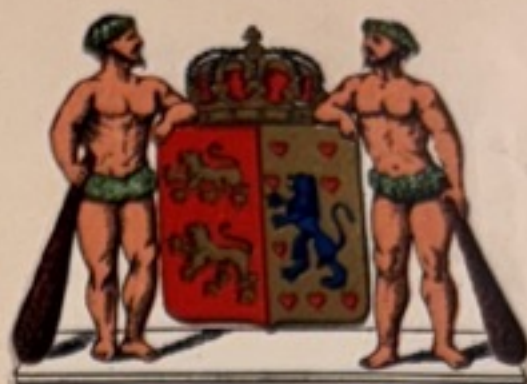
1890

	On 2 D 1 C GREEN	On 3 D 1 C GREEN	On 4 D 1 C GREEN
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BRUNSWICK



Duke William.



GOVERNMENT—Duchy. AREA—1,424 square miles. POPULATION—434,213. CAPITAL—Brunswick, with 115,138 inhabitants. REGENT—Prince Albrecht of Prussia—Born May 8th, 1837. Elected October 21st, 1885. Stamps superseded in 1868 by those of Germany.
STANDARD COIN—1 thaler (72 cents) = 30 silber groschen; 1 silber groschen = 10 pfennige.

1852



1853



1856-63



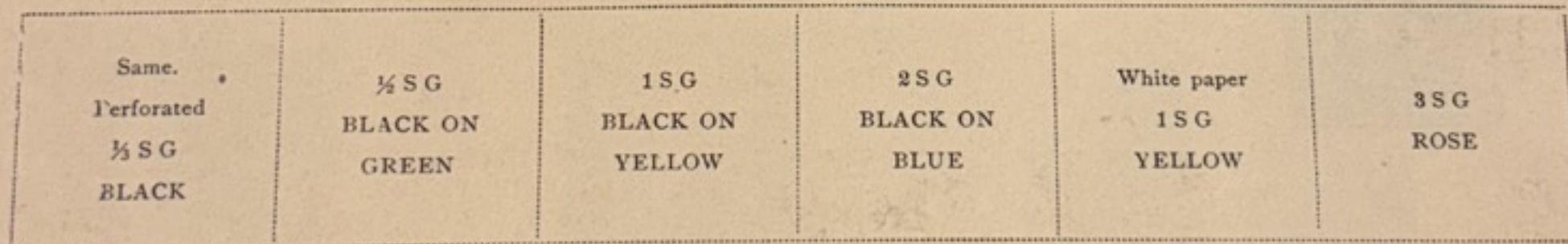
1857



1866



1863



1865



BUENOS AYRES



GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—63,000 square miles. POPULATION—921,168. CAPITAL—Buenos Ayres, ~~was~~ ps superseded
 in 1862 by those of the Argentine Republic, of which it is now a province.
 STANDARD COIN—1 peso (5 cents) — 8 reales.

1858



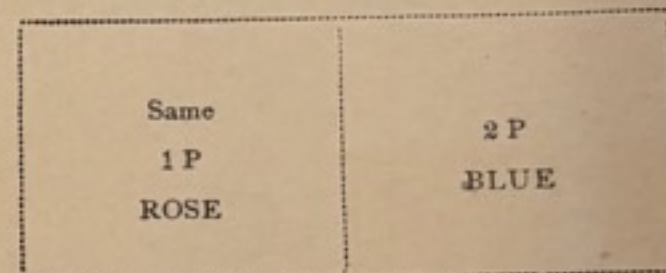
1859



1860



1862



CENTRAL AMERICAN STEAMSHIP CO.

1886



BULGARIA



Ferdinand I



GOVERNMENT—Principality since 1878. In 1886 Eastern Roumelia was incorporated with Bulgaria under the name of South Bulgaria. AREA—38,080 square miles. POPULATION—3,310,713. CAPITAL—Sofia with 46,593 inhabitants. PRINCE—Ferdinand of Saxe-Coburg, born February 26th, 1862, elected July 7th, 1887.
STANDARD COIN—1 franc (20 cents) — 1 lev — 100 centimes — 100 stotinki

1879

	10 C BLACK AND GREEN	25 C BLACK AND VIOLET	50 C BLACK AND BLUE	
--	----------------------------	-----------------------------	---------------------------	--

1881

	5 S BLACK AND ORANGE	10 S BLACK AND GREEN	15 S RED AND GREEN	25 S BLACK AND VIOLET	30 S BLUE AND FAWN
--	----------------------------	----------------------------	--------------------------	-----------------------------	--------------------------

1882

	Error 5 S ROSE					50 S BLUE AND PINK
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1884-85

	Red surcharge On 30 S 5 S BLUE AND FAWN	Black surcharge On 30 S 5 S BLUE AND FAWN		On 1 Fr 50 S BLACK AND RED
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1885-88

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BULGARIA

1889



1889



1892



1895



1896

Regular type	5 L
5 L	BLACK AND
ROSE AND	BUFF
PALE ROSE	

1896



UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1884

	Lozenge perforation	50 S
	25 S LAKE	BLUE

1886

Same	25 S	50 S
Imperforate	LAKE	BLUE
5 S ORANGE		

1887

	25 S LAKE	50 S BLUE
--	--------------	--------------

1894

Similar	25 S LAKE
Stamp smaller	
5 S ORANGE	

1895

	Same
	Imperforate
	On 50 S
	30 S BLUE

1896





CANADA



GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1763. AREA—3,653,946 square miles. POPULATION—4,833,239. CAPITAL—Ottawa, with 44,150 inhabitants. STANDARD COIN—1 dollar (\$)—5 shillings—100 cents.

1851-52



Laid paper
3 P
RED



Laid paper
6 P
VIOLET



Laid paper
12 P
BLACK

1855-57



Same
Perforated
8 P
RED

1858

Same
Perforated
1/2 P
PINK

6 P
VIOLET

1859-64



1868-69



Laid paper
1 C
BROWN RED

1 C
YELLOW



Laid paper
3 C
BRIGHT RED

1868-77



15 C
GRAY

Laid paper
15 C
LILAC



1869-75



1882



CANADA

		1888		1893	
Same 2C BLUE GREEN	3C CARMINE RED		6C RED BROWN		50C DEEP BLUE

1897
Jubilee Issue

		2C GREEN		5C DEEP BLUE
---	--	-------------	---	-----------------

6C YELLOW BROWN	8C VIOLET	10C BROWN VIOLET	15C STEEL BLUE	20C VERMILION
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50C ULTRAMARINE	\$1.00 RED	\$2.00 DARK PURPLE	\$3.00 YELLOW BISTRE
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\$4.00 PURPLE	\$5.00 OLIVE GREEN
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1897

					8C BROWN	3C ORANGE	10C BROWN VIOLET
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1898

					8C BROWN	8C ORANGE	10C BROWN VIOLET
---	---	---	--	---	-------------	--------------	---------------------

CANADA

1898



1899



REGISTERED LETTER STAMPS

1875



8 C
BLUE

1889

Same
2 C
SCARLET

Watermarked Crown and C. C.

1865



4 P
BLUE



1 S
GREEN

1868



1874



On 1 S
1 P
GREEN

1871-79



3 P
LILAC ROSE

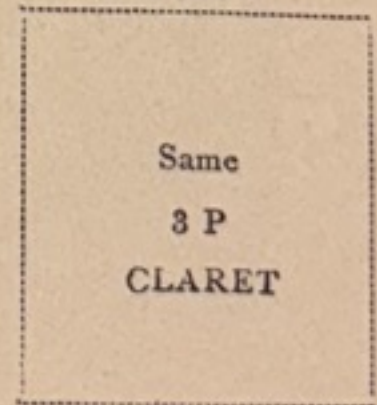


4 P
BLUE



5 S
ORANGE

1881



Same
3 P
CLARET

1879



1882



CAPE OF GOOD HOPE

Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1881

Same ½ P SLATE	1 P ROSE	2 P BISTRE	3 P CLARET	4 P VIOLET	5 S ORANGE
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1882

On 3 P ½ P CLARET

Watermarked Anchor

1885

				1 S GREEN	5 S ORANGE
---	--	---	---	--------------	---------------

Watermarked Anchor

1891



1892-94



Without frame
1 S
GREEN


1893



1894



1896-98

	2 P CHOCOLATE BROWN	2½ P ULTRAMARINE	3 P RED VIOLET	4 P PALE OLIVE	1 S YELLOW BUFF	5 S BROWN ORANGE	Type of 1894 ½ P EMERALD GREEN
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1900



CAPE VERDE ISLANDS

DIVISIONS—Fourteen islands, viz.: Sal, Boavista, Mayo, Santiago, Fogo, Brava, Grande, Rombo, Sao Nicolao, Santa Luzia, Branco, Razo, Sao Vicente, and Santo Antonio. **GOVERNMENT**—Portuguese colony since 1450. **AREA**—1,480 square miles. **POPULATION**—114,130. **CAPITAL**—Praia, with 2,000 inhabitants. **STANDARD COIN**—1 milreis (\$1.08) = 1000 reis.

1877



Like cut 5 R BLACK	10 R YELLOW	20 R BISTRE	25 R ROSE	40 R BLUE		100 R LILAC
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1877

1881-85



Same 200 R ORANGE	300 R CHOCOLATE	Same 10 R GREEN	20 R CARMINE	25 R VIOLET	40 R YELLOW	50 R BLUE
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1886


Like cut 5 R BLACK	10 R GREEN	20 R CARMINE			50 R BLUE
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1886

1893

	200 R GRAY LILAC	300 R ORANGE	
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1895



	10 R REDDISH VIOLET	15 R CHOCOLATE	20 R LAVENDER	25 R DEEP GREEN		75 R CARMINE
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80 R YELLOW GREEN		150 R CARMINE ON ROSE	200 R DARK BLUE ON LIGHT BLUE	300 R DARK BLUE ON SALMON
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CEYLON

Watermarked Crown and C. A.
1885




	On 4 C 5 C LILAC ROSE	On 8 C 5 C ORANGE	On 16 C 5 C VIOLET	On 24 C 5 C PURPLE BROWN	Like next cut On 16 C 10 C VIOLET		On 16 C 15 C VIOLET
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		On 16 C 15 C ORANGE	On 22 C 22 C SLATE BLUE	On 26 C 30 C PALE OLIVE	On 96 C 56 C OLIVE GRAY
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1886-87

			28 C SLATE	Like 2 R 50 C 1 R 12 C CLARET
--	---	--	---------------	-------------------------------------



1888-90

	On 4 C 2 C LILAC ROSE		On 4 C 2 C LILAC ROSE		On 4 C 2 C LILAC ROSE
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1890-92

	On 4 C 2 C LILAC ROSE		On 4 C 2 C LILAC ROSE		Like 1885 issue On 25 C 14 C BROWN	On 28 C 15 C SLATE
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1898

	On 4 C 3 C LILAC ROSE		Type of 25 C 3 C ORANGE BROWN AND GREEN	30 C VIOLET AND ORANGE BROWN	Type of 1872 4 C BRIGHT ROSE	Type of 1879 2 R 50 C VIOLET ON RED
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CEYLON

1899



On 2 R 50 C
2 R 25 C
YELLOW

1899-1900

Type of 1872 2 C ORANGE BROWN		Type of 1872 4 C YELLOW	Type of 1896 5 C BRIGHT BLUE		12 C OLIVE GREEN AND ROSE	15 C ULTRAMARINE	75 C BLACK AND ORANGE BROWN
--	--	-------------------------------	------------------------------------	--	---------------------------------	---------------------	--------------------------------------

1899

Like next cut 1 R 50 C ROSE	
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OFFICIAL STAMPS

Stamps of early issues surcharged **SERVICE**

1869

1 P BLUE	2 P YELLOW	3 P ROSE	4 P ROSE	6 P BROWN	8 P RED BROWN	1 S LILAC	2 S BLUE
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1895

Regular issues surcharged "On Service." 2 C GREEN	3 C ORANGE BROWN AND GREEN	5 C LILAC	15 C OLIVE GREEN	25 C BROWN	30 C VIOLET AND ORANGE BROWN	1 R 12 C CLARET
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1899-1900

Same 2 C ORANGE BROWN	3 C DARK GREEN	15 C ULTRAMARINE	75 C BLACK AND ORANGE BROWN
-----------------------------	-------------------	---------------------	-----------------------------------

CHILE



Chil.

PRESIDENT—Señor

GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—270,901 square miles. POPULATION—2,712,145 CAPITAL—
 Errazuriz, elected June 25th, 1896.
 STANDARD COIN—1 peso (40 cents) = 100 centavos.

1853-62

1853-65



1867



1877



1878-86



1892

1892



1894-95



1899

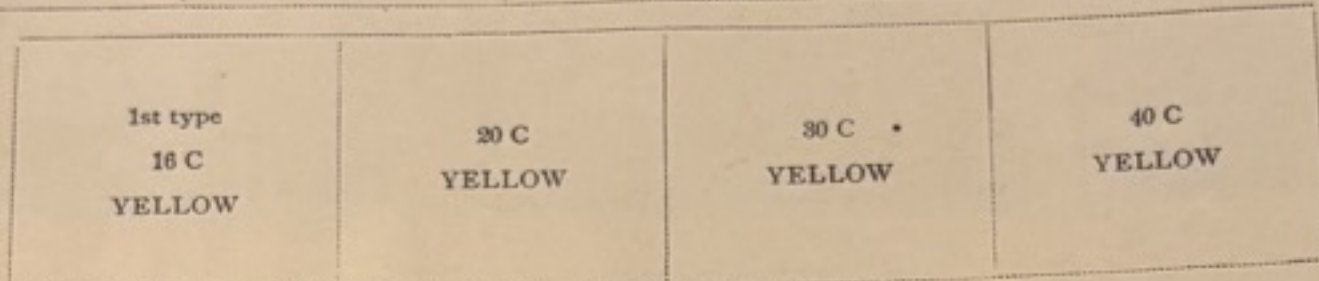
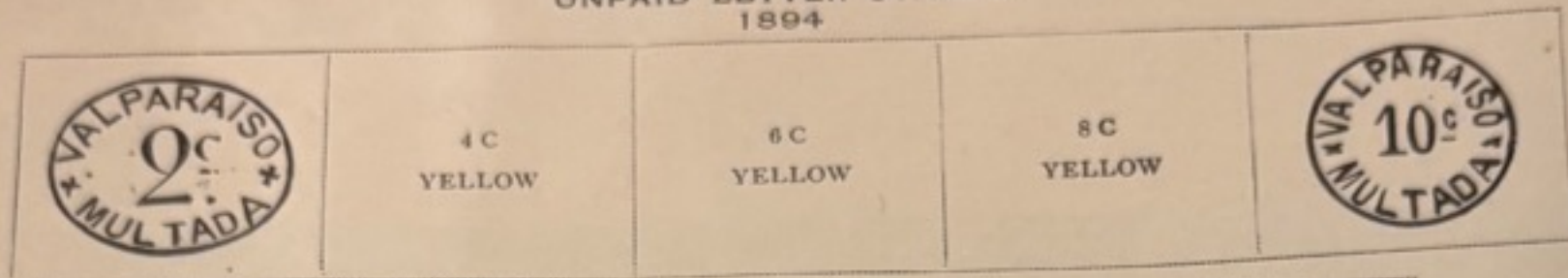
Same
 30 C
 ROSE CARMINE

CHILE

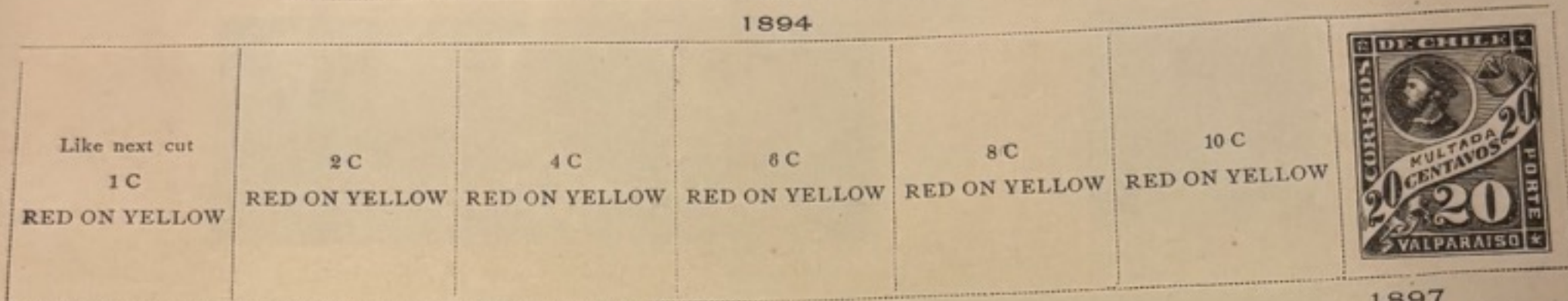
1900



UNPAID LETTER STAMPS
1894



1894



1894



1898



RETURN RECEIPT STAMPS

1894



1898

Same
5 C
BLACK

CHINA



Kuangsu



GOVERNMENT—Empire. AREA—4,218,401 square miles. POPULATION 402,680,000. CAPITAL—Pekin, with 1,000,000 inhabitants. EMPEROR—Kuangsu, born August 2d, 1872, succeeded January 22d, 1875.
STANDARD COIN—1000 cash (nil) = 100 candarins = 10 mace = 1 tael.

1875

1885

Like cut
1 C
GREEN

3 C
VERMILION



8 C
RED LILAC


5 C
BUFF

5 C
GREENISH
YELLOW


CHINA

1897





Same Large figures On 3 C ½ C YELLOW	On 1 C 1 C GREEN	On 1 C 1 C RED	On 1 C 1 C ORANGE	On 3 C 2 C RED LILAC	On 2 C 2 C LIGHT GREEN	On 4 C 4 C ROSE
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On 3 C 3 C GREENISH YELLOW	On 3 C 3 C YELLOW	On 6 C 8 C RED BROWN	
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On 9 C 10 C EMERALD GREEN	On 9 C 10 C YELLOW GREEN	On 12 C 10 C ORANGE	On 24 C 30 C CARMINE
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Like cut On 3 C 1 C RED	On 3 C 2 CENTS 2 C RED	On 3 C 2 CENTS 2 C RED	On 3 C 4 4 C RED	On 3 C 4 4 C RED	
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1897

			4 C YELLOW BROWN	5 C ROSE	10 C DARK GREEN	
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Type of 20 C 30 C CARMINE ROSE	50 C YELLOW GREEN		\$2.00 ORANGE AND YELLOW	\$5.00 YELLOW GREEN AND PINK	Error 50 C DARK GREEN
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Type of
30 C
PALE R

CHINA

1898



4 C
RED BROWN

5 C
SALMON



1898

Type of 20 C
30 C
PALE ROSE



Like next cut
\$1.00
RED AND
PALE ROSE



\$5.00
GRAY GREEN
AND
PALE ROSE

1900

Same
5 C
ORANGE

CHINA

Shanghai

Unwatermarked
1892



Type of 1890 2 C GREEN	5 C BRICK RED	10 C ORANGE	15 C VIOLET	20 C BROWN
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Watermarked Chinese Characters
1892

Watermarked Chinese Characters
1893



On 20 C
1 C
BROWN

Blue surcharge
On 1/2 of 2 C
1 C
BROWN

On 1/2 of 5 C
Straight 2
1/2 C
ROSE

On 1/2 of 5 C
Curved 2
1/2 C
ROSE

On 1/2 of 5 C
Straight 2
1/2 C
BRICK RED

On 1/2 of 5 C
Curved 2
1/2 C
BRICK RED

Red surcharge
On 1/2 of 2 C
1 C
GREEN



1 C
BROWN AND
BLACK

2 C
VERMILION
AND BLACK

5 C
BLUE AND
BLACK

10 C
GREEN AND
BLACK

15 C
YELLOW AND
BLACK

20 C
LILAC AND
BLACK



1 C
BROWN AND
BLACK

2 C
VERMILION
AND BLACK

5 C
BLUE AND
BLACK

10 C
GREEN AND
BLACK

15 C
YELLOW AND
BLACK

20 C
LILAC AND
BLACK



1896



On 20 C
6 C
LILAC AND
BLACK


Type of 1893
2 C
SCARLET AND
BLACK

Yellow paper
4 C
ORANGE AND
BLACK

Rose paper
6 C
CARMINE AND
BLACK

COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

1865

	10 C VIOLET	20 C BLUE	50 C GREEN	Small figures of value 50 C GREEN	1 P VERMILION	1 P ROSE
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1866

					1 P VERMILION		
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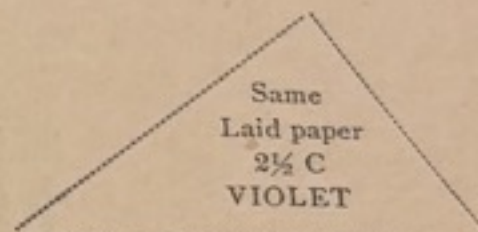
1868



1869



1870



1870-76

1870



Pink paper
10 P
BLACK

1870



1871-74



1 C
ROSE



Laid paper
1 C
GREEN

1 C
ROSE

10 C
RED PURPLE

1876



20 C
VIOLET BLUE

COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

1876-79

1879

Laid paper Type of 1876 5 C LILAC	10 C BROWN	20 C BLUE	Type of 1878 50 C GREEN	1 P PALE RED	Like 1870 issue 25 C GREEN	25 C ROSE
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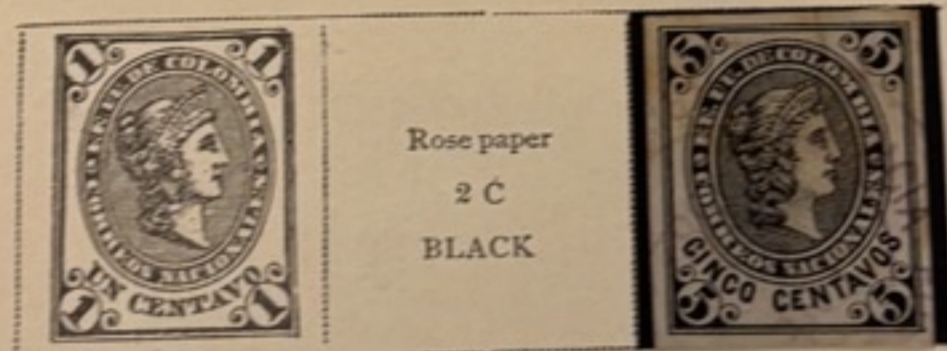
1879

Like cut 5 C BLACK		30 C BLACK	50 C BLACK	1 P BLACK	1 (Un) P BLACK
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1881

Like 1868-76 issues Blue paper 5 C RED PURPLE	10 C BROWN	30 C BLUE	50 C YELLOW GREEN	1 P VERMILION
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Same Green paper 5 C MAUVE	10 C BROWN	30 C BLUE	50 C GREEN	1 P VERMILION
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1883



COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

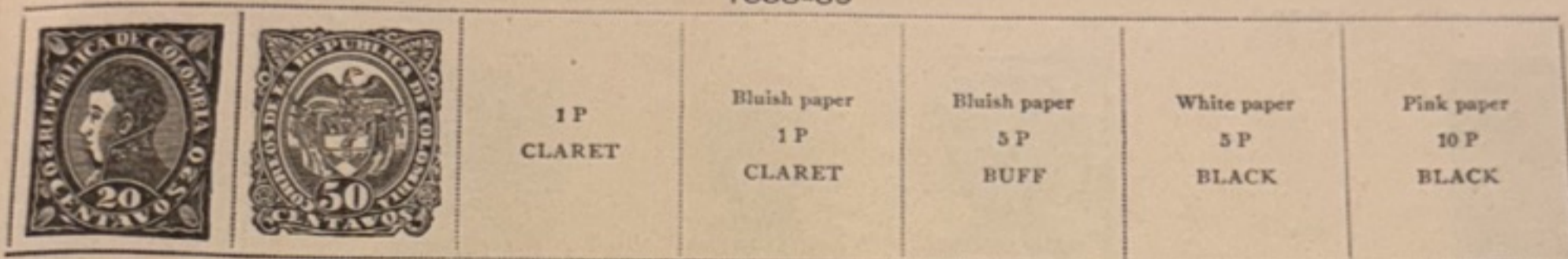
	1883	1886		1883	1886	
Same Like 1 C 20 C BROWN	Bluish paper 1 P CLARET	5 P BROWN	Pink paper 10 P BLACK	Surcharged "Buena por Cinco Pesos." On half of 10 P PINK	Type of 1880 Perforated 5 P BROWN	Lilac rose paper 10 P BLACK

1886-87



Bluish paper
10 C
ORANGE

1888-89



1890



1892-98



Same
Yellow paper
1 C
ORANGE

Rose paper
2 C
RED

Buff paper
5 C
BLACK

Rose paper
10 C
BROWN



Type of 1886
Pale rose paper
5 P
RED

10 P
BLUE



Salmon paper
5 C
RED BROWN

Green paper
20 C
RED BROWN

20 C
BROWN

1899-1900



Lilac paper
20 C
RED BROWN

Lilac paper
50 C
BLUE

COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

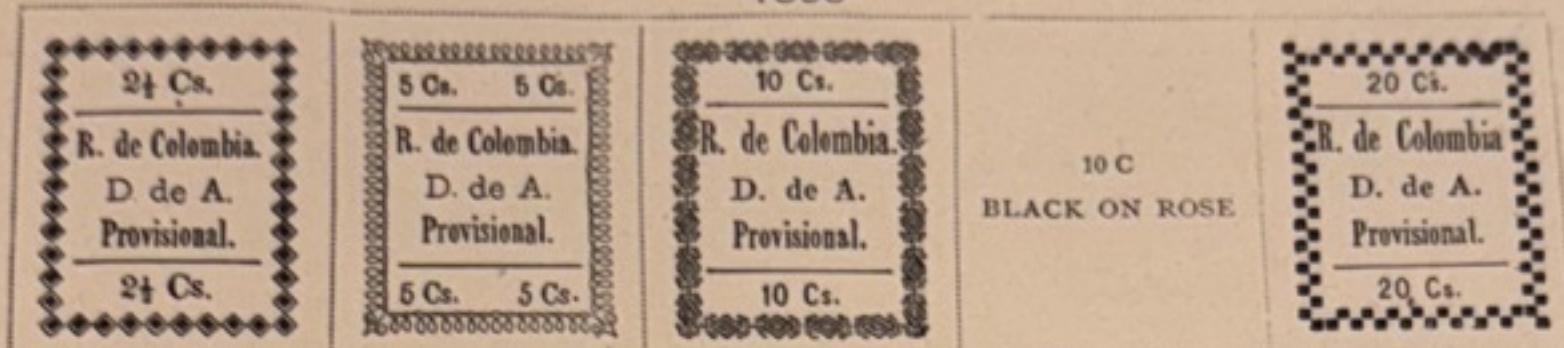
Antioquia

1889



10 C
BLACK ON
GREEN

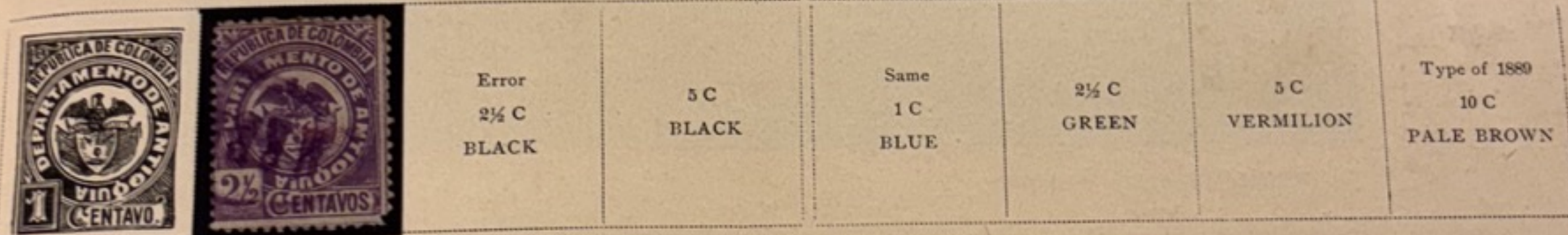
1890



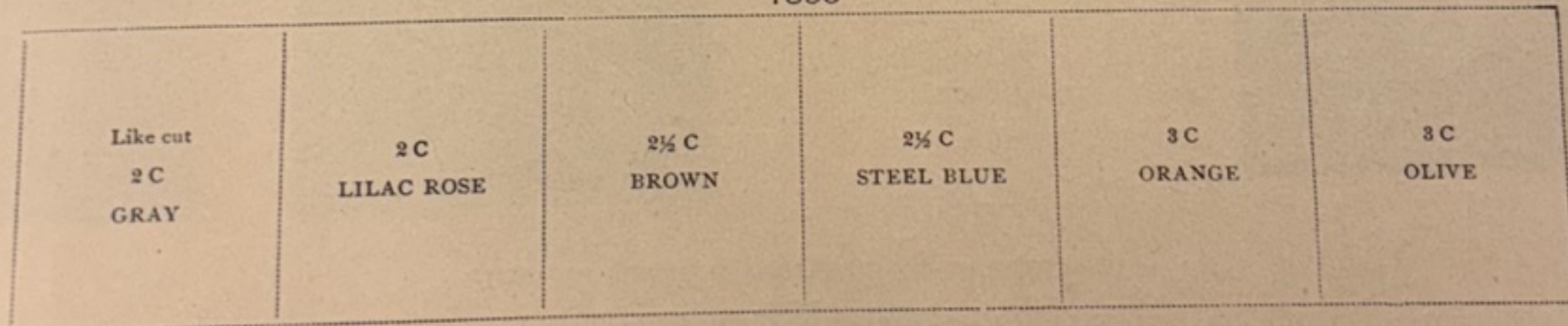
1890



1892



1896



10 C
BROWN VIOLET

10 C
VIOLET

20 C
BROWN ORANGE

20 C
BLUE

COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

Antioquia

1896

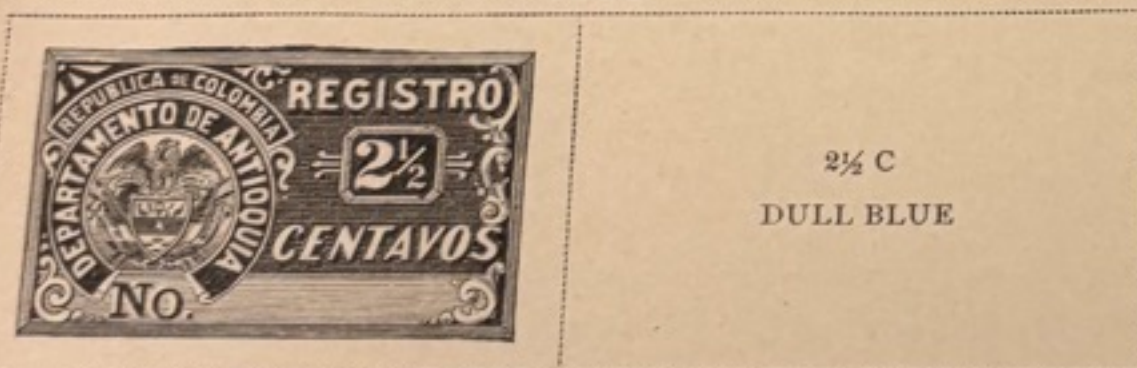
Same 30 C GRAY BROWN	30 C ROSE	\$1.00 BLUE AND BLACK	\$1.00 ROSE RED AND BLACK
\$2.00 ORANGE AND BLACK	\$2.00 DARK GREEN AND BLACK	\$5.00 RED VIOLET AND BLACK	\$5.00 PURPLE AND BLACK

1899



REGISTRATION STAMPS

1896



2 1/2 C
DULL BLUE

1899



TOO LATE STAMP

1899



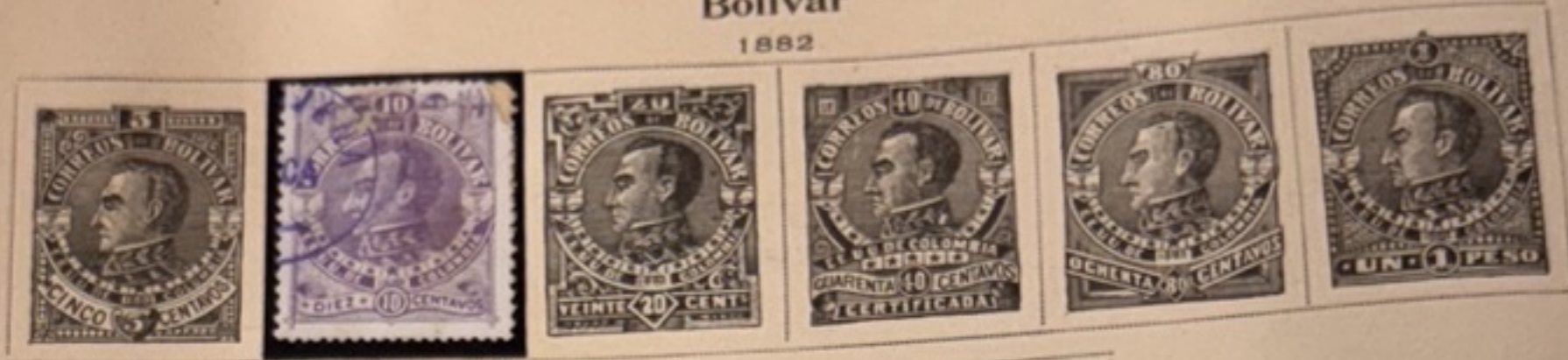
REGISTRATION RETURN RECEIPT STAMP

1899



COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC
Bolivar

1882



10 P
BROWN AND BLUE

1883

Same Dated 1883 5 C BLUE	10 C LILAC	20 C RED	40 C BROWN	80 C GREEN	1 P ORANGE
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1884

Same Dated 1884 5 C BLUE	10 C LILAC	20 C RED	40 C BROWN	80 C GREEN	1 P ORANGE
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1885

Same Dated 1885 5 C BLUE	10 C LILAC	20 C RED	40 C BROWN	80 C GREEN	1 P ORANGE
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1891



5 C ORANGE	10 C CARMINE	20 C BLUE	50 C GREEN	1 P PURPLE	Same Surcharged with star 1 C BLACK
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1900

COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

Panama

AREA—31,571 square miles. POPULATION—285,000. CAPITAL—Panama, with 30,000 inhabitants.
1878



10 C
BLUE

20 C
RED



1887-88



1891



1892-95



1894



On 20 C
5 C
BLACK ON LILAC



Bluish paper
On 50 C
10 C
BROWN

1896

Regular type
50 C
BISTRE BROWN

1 P
BROWN CARMINE

REGISTRATION STAMPS

1898-99

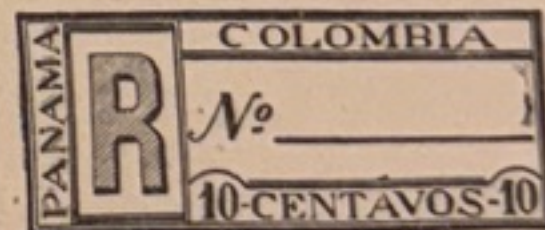
1888



Postage stamp
surcharged
A. R.—Colon.—Colombia.
10 C
YELLOW



1900



1900

Same
10 C
BROWN RED

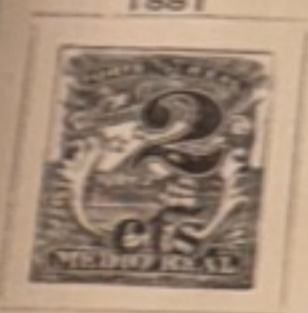
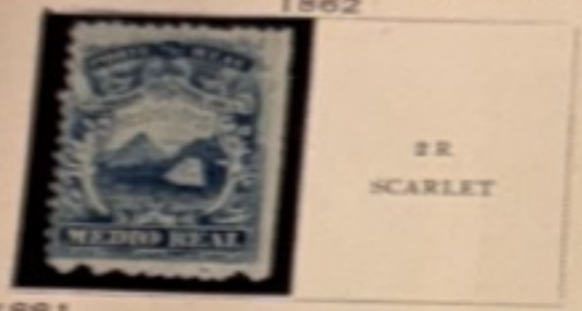
COSTA RICA



Costa Rica.

Government—Republic. AREA—23,000 square miles. POPULATION—294,043. CAPITAL—San José, Victoria, re-elected November, 1897.

STANDARD COIN—1 peso (50 cents)—5 reales—100 centavos.



Like next cent
On 1/2 R
5C
BLUE

On 4 R
3C
GREEN



Same surcharge
on provisional 2C
of 1881
2C
BLUE



10C
ORANGE

40C
BLUE



COSTA RICA

1892



1892



REVENUES USED FOR POSTAGE

1884



1889



1892

Like cut
1 C
EMERALD
GREEN



COSTA RICA

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1883-85

Issue of 1880 Surcharged Oficial Red surcharge 1 C GREEN	Black surcharge 1 C GREEN	Red surcharge 2 C CARMINE	Black surcharge 2 C CARMINE	Red surcharge 3 C BLUE VIOLET	Green surcharge 10 C ORANGE	Red surcharge 40 C BLUE
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1886



2 C CARMINE	Red surcharge 3 C BLUE VIOLET	Black surcharge 10 C ORANGE
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Surcharged Oficial Black surcharge 5 C BLUE VIOLET	10 C ORANGE
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1886

Surcharged OFICIAL Black surcharge 1 C GREEN	2 C CARMINE	Red surcharge 3 C BLUE VIOLET	Black surcharge 10 C ORANGE
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1887

Surcharged OFICIAL. Black surcharge 1 C GREEN		5 C BLUE VIOLET			Type of 1887 5 C BLUE VIOLET	10 C ORANGE
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1889

					50 C ROSE
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1892

Regular issue of 1892 Surcharged 1 C BLUE GREEN	2 C YELLOW	5 C RED PURPLE	10 C GREEN	20 C RED	30 C GRAY BLUE
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COSTA RICA

Guanacaste

Regular issues of Costa Rica surcharged with the name of the province

1885

Issue of 1883 surcharged horizontally Guanacaste Black surcharge 1 C GREEN	Red surcharge 1 C GREEN	Black surcharge 2 C CARMINE	Red surcharge 5 C BLUE VIOLET	Black surcharge 5 C BLUE VIOLET	Black surcharge 10 C ORANGE	Red surcharge 40 C BLUE
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Same Black surcharge 40 C BLUE

Same Vertical surcharge 1 C GREEN	5 C BLUE VIOLET	10 C ORANGE
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1885

Surcharged vertically GUANACASTE 1 C GREEN	2 C CARMINE	5 C BLUE VIOLET
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1888

Surcharged horizontally Guanacaste 2 C CARMINE	Type of 1887 5 C BLUE VIOLET	10 C ORANGE
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1890



2 C
DARK GREEN

5 C
ORANGE

10 C
RED BROWN



50 C
ROSE

Same 1 P BLUE	2 P GRAY VIOLET	5 P OLIVE GREEN
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2 C
DARK GREEN



10 C
RED BROWN

CUBA 5



GOVERNMENT—Independent state under the military occupation of the United States. AREA—43,872 square miles. POPULATION—1,318,000. CAPITAL—Havana, with 200,000 inhabitants.
 STANDARD COIN—8 reales = 100 centimos = 1 peso (\$0.95). 1 centimo = 5 centesimos. 100 centesimos = 1 peseta. 100 cents = \$1.
 Until 1873 these stamps were used in Port Rico as well.

ISSUED UNDER SPANISH DOMINION
 Watermarked Loops
 1855



On 2 R
 $Y \frac{1}{4}$
 $\frac{1}{4}$ R

CARMINE

On 2 R
 $Y \frac{1}{4}$
 $\frac{1}{4}$ R

CARMINE

Type I
 On 2 R
 $\frac{1}{4}$ R

ORANGE RED

Type II
 On 2 R
 $\frac{1}{4}$ R

ORANGE RED

Watermarked Crossed Lines
 1856



Same
 Smooth paper
 On 2 R
 $\frac{1}{4}$ R
 RED

Unwatermarked
 1857

$\frac{1}{4}$ R
 BLUE

1 R
 GREEN

2 R
 RED

1862



1864



2 R
 VERMILION ON
 FLESH

1866



1866



40 C
 ROSE

1867



20 C
 GREEN

40 C
 ROSE

Like cut
 5 C
 LILAC

1868



20 C
 GREEN

1869



Same
 Dated 1869
 5 C
 ROSE



20 C
 ORANGE

40 C
 DULL VIOLET

1868



10 C
 BLUE

20 C
 GREEN

40 C
 ROSE

1869

Same surcharge.
 On 1869 issue
 5 C
 ROSE

10 C
 BROWN

20 C
 ORANGE

40 C
 DULL VIOLET

CUBA

1870



40 C
ROSE

1871



1 P
BROWN

1873



1 P
RED BROWN

1874



Like next cut
19 1/2 C de P
BROWN

1875



1876



1877



Like next cut
10 C
LIGHT GREEN

1 P
YELLOW BROWN

1878



10 C
BLACK

12 1/2 C
BISTRE

1 P
CARMINE

1879



Same as last
Dated 1879
5 C
BLACK

10 C
ORANGE

12 1/2 C
ROSE

50 C
GRAY

1 P
OLIVE BISTRE

1880



10 C
LAKE

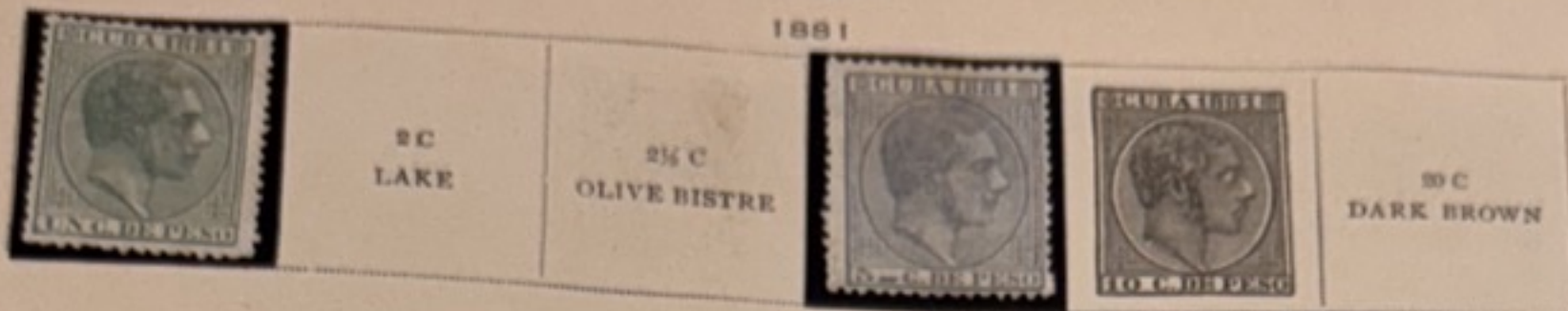
12 1/2 C
LILAC GRAY

50 C
BROWN

1 P
YELLOW BROWN

CUBA

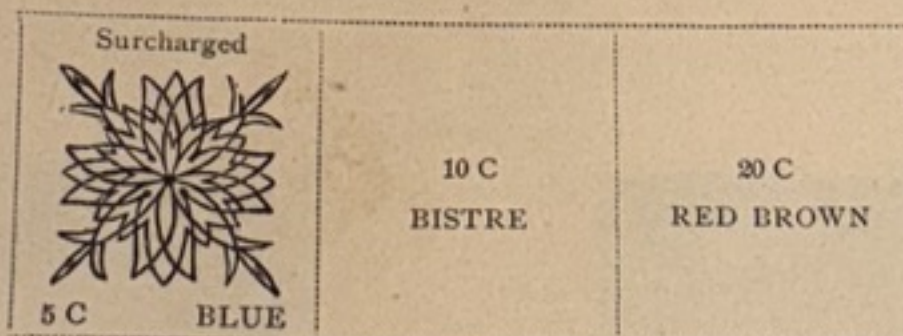
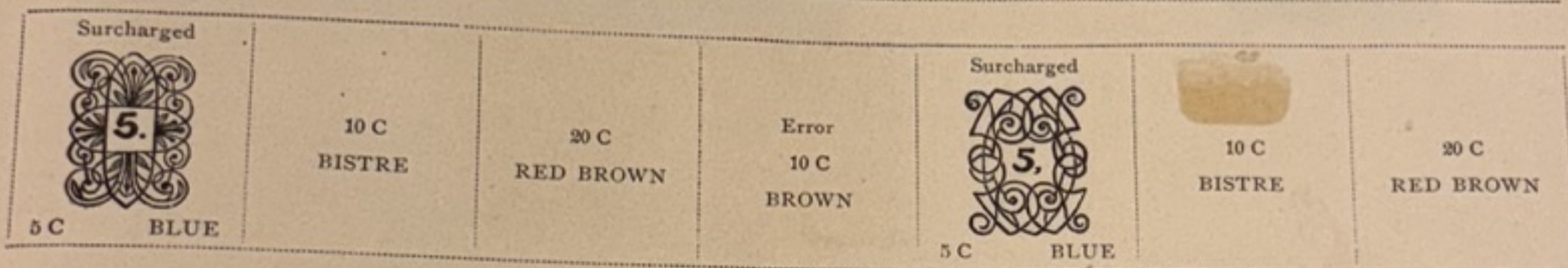
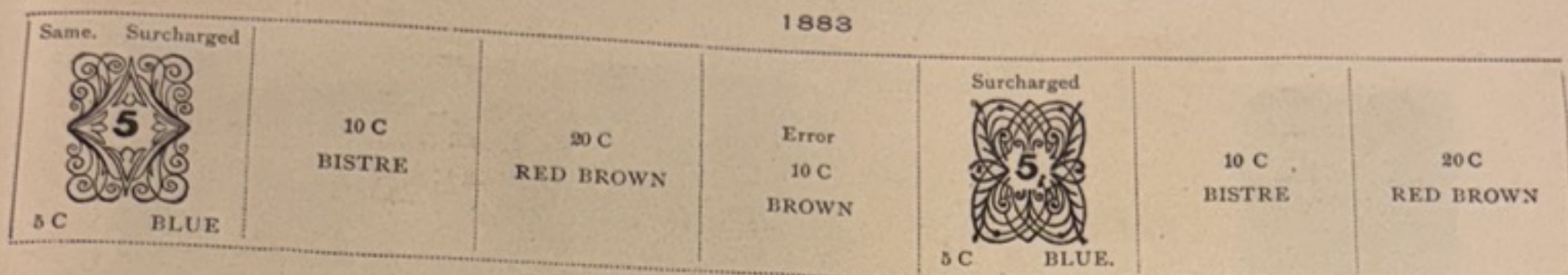
1881



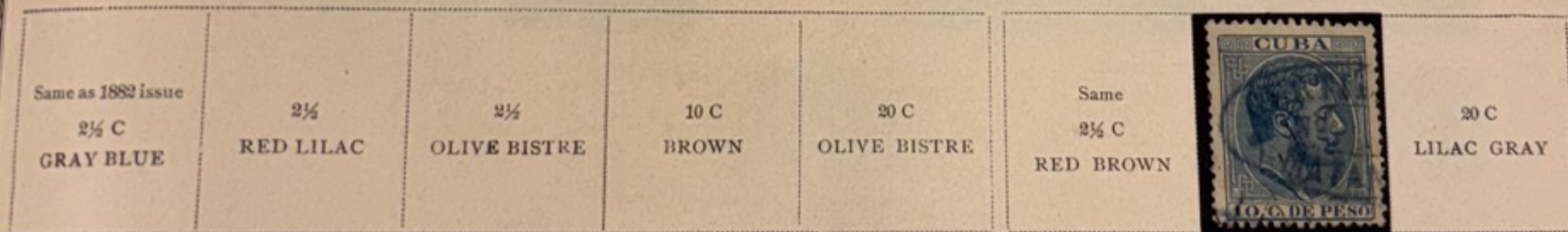
1882



1883



1883-84



1888

1890



CUBA

1891



2 1/2 C
SALMON



20 C
ULTRAMARINE

1894

Same
1 C
VIOLET BLUE

2 C
ROSE

2 1/2 C
LILAC

20 C
RED BROWN

1896



2 C
CLARET

2 1/2 C
ROSE



1897

Same
40 C
ORANGE BROWN

80 C
LILAC BROWN

1898



4 M
ORANGE BROWN



2 C
DARK BLUE
GREEN



4 C
ORANGE

5 C
CARMINE



8 C
GRAY BROWN

10 C
VERMILION

15 C
SLATE GREEN

20 C
MAROON

40 C
DARK LILAC

60 C
BLACK

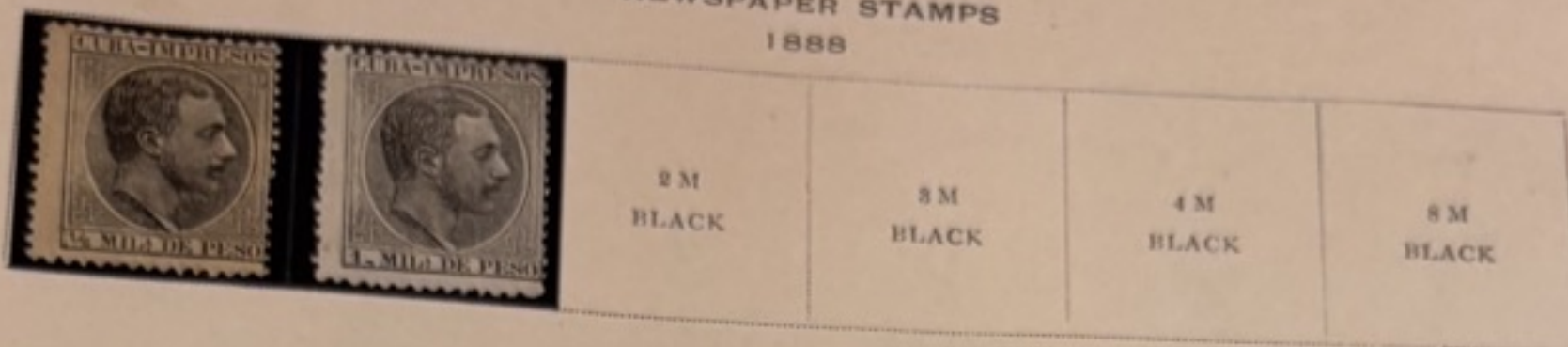
80 C
RED BROWN

1 P
YELLOW GREEN

2 P
SLATE BLUE

CUBA

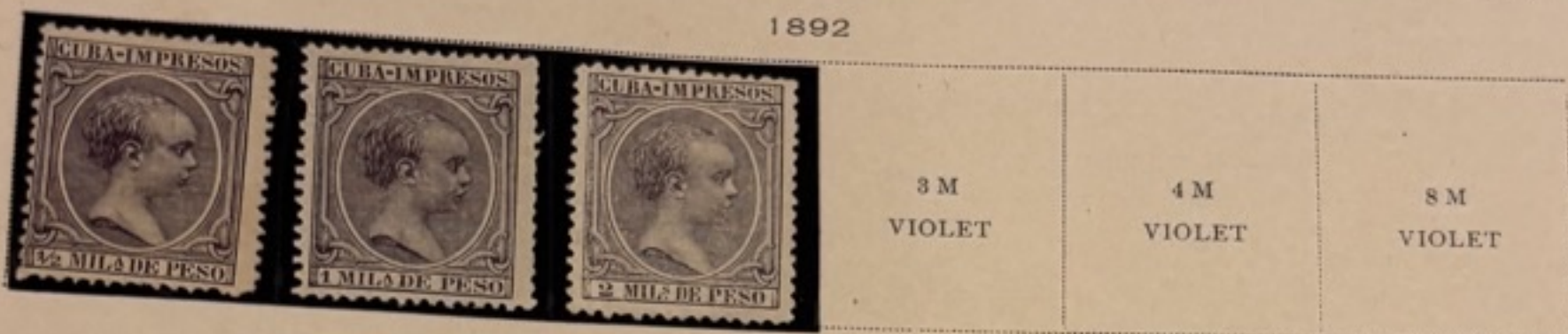
NEWSPAPER STAMPS 1888



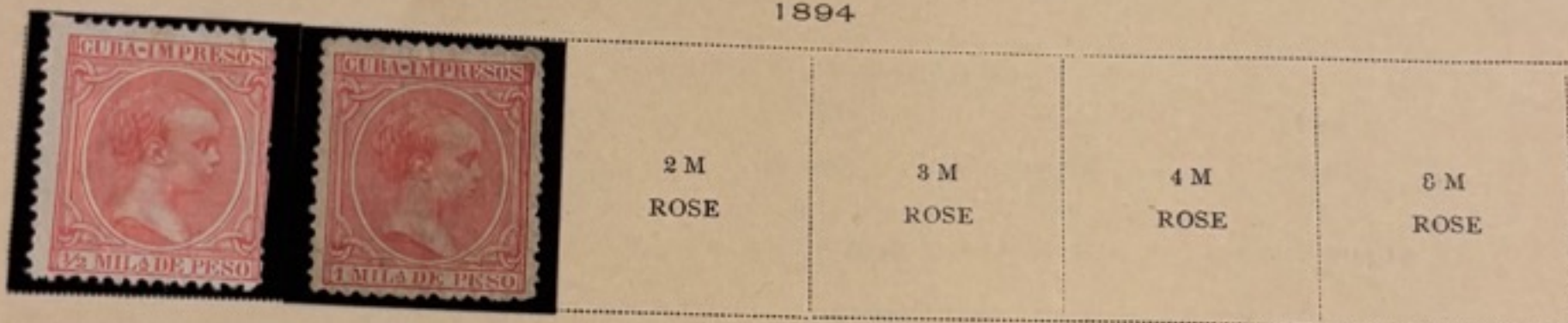
1890



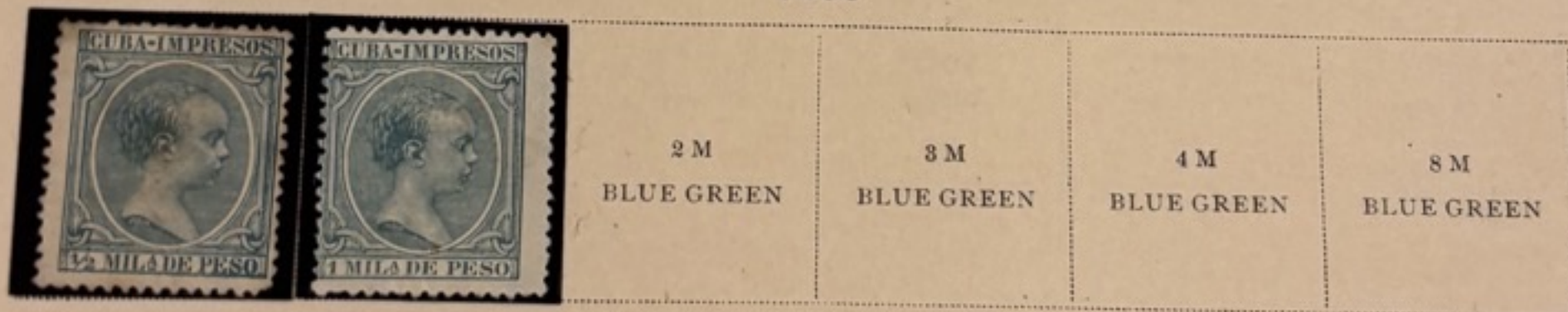
1892



1894



1896



REPUBLIC OF CUBA

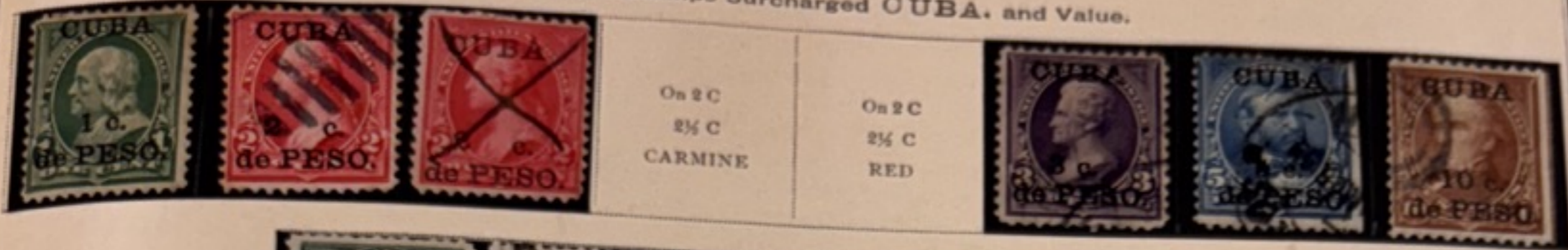
1871



CUBA

1899

United States Stamps Surcharged CUBA. and Value.



On 2 C
2 1/2 C
CARMINE

On 2 C
2 1/2 C
RED



UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1899

Unpaid Letter Stamps of the United States Surcharged CUBA. and Value.

On 1 C	On 2 C	On 5 C	On 10 C
1 C	2 C	5 C	10 C
DEEP CLARET	DEEP CLARET	DEEP CLARET	DEEP CLARET

SPECIAL DELIVERY STAMPS

1899

Special Delivery Stamp of the
United States
Surcharged CUBA. and value
On 10 C
10 C
BLUE



CYPRUS

GOVERNMENT—Turkish dependency under English rule. AREA—3,584 square miles. POPULATION—209,286. CAPITAL—Nikosia, with 12,515 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—1 piastre (3 cents) = 40 paras.

1880




1881

Surcharged HALF-PENNY On 1 P ½ P RED	Surcharged HALF-PENNY On 1 P ½ P RED	Surcharged HALF-PENNY On 1 P ½ P RED
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Watermarked Crown and C. C.

1881



	1 Pi ROSE	2 Pi ULTRAMARINE	4 Pi OLIVE GREEN	6 Pi OLIVE GRAY
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1882-86



Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1882-84

	30 Pa RED LILAC	1 Pi ROSE	2 Pi BLUE	4 Pi OLIVE GREEN	6 Pi OLIVE GRAY	12 Pi BROWN ORANGE	
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1886



1894

Regular type 9 Pi LIGHT BROWN AND ROSE	18 Pi SLATE AND BROWN	45 Pi DARK VIOLET AND ULTRAMARINE
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1896

Same ½ Pi GREEN AND CARMINE	30 Pa VIOLET AND GREEN	1 Pi ROSE AND ULTRAMARINE	2 Pi ULTRAMARINE AND MAROON	4 Pi OLIVE GREEN AND VIOLET	6 Pi OLIVE BROWN AND GREEN	12 Pi BROWN ORANGE AND BLACK
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DIVISIONS—St. J...
STANDARD

DANISH WEST INDIES



DIVISIONS—St. Thomas, St. John and St. Croix. St. John and Christianstadt.
 GOVERNMENT—Danish colony. AREA—138 square miles. POPULATION—32,780. CAPITALS—St. Thomas
 STANDARD COIN—1 dollar (\$) = 100 cents.

1855-72

Yellowish paper 3 C CARMINE	White paper 3 C ROSE	Perforated 3 C CARMINE	
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1873

	3 C BLUE AND LAKE	4 C BROWN AND BLUE	7 C LILAC AND ORANGE	14 C LILAC AND GREEN
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1876-79

Same 5 C GREEN AND GRAY	10 C BLUE AND BROWN	12 C LILAC AND GREEN	50 C PURPLE
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1887



1895



1900

	5 C LIGHT BLUE
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DENMARK



Frederick VII



Christian IX



GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—15,289 square miles. POPULATION—2,185,335 CAPITAL—Copenhagen with 375,250 inhabitants. KING—Christian IX.
 Born April 8th 1818, succeeded November 15th, 1863.
 STANDARD COIN—1 r'gsbank daler (54 cents) = 8 marks. 1 mark = 12 skillinge. Now krona (27 cents) = 100 öre.

1851



1853-57

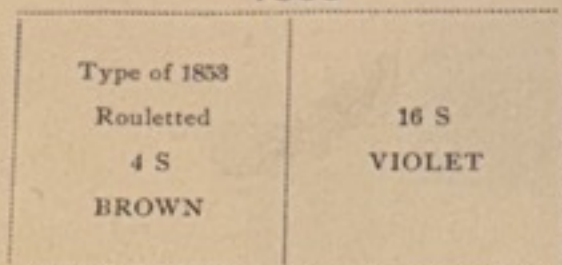


1858



8 S
GREEN

1863



Type of 1853
 Rouletted
 4 S
 BROWN
 16 S
 VIOLET

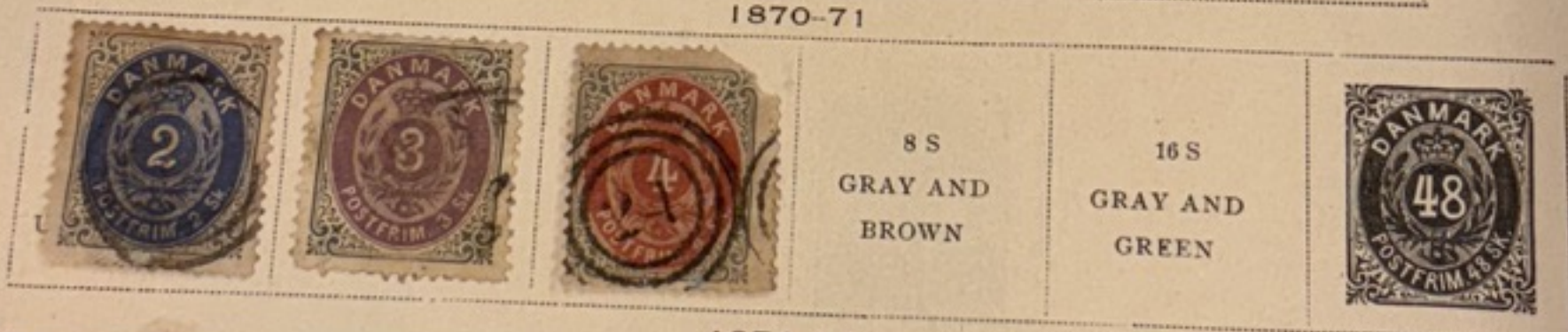
1864-65



3 S
RED LILAC

8 S
BISTRE
 16 S
OLIVE

1870-71



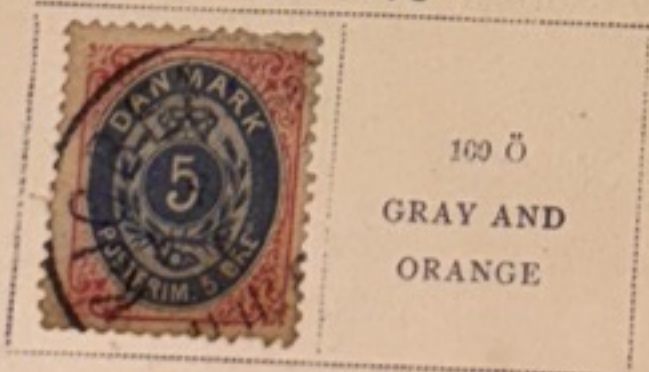
8 S
GRAY AND
BROWN

16 S
GRAY AND
GREEN

Same as last
 3 Ö
 BLUE AND
 GRAY



1877-79



5 Ö
 GRAY AND
 ORANGE


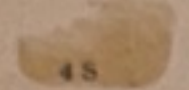
1882-85



DENMARK

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1871

	 45 CARMINE	16 S GREEN
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1875

Same 3 Ö RED VIOLET			11 Ö GREEN
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DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

1880



10 C
ROSE

20 C
BROWN

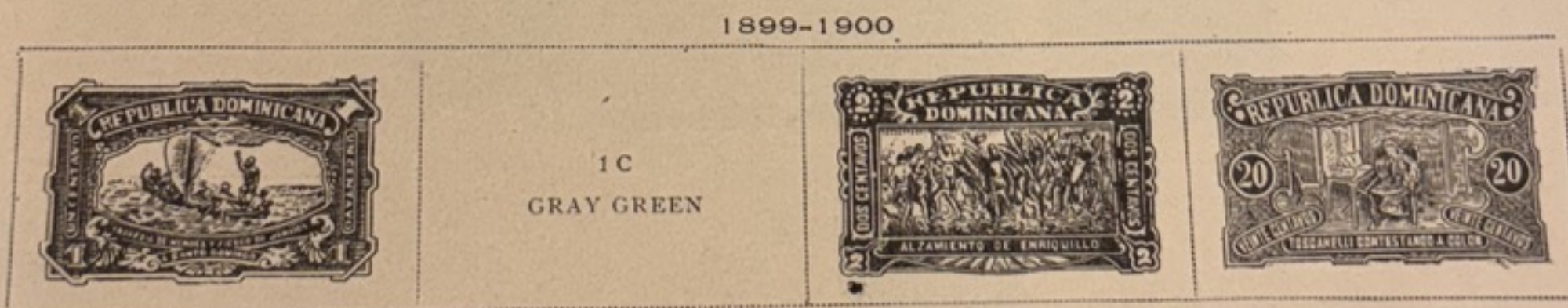
25 C
VIOLET

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

1883						
Surcharged 1 franco. On 20 C 1 Fr BROWN	Same Netted paper On 20 C 1 Fr BROWN	Surcharged 1 Franco. On 23 C 1 Fr BROWN	Same Netted paper On 20 C 1 Fr BROWN	Surcharged 1 franco, 25 céntimos. On 25 C 1 Fr 25 C VIOLET	On 20 C 2 Fr 20 C ORANGE	On 75 C 3 Fr 75 C ULTRAMARINE
Same Netted paper On 3 C 1 Fr 25 C VIOLET	On 30 C 2 Fr 30 C ORANGE	On 75 C 3 Fr 75 C ULTRAMARINE	Surcharged 5 francos, On 1 P 3 Fr GOLD	Same Netted paper On 1 P 5 Fr GOLD	Surcharged 5 francos On 1 P 5 Fr GOLD	Same Netted paper On 1 P 5 Fr GOLD



1891			1895			
Same 30 C VIOLET	1 P CARMINE	2 P RED BROWN		2 C RED	5 C BLUE	10 C ORANGE

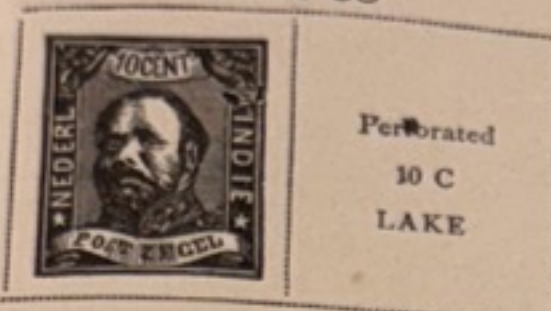


DUTCH INDIES



GOVERNMENT—Dutch possessions comprising almost all of the Sunda Islands and Western New Guinea. AREA—736,400 square miles. POPULATION—34,000,000. CAPITAL—Batavia, with 115,567 inhabitants. STANDARD COIN—Same as in the Netherlands.

1864-68



1870



1874-77

Same 1 C SLATE GREEN	2 C RED BROWN	2 C VIOLET BROWN	Error 2 C YELLOW	2½ ORANGE	15 C BISTRE	25 C VIOLET	2 G 50 C GREEN AND VIOLET
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1886

Same 12½ C GRAY	30 C GREEN
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1884-89



1892-93

	12½ C GRAY	15 C BISTRE	20 C ULTRAMARINE		30 C GREEN	50 C CARMINE	2 G 50 C ORANGE BROWN AND ULTRAMARINE
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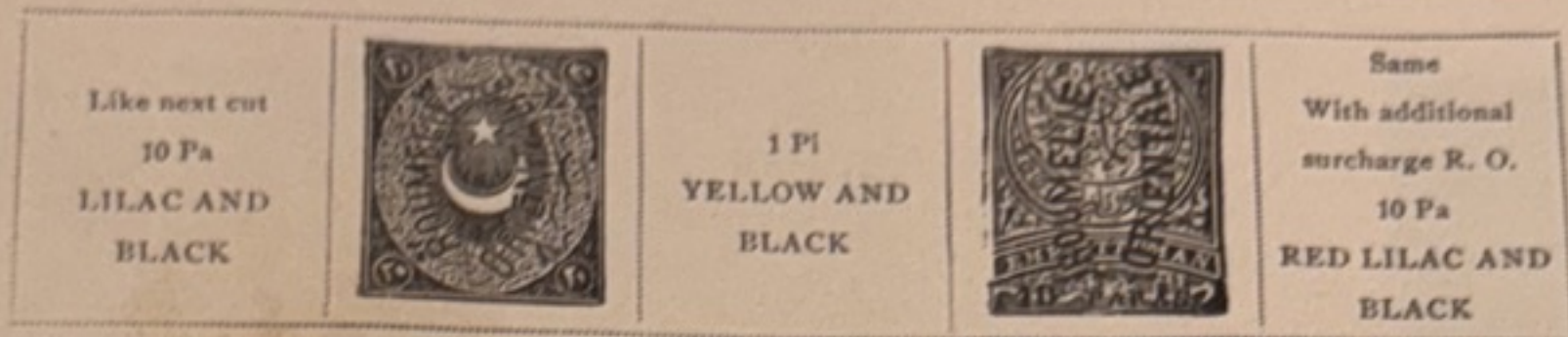
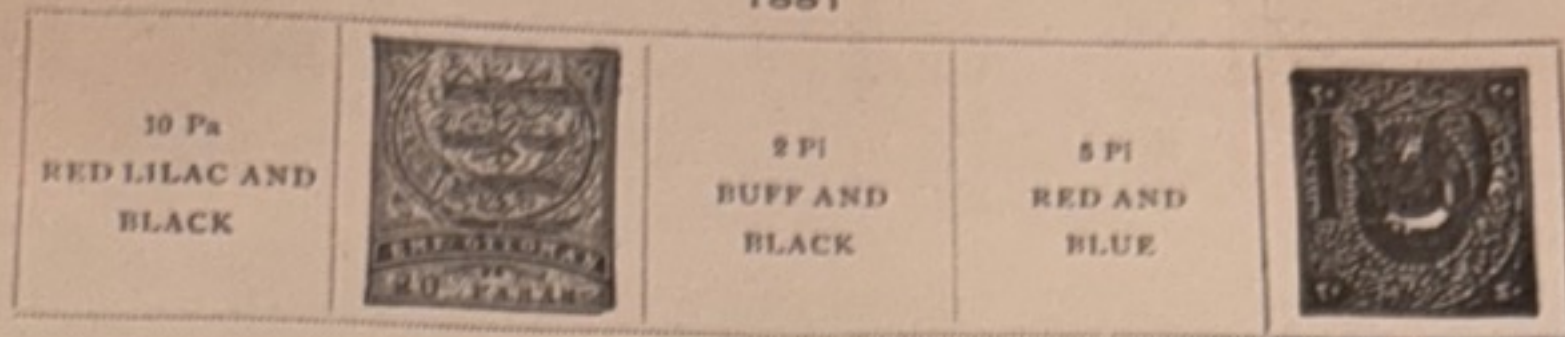
1899-1900

	12½ C BLUE	15 C YELLOW BROWN	20 C YELLOW GREEN	25 C CARMINE AND BLUE	50 C BRONZE GREEN AND RED BROWN	2 G 50 C BROWN LILAC
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EASTERN ROUMELIA

GOVERNMENT—Turkish principality from 1878 to 1886, now part of Bulgaria, under the name of South Bulgaria. AREA—13,500 square miles. CAPITAL—
Phlippolis with 41,068 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—1 piastre (4 cents) = 40 paras.

1881



1884



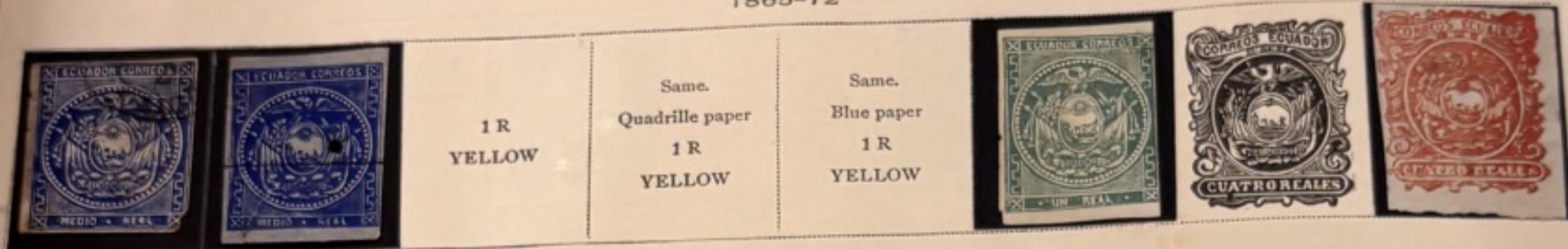
ECUADOR



Ecuador.

GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—120,000 square miles. POPULATION—1,271,861. CAPITAL—Quito, with 80,000 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—General Alfaro.
STANDARD COIN—1 peso or piastre (80 cents) = 10 reales = 100 centavos.

1865-72



1872



1881

1881



1882



1887



1892



1 S
BLUE



ECUADOR

1893

Like next cut
On 1 S
5 C
BLUE



On 5 S
5 C
PURPLE



1894



20 C
BLACK

50 C
ORANGE

1 S
CARMINE



1895



50 C
ORANGE



1896



1896



Like cut
On 20 C
5 C
ORANGE

1896-97

On 20 C
10 C
ORANGE



ECUADOR

1896



5 C
GREEN

10 C
OCHRE

20 C
RED

1896

50 C
VIOLET

1 S
ORANGE

Like cut
On 1 C
1 C
VERMILION

On 2 C
2 C
BLUE



On 4 C
10 C
BROWN

1896-97

1897

1894 Issue
Surcharged

1897 1898

1 C
BLUE

2 C
YELLOW BROWN



10 C
VERMILION

20 C
BLACK

50 C
ORANGE

1 S
CARMINE

5 S
DARK BLUE

Same
Surcharge
On 1895 issue
1 C
BLUE

2 C
YELLOW BROWN

5 C
GREEN

10 C
VERMILION

20 C
BLACK

50 C
ORANGE

1 S
CARMINE

5 S
DARK BLUE

ECUADOR

1897

Same
surcharge
On Jubilee issue
1C
ROSE

2C
BLUE

5C
GREEN


10C
OCHRE

20C
RED

50C
VIOLET

1S
ORANGE

Jubilee issue
surcharged



1C
ROSE

2C
BLUE

5C
GREEN

10C
OCHRE

Like cut
1C
YELLOW GREEN



50C
BLUE

1S
GRAY

5S
DARK LILAC

1898



1899



1900



ECUADOR

OFFICIAL STAMPS
1886

Issue of 1881- surcharged OFICIAL 1 C BROWN	2 C LAKE	5 C BLUE	10 C ORANGE	20 C VIOLET	50 C GREEN
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1892

1887

Issue of 1887 with same surcharge 1 C GREEN	2 C VERMILION	5 C BLUE	80 C OLIVE
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1892



1894

	2 C GRAY BLACK			20 C GRAY BLACK	50 C GRAY BLACK	1 S GRAY BLACK
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Same
Dated 1895
1 C
GRAY BLACK



ECUADOR

OFFICIAL STAMPS

1896



ECUADOR

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS
1896



5 C
BLUE GREEN

10 C
BLUE GREEN

20 C
BLUE GREEN

50 C
BLUE GREEN



EGYPT



Abbas Pasha



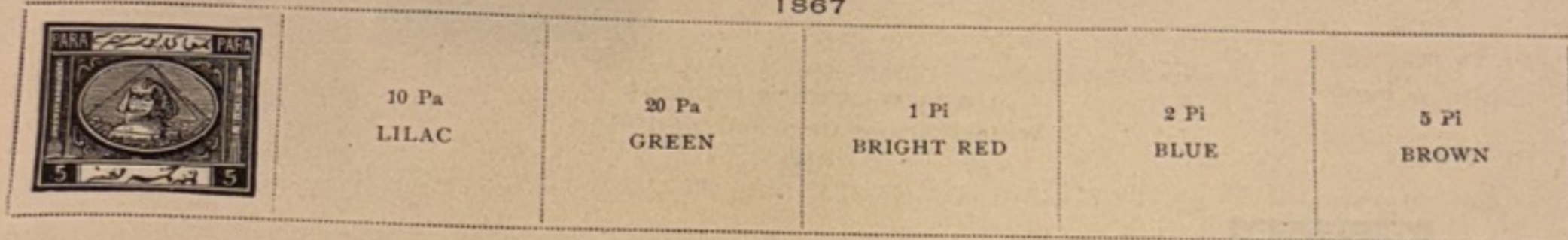
GOVERNMENT—Khedivate. AREA—400,000 square miles. POPULATION—9,734,405. CAPITAL—Cairo, with 570,062 inhabitants. KHEDIVE—Abbas Hilmi, born July 14th, 1874, succeeded to the throne January 7th, 1892.
STANDARD COIN—1 piastre (5 cents) = 40 paras = 10 milliemes.

Watermarked Pyramid and Star 1865

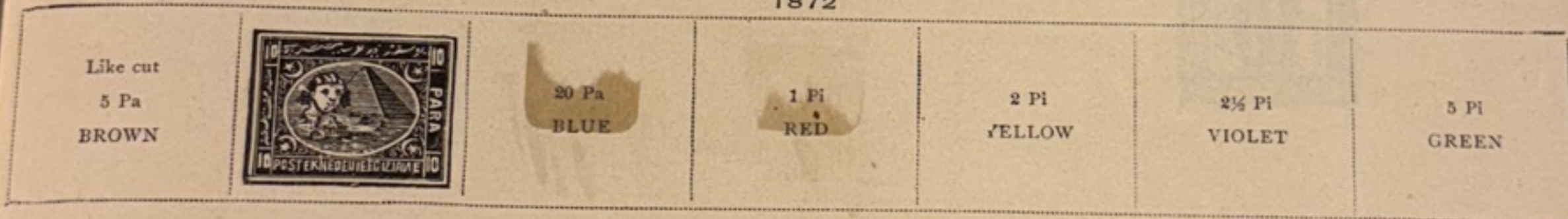


Unwatermarked

Watermarked Crescent and Star 1867



1872



1875

Same
with figures reversed
5 Pa
BROWN

1879

Like next cut.
Surcharged
On 2½ Pi
5 Pa
VIOLET



1879



1881

Same as last
10 Pa
LILAC ROSE

1882

10 Pa
GRAY

1884



EGYPT

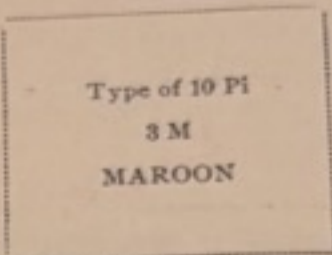
1885



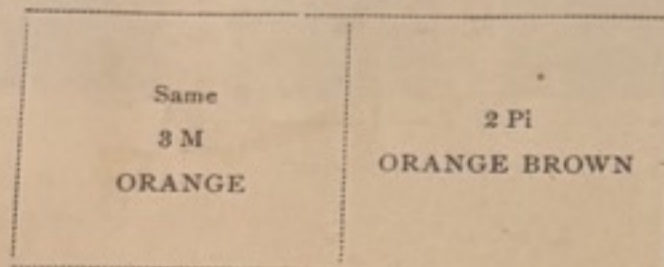
1888-89



1892



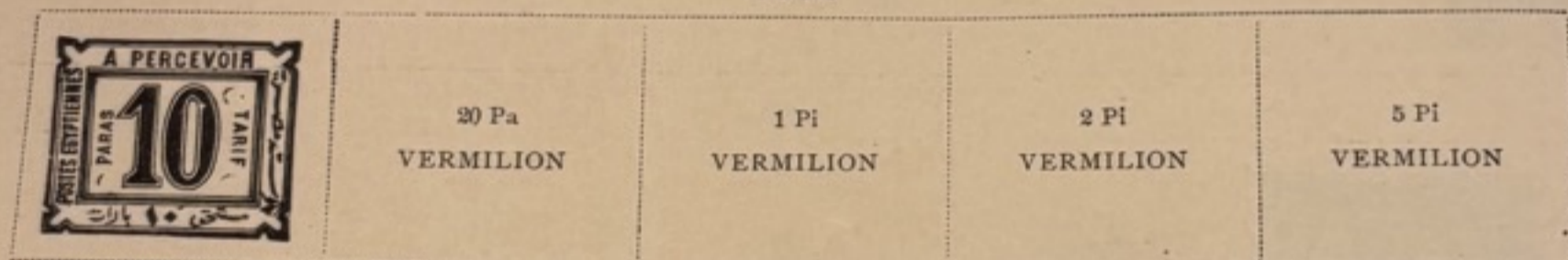
1893



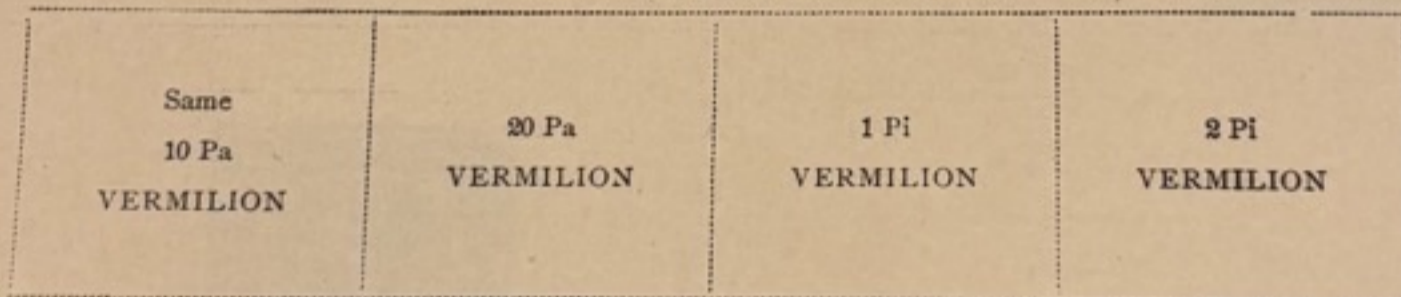
OFFICIAL STAMP
1892



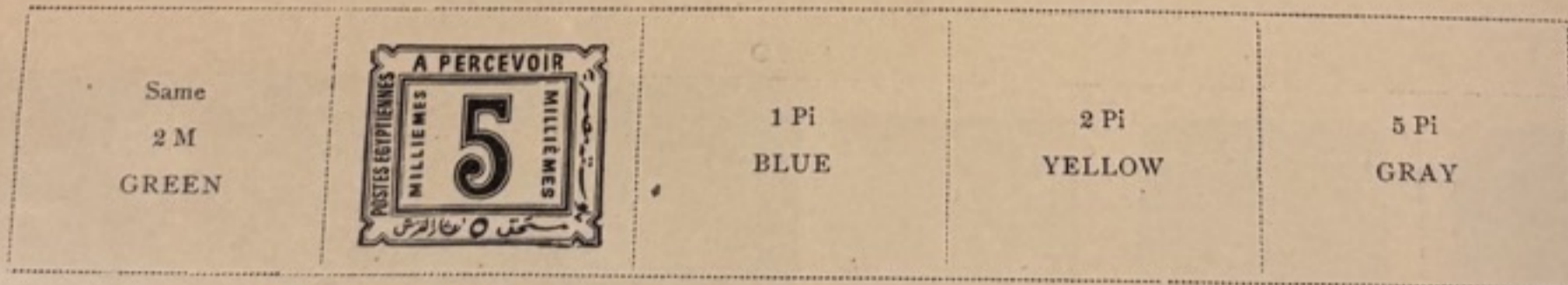
UNPAID LETTER STAMPS
Watermarked Crescent and Star
1884



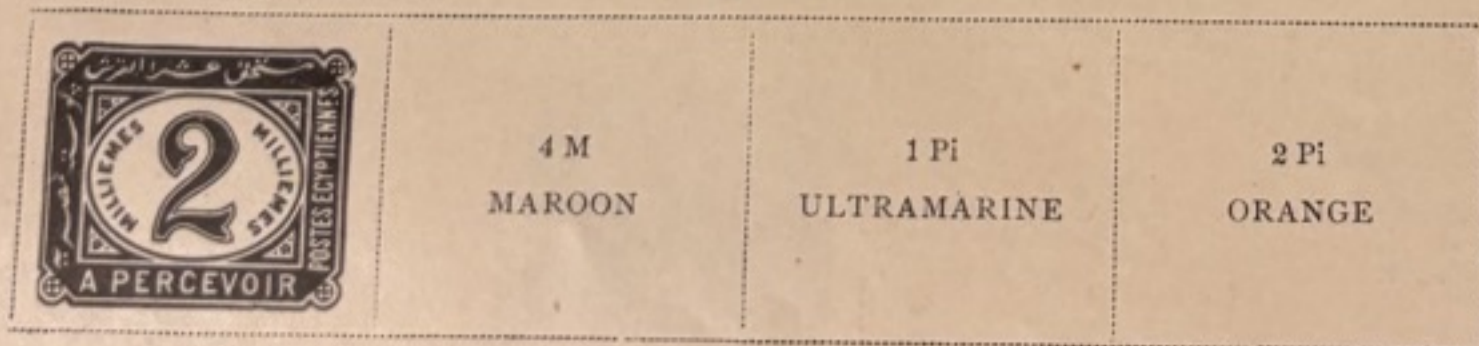
Unwatermarked
1886



1888



Watermarked Crescent and Star
1889



1898

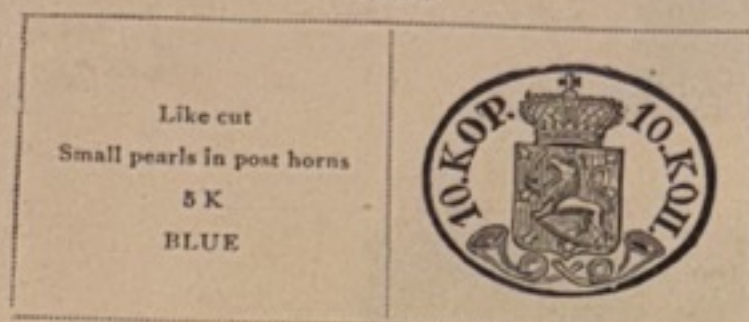


FINLAND

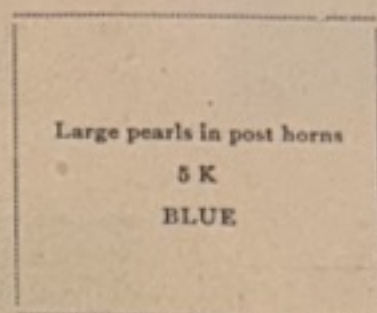


GOVERNMENT—Grand Duchy. AREA—144,255 square miles. POPULATION—2,483,249. CAPITAL—Helsingfors, with 77,484 inhabitants. GRAND DUKE—The Emperor of Russia.
STANDARD COIN—1 mark (19 cents) — 100 pennia. Also the Russian currency.

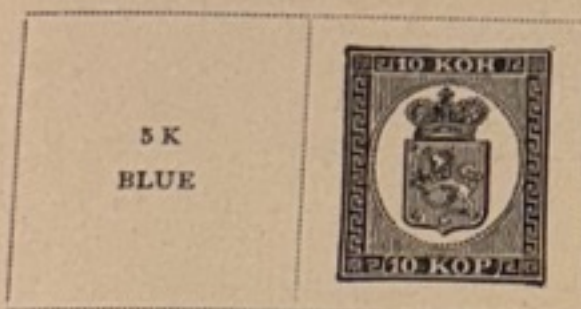
1856



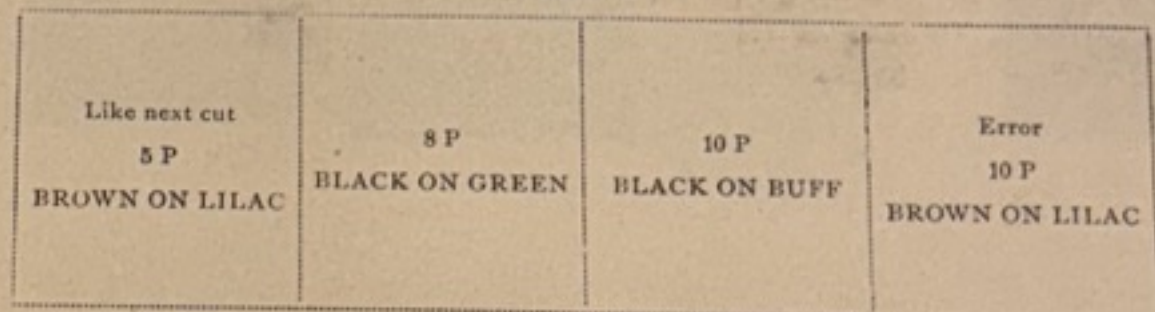
1858



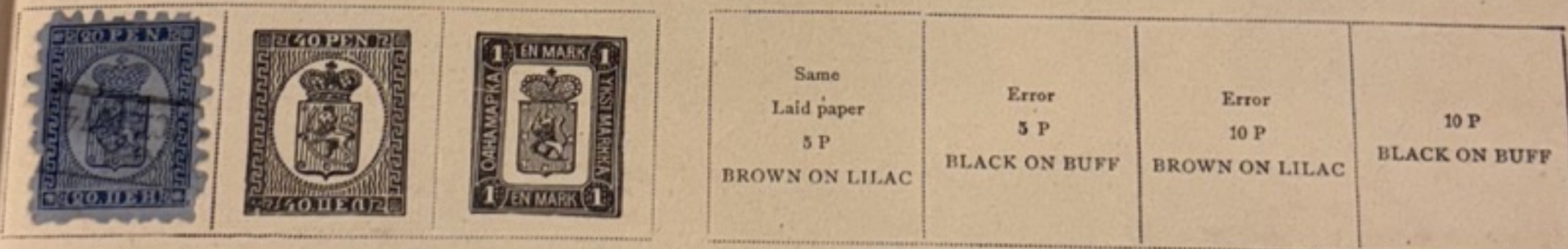
1863



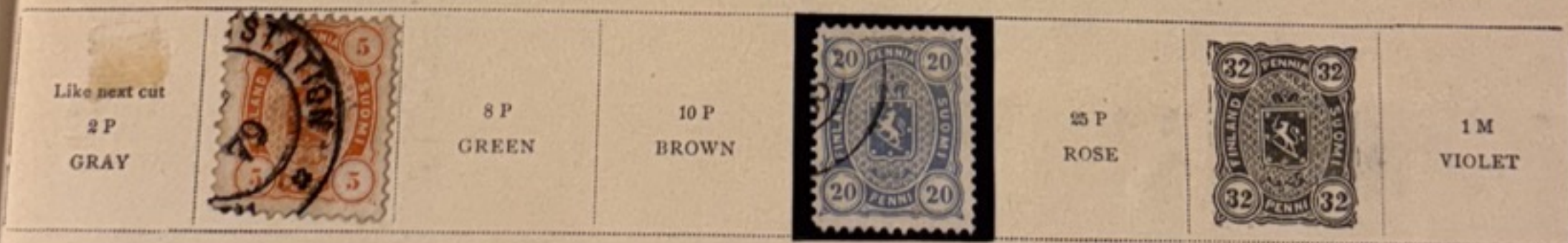
1866-67



1866-67



1875-81



1885



FINLAND

1890



1891



1891



FRANCE



Napoleon III



McMahon


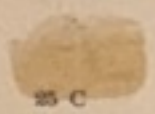


Sadi Carnot



GOVERNMENT—Republic (Empire under Napoleon III., from December 2d, 1852, to September 2d, 1870). AREA—204,092 square miles. POPULATION—38,517,975. CAPITAL—Paris, with 2,536,834 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Emile Loubet, elected February 18th, 1899. STANDARD COIN—1 Franc (19 cents) — 100 centimes.

1849-50

	15 C GREEN	20 C BLACK	Error 20 C BLUE	 25 C BLUE	40 C ORANGE	1 Fr CARMINE	1 Fr VERMILION
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1852

	25 C BLUE
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1853

	25 C BLUE		1 Fr LAKE
---	--------------	---	--------------

1854-60

	5 C GREEN		80 C LAKE	
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1862

Same Perforated 1 C OLIVE		1870 5 C GREEN ON BLUISH				80 C ROSE
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1863-70

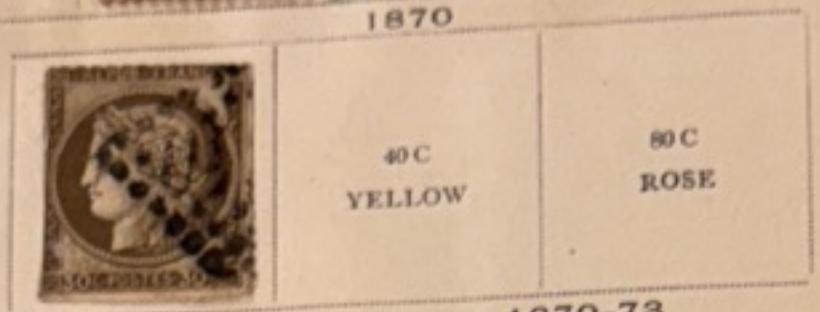
	4 C GRAY					
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1869



FRANCE

1870



1870-73



1872-74



1876



1877-78



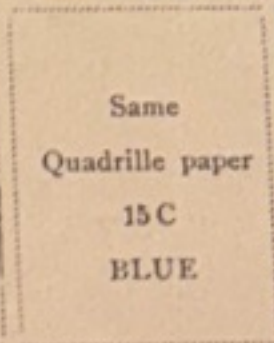
1877-78



1879-92



1892



1899-1900



FRANCE

1900



FRANCE

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1859



1859-63

Same Typographed 10 C BLACK	15 C BLACK
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1870-78

Same Lithographed 15 C BLACK	30 C BLACK	35 C BLACK
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1870-78

Same 30 C BLACK	40 C BLUE	60 C BLUE	60 C YELLOW
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1881-82

 1 CENTIME PERCEVOIR TAXE	2 C BLACK	3 C BLACK	4 C BLACK	 5 CENTIMES PERCEVOIR TAXE	 10 CENTIMES PERCEVOIR TAXE	15 C BLACK	20 C BLACK	 30 CENTIMES PERCEVOIR TAXE
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1881-82

Same 40 C BLACK	60 C BLACK	1 Fr BLACK	2 Fr BLACK	5 Fr BLACK
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1884

Same 1 Fr BROWN	2 Fr BROWN	5 Fr BROWN
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1892

Same 50 C BLACK

1894-95

 5 CENTIMES PERCEVOIR TAXE	 10 CENTIMES PERCEVOIR TAXE	 15 CENTIMES PERCEVOIR TAXE	 30 CENTIMES PERCEVOIR TAXE	30 C ORANGE RED	50 C LILAC	1 Fr ROSE
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FRANCE

French Offices in the Levant

1885



On 75 C
8 Pi
CARMINE

On 1 Fr
4 Pi
BRONZE
GREEN

1887

On 25 C
1 Pi
BLACK ON
ROSE

1889




On 50 C
2 Pi
CARMINE ON
ROSE

1900

On 2 Fr
8 Pi
YELLOW
BROWN ON
BLUE

FRANCE
French Offices in China

1894

	Red surcharge 10 C BLACK ON LAVENDER	15 C BLUE	Black surcharge 20 C RED ON GREEN	Red surcharge 25 C BLACK ON ROSE	Black surcharge 30 C BROWN ON BISTRE	40 C RED ON STRAW
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1894-99

Black surcharge 50 C CARMINE ON ROSE	Error Red surcharge 50 C CARMINE ON ROSE	Red surcharge 75 C VIOLET ON ORANGE	Black surcharge 1 Fr BRONZE GREEN ON STRAW	5 Fr LILAC ON LAVENDER	Error Red surcharge 5 Fr LILAC ON LAVENDER
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1900

Same Red surcharge 5 C YELLOW GREEN	Black surcharge 2 Fr YELLOW BROWN ON PALE BLUE	Surcharged Chine 25 On 1 Fr BRONZE GREEN
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French Offices in Egypt

Alexandria




1899-1900

			4 C CLARET ON LAVENDER	5 C YELLOW GREEN	10 C BLACK ON LAVENDER	15 C BLUE	20 C RED ON GREEN
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25 C BLACK ON ROSE	30 C BROWN ON BISTRE	40 C RED ON STRAW	50 C CARMINE ON ROSE	1 Fr BRONZE GREEN ON STRAW	2 Fr YELLOW BROWN ON PALE BLUE	5 Fr RED LILAC ON LILAC
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Port Said

1899-1900

		3 C GRAY	4 C CLARET ON LAVENDER	5 C YELLOW GREEN	10 C BLACK ON LAVENDER	15 C BLUE	
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FRANCE

French Offices in Morocco

1891-93

		20 C RED ON GREEN		Error On 10 C 25 C BLACK ON LAVENDER	50 C CARMINE ON ROSE	1 P BRONZE GREEN ON STRAW		10 C BLACK
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1900


Same 5 C YELLOW GREEN	2 P YELLOW BROWN ON PALE BLUE
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UNPAID LETTER STAMPS


Unpaid letter stamps of France surcharged in Spanish currency 5 C BLUE	10 C CHOCOLATE	30 C CARMINE	50 C LILAC	1 P BROWN
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French Offices in Zanzibar

1893

	On 10 C 1 A BLACK ON LAVENDER	On 25 C 2½ A BLACK ON ROSE	On 50 C 5 A CARMINE ON ROSE	On 1 Fr 10 A BRONZE GREEN ON STRAW
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1894

Like next cut On 1 C ½ A BLACK ON LILAC BLUE		On 4 C 2½ A CLARET ON LAVENDER	On 20 C 5 A RED ON GREEN	On 40 C 10 A RED ON STRAW
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FRENCH COLONIES 2



Includes all French possessions in various parts of the world.


STANDARD COIN—1 franc — (19 cents) — 100 centimes.

These stamps were formerly used in all the French possessions except Algeria, but each division now has special stamps.

1859-65

1C OLIVE GREEN	5C YELLOW GREEN		20C BLUE	40C ORANGE	80C ROSE
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1871

Same as France. All imperforate. Napoleon laureated. 1C OLIVE	Napoleon 5C GREEN		Liberty 20C BLUE	Napoleon laureated 30C BROWN	Liberty 40C ORANGE	Napoleon laureated 80C ROSE
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1872-76

Head of Liberty. Engraved 1C OLIVE	2C RED BROWN	4C GRAY			25C BLUE	Type of 1872 30C BROWN	80C ROSE
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1876-77

Type of 1877 Imperforate 1C GREEN	2C GREEN	4C GREEN	5C GREEN	10C GREEN	1874 10C BISTRE ON ROSE	1874 15C BISTRE	1877 15C GRAY
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1877

Same Imperforate 20C RED BROWN	25C ULTRAMARINE	30C BROWN	35C BLACK ON ORANGE	40C VERMILION	75C CARMINE	1 Fr BRONZE GREEN
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1879

		4C CLARET ON LAVENDER	10C BLACK ON LAVENDER	15C BLUE	30C RED ON GREEN	25C BLACK ON RED	25C YELLOW ON STRAW
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FRENCH COLONIES

1881



4 C
CLARET ON
LAVENDER



10 C
BLACK ON
LAVENDER



20 C
RED ON GREEN



1886

GOVERNMENT
STANDARD

GERMANY
Postal Service of Princes of Thurn and Taxis



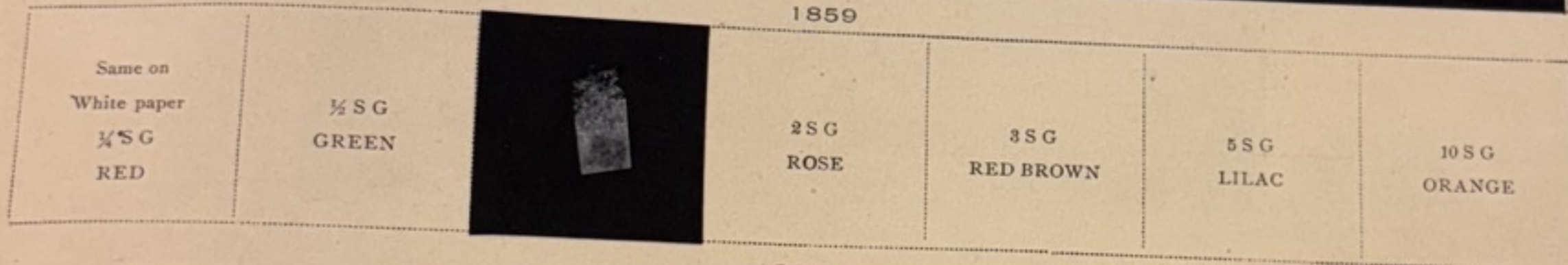
NORTHERN STATES

Including Electoral Hesse, Saxe-Weimar, Saxe-Altenburg, Lippe, Schwarzburg and Reuss
STANDARD COIN—Thaler (72 cents) — 30 silver groschen.

1852-58



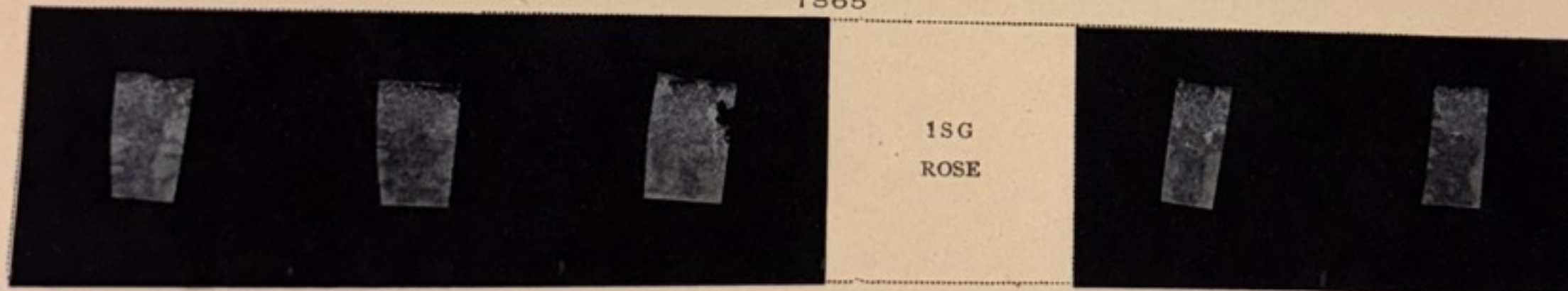
1859



1862-64



1865



1866



GERMANY
Postal Service of Princes of Thurn and Taxis
SOUTHERN STATES

Including Hesse-Darmstadt, Hesse-Homburg, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, Nassau, Saxe-Meiningen and the Free City of Frankfort-on-Ma'n.
 STANDARD COIN—Gulden or florin (42 cents) — 60 kreuzer.

1852



1859



1859



1865



1862



1866



GERMANY 5

North German Postal District

Including the North German Confederation, Rheinhesen and Starkenburg. Replacing from January 1st, 1868, the stamps of Prussia, Saxony, Hanover, Brunswick, Oldenburg, the Mecklenburgs, Schleswig-Holstein, Bremen, Bergedorf, Lubeck, Hamburg, the Offices of Thurn and Taxis; also the Kreuzer set issued by Prussia in 1867 for Electoral Hesse, Nassau, Saxe-Coburg, Saxe-Meiningen, Hohenzollern, Schwartzburg and Frankfort.

STANDARD COIN—Thaler (72 cents) — 30 groschen or 105 kreuzers or 40 schillings.

1868

Rouletted ¼ G LILAC					5 G BISTRE		2 K ORANGE
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FOR HAMBURG

	7 K ULTRAMARINE	18 K BISTRE		
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1869

Same as 1868 Perforated ¼ G LILAC					5 G BISTRE		2 K ORANGE
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	7 K ULTRAMARINE	18 K BISTRE		
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OFFICIAL STAMPS

1870

¼ G BLACK AND FLESH		¼ G BLACK AND FLESH		2 G BLACK AND FLESH
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Same 1 K BLACK AND GRAY	2 K BLACK AND GRAY	3 K BLACK AND GRAY	7 K BLACK AND GRAY
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GERMANY

Alsace and Lorraine

These stamps were issued by the German authorities and used in the parts of France occupied by them in the war of 1870.

1870

 <p>POSTES 1 CENTIME</p>	<p>2C RED BROWN</p>	<p>4C GRAY</p>	<p>5C GREEN</p>	 <p>POSTES 10 CENTIMES</p>	 <p>20 CENTIMES</p>	<p>25C BROWN</p>
<p>Same. With network inverted 1C OLIVE GREEN</p>	<p>2C RED BROWN</p>	<p>4C GRAY</p>	<p>5C GREEN</p>	<p>10C BISTRE</p>	<p>20C ULTRAMARINE</p>	<p>25C BROWN</p>

GERMANY Empire



William I.



Frederick III.



William II.



GOVERNMENT—Empire. AREA—208,830 square miles. POPULATION—52,279,915. CAPITAL—Berlin, with 1,667,304 inhabitants. EMPEROR—William II, of Prussia; born January 27th, 1859; succeeded to the throne June 15th, 1888.
STANDARD COIN—1 thaler (72 cents) — 30 groschen; 1 florin (gulden) — 60 kreuzer; 1 franc — 100 centimes; 1 mark (24 cents) — 10 groschen; 1 groschen — 10 pfennige.

1871



1872-74



1875

1877



GERMANY

Empire

1880



Same as 1875
2 M
ROSE LILAC

1889



1900




1900



GIBRALTAR


A rock off the southern coast of Spain. British possession since 1704. AREA—2 square miles. POPULATION—24,093.
 CURRENCY—Same as in Great Britain and Spain.


1886

		2P VIOLET BROWN				1S BISTRE
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					6P VIOLET	1S BISTRE
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1889

	On 1P 10C ROSE	On 2P 25C BROWN VIOLET	On 2½P 25C ULTRAMARINE	On 4P 40C ORANGE BROWN	On 6P 50C VIOLET	On 1S 75C BISTRE
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5C GREEN		25C ULTRAMARINE	40C ORANGE BROWN	50C VIOLET	75C OLIVE GREEN	1P BISTRE	5P STEEL BLUE
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1895


	1P BISTRE AND BLUE	2P BLACK AND CARMINE
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1898

Same 2P BROWN, VIOLET AND ULTRAMARINE	4P ORANGE BROWN AND GREEN	6P PURPLE AND CARMINE	1S BISTRE AND CARMINE
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Offices in Morocco

1898

	10C CARMINE	20C OLIVE	25C ULTRAMARINE	40C ORANGE BROWN	50C VIOLET	1P BISTRE AND BLUE	2P BLACK AND CARMINE
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GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND



Victoria



Great Britain.

DIVISIONS—England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales and adjacent islands. **GOVERNMENT**—Limited Monarchy. **AREA**—120,079 square miles. **POPULATION**—38,104,075. **CAPITAL**—London, with 4,504,766 inhabitants. **QUEEN**—Victoria, born May 24th, 1819, succeeded June 20th, 1837. **STANDARD COIN**—1 pound (\$4.86) = 20 shillings; 1 shilling = 12 pence.

This was the first Government to issue Postage Stamps.

Watermarked Small Crown

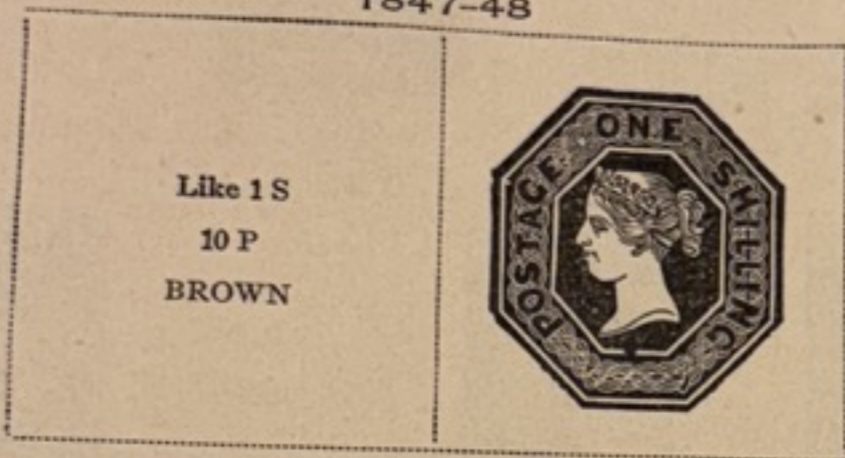
Like next cut
V R
In upper corners
1 P
BLACK



2 P
BLUE



Unwatermarked 1847-48



Like 1 S
10 P
BROWN

Watermarked V. R. 1854



Watermarked Small Crown 1854-55

Perforated	Type of 1841	Re-engraved
Type of 1840	2 P	1 P
Bluish paper	BLUE	RED
1 P		
RED		

Watermarked Large Crown 1854-57

Same	2 P
Bluish paper	BLUE
1 P	
RED	



Watermarked Small Garter 1855



Watermarked Medium Garter 1856

Same	White paper
Bluish paper	4 P
4 P	ROSE
ROSE	

Watermarked Large Garter 1857

Same
4 P
ROSE

Watermarked Heraldic Emblems 1856



Watermarked Large Crown 1858-64

Watermarked Large Garter 1862

Watermarked Heraldic Emblems 1862



GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

Watermarked Heraldic Emblems
1865-67

Watermarked Large Garter
1865



Watermarked Spray of Rose
1867-69

Same
3 P
ROSE

With hyphen
6 P
VIOLET



9 P
BISTRE

10 P
RED BROWN

1 S
GREEN



Watermarked Maltese Cross
1867



Watermarked
Half Penny
1870



Watermarked Large Crown
1869-70

Type of 1860
1½ P
ROSE RED

Type of 1858
Thin lines
2 P
BLUE

Watermarked
Spray of Rose
1872



6 P
GRAY

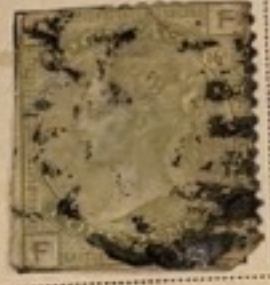
Watermarked
Anchor
1875



Watermarked Spray of Rose
1873-74



6 P
BUFF



4 P
SEA GREEN



8 P
BROWN LILAC

Watermarked Maltese Cross
1878

Watermarked
Orb
1876

Same
2½ P
CLARET



Watermarked
Orb

Same as last
2½ P
ULTRAMARINE

Watermarked
Garter

4 P
DRAB

Watermarked Spray of Rose
1880

1 S
SALMON

2 S
PALE BROWN

Watermarked Large Crown
1880-81



3 P
ROSE

4 P
DRAB



6 P
GRAY

1 S
SALMON



16 dots in
angles
1 P
LILAC

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

Watermarked Anchor
1882

Same as previous types 5S ROSE	10S SLATE GREEN	£1 BROWN LILAC
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1883

Watermarked Large Crown

1884



1883-84



Watermarked Anchor
1883-84

Watermarked Three Large Crowns
1883-84

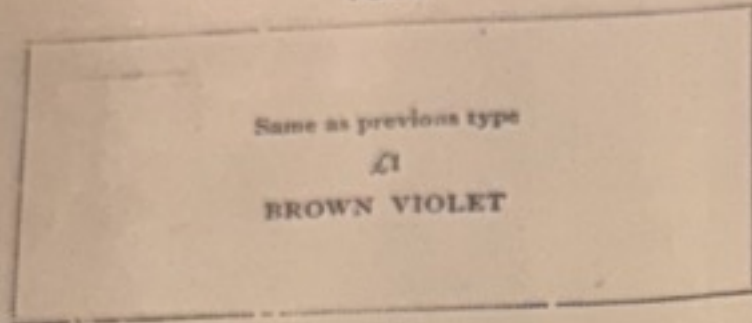


Watermarked Large Crown
1887-92

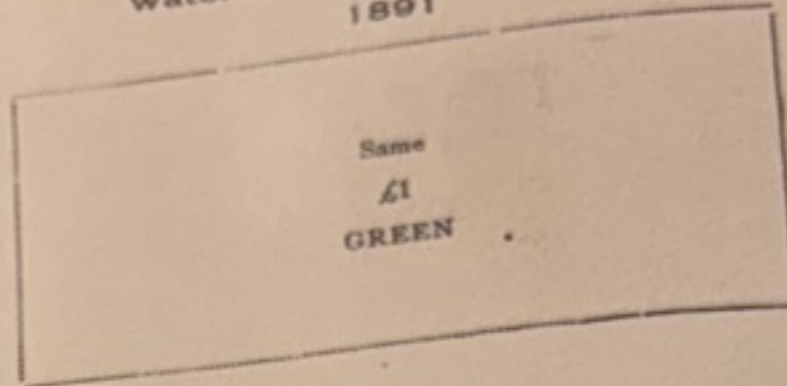


GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

Watermarked Three Orbs
1888



Watermarked Three Crowns
1891



1900



1s
CARMINE AND
GREEN

For British Offices in the Levant

1885



1887



1889



1892




1896



GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

OFFICIAL STAMPS Watermarked Large Crown

1882		1885		1885	
Regular issues surcharged like next cut ½ P GREEN		6 P GRAY	¼ P SLATE BLUE	1 S GREEN	¾ P LILAC

Watermarked Anchor 1885

5 S CARMINE	10 S BLUE
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Watermarked Three Crowns 1885

£1 BROWN VIOLET

Watermarked Three Orbs 1888

£1 BROWN VIOLET

Watermarked Large Crown 1888-92

	2½ P VIOLET ON BLUE	1 S GREEN
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Watermarked Three Crowns 1892

£1 GREEN

Watermarked Large Crown 1900

¼ P GREEN	6 P VIOLET ON ROSE
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Watermarked Large Crown

1883		1883-84	
Regular issues surcharged GOV! PARCELS 6 P GREEN	9 P GREEN	Same surcharge 1 S SALMON	1½ P LILAC

1888-92

Same surcharge 1½ P VIOLET AND GREEN	2 P GREEN AND CARMINE	4½ P CARMINE AND GREEN	6 P VIOLET ON ROSE	9 P BLUE AND LILAC	1 S GREEN
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1898

Same surcharge 1 P LILAC

1900

Same surcharge 1 S CARMINE AND GREEN

1896

Regular issues surcharged "O. W." ½ P VERMILION	1 P LILAC
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Regular issues surcharged "Army Official" ½ P VERMILION	1 P LILAC	2½ P VIOLET ON BLUE
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1900

Same surcharge on 1900 issue ½ P GREEN	6 P VIOLET ON ROSE
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GREECE



George I.



GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—25,014 square miles. POPULATION—2,433,806. CAPITAL—Athens, with 111,486 inhabitants. KING—George I, born December 24th, 1845, elected March 30th, 1863. STANDARD COIN—1 drachme (19 cents) = 100 lepta.

1861

	Paris print 2 L BISTRE	2 L BROWN BUFF			40 L VIOLET	80 L ROSE
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1862

	2 L BISTRE			Blue paper 40 L RED VIOLET	Pinkish paper 80 L CARMINE	80 L DULL ROSE
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1863-71

Same Athens print Coarse impression 1 L RED BROWN	1 L BROWN	2 L PALE BROWN	2 L BISTRE	Figure on back Greenish paper. 5 L GREEN	10 L ORANGE	Blue paper 10 L ORANGE	10 L RED ORANGE
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Same 20 L BLUE	20 L PALE BLUE	Greenish paper 20 L BLUE	Blue paper 40 L RED VIOLET	Lilac gray paper 40 L LILAC BROWN	Greenish paper 40 L ALMON	Pale rose paper 80 L CARMINE	80 L ROSE
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1872-76


Same Thin paper 2 L BISTRE	5 L GREEN	Pale lilac paper 10 L ORANGE	Greenish paper 10 L ORANGE	Bluish paper 20 L DARK BLUE	Blue paper 20 L DARK BLUE	40 L BROWN	40 L RED VIOLET
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GREECE

1876

Creamish paper 1 L PURPLE BROWN		5 L PALE YELLOW GREEN	10 L ORANGE	10 L RED ORANGE	20 L ULTRAMARINE	20 L BLUE	40 L SALMON
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1876

	Greenish paper 60 L GREEN
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1877-80

Same Athens print Yellowish paper 1 L GRAY BROWN	1 L RED BROWN	30 L BROWN	30 L RED BROWN	60 L GREEN
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1880-82

	1 L RED BROWN	2 L BISTRE		5 L LIGHT GREEN	10 L ORANGE	10 L RED ORANGE	20 L ULTRAMARINE
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40 L VIOLET	40 L LILAC
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1882-87

	20 L ROSE	20 L PALE ROSE	30 L MILKY BLUE	30 L ULTRAMARINE	Bluish paper 20 L ROSE
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1891-1900


	Coarse impression 1 L GRAY BROWN	1 L RED BROWN	2 L BISTRE	2 L PALE BROWN		10 L ORANGE	Blue paper 40 L BROWN
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Creamish paper 40 L SALMON	40 L VIOLET	40 L LILAC	40 L RED VIOLET
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GREECE

1886-88

	Belgian print 2 L BISTRE	5 L GREEN	10 L YELLOW		25 L BLUE	40 L LILAC
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Same 50 L GRAY GREEN	
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1889-91

Same Perforated 1 L BROWN	2 L BISTRE	5 L GREEN	10 L YELLOW	20 L ROSE	25 L BLUE	40 L LILAC
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1891

Same 50 L GRAY GREEN	1 Dr GRAY
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1889-92

	1 L BLACK BROWN	2 L OCHRE	2 L PALE BISTRE		5 L PALE GREEN	
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10 L YELLOW		20 L ROSE	25 L BLUE	25 L INDIGO	25 L ULTRAMARINE	25 L RED VIOLET
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25 L LILAC	40 L RED VIOLET	40 L BLUE	1 Dr GRAY
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GREECE

1891-92

Same Perforated 1 L BROWN	1 L BLACK BROWN	2 L PALE BISTRE	2 L OCHRE	2 L GREEN	2 L PALE GREEN	20 L YELLOW
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20 L ORANGE	20 L CARMINE	20 L ROSE	25 L BLUE			25 L VIOLET
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25 L LILAC	40 L RED VIOLET	40 L BLUE	1 Dr GRAY
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1896



60 L
BLACK

Type of 20 L
40 L
VIOLET



GREECE

UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1875

			10 L GREEN	20 L GREEN	40 L GREEN	60 L GREEN
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70 L GREEN	80 L GREEN	90 L GREEN	1 Dr GREEN	2 Dr GREEN
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1878

			10 L GREEN	20 L GREEN	40 L GREEN	60 L GREEN
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70 L GREEN	80 L GREEN	90 L GREEN	100 L GREEN	200 L GREEN
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GUATEMALA



GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—48,290 square miles. POPULATION—1,574,340 CAPITAL—Guatemala, with 72,102 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Mariano Estrada Cabrera, proclaimed September 25th, 1898.
STANDARD COIN—1 peso, (dollar) — 8 reales — 100 centavos.



GUATEMALA

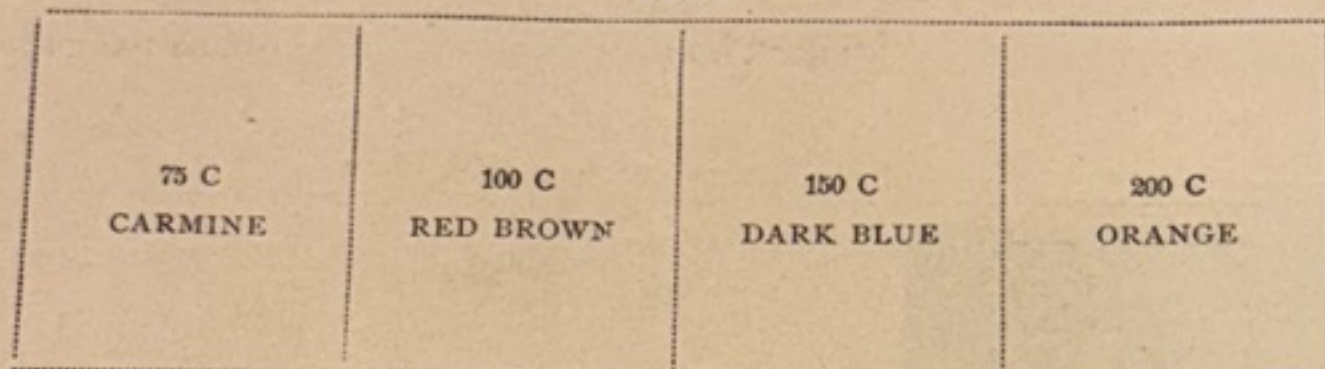
1886



1886



1886



1886



1887



1894-95



1895



GUATEMALA

1897-98



18 C
BLACK ON ROSE RED

18 C
BLACK ON GRAY

20 C
BLACK ON SCARLET



30 C
BLACK ON REDDISH BROWN

75 C
BLACK ON BLUE GRAY

100 C
BLACK ON BLUE GREEN

150 C
BLACK ON PALE ROSE



500 C
BLACK ON YELLOW GREEN



Surcharged
UN
CENTAVO
1898
On 12 C
1 C
ROSE RED

GUATEMALA

1898

				On 5 C 2 C PURPLE	On 10 C 2 C BLUE GREEN
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On 25 C 2 C ROSE	On 50 C 2 C DEEP BLUE	On 1 P 6 C PURPLE	On 5 P 6 C GRAY VIOLET	On 10 P 6 C EMERALD GREEN
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1899

1887 issue
surcharged
Un 1 Centavo

1899
On 5 C
1 C
PURPLE

1900



1900

	2 C CARMINE		5 C BLUE	10 C BISTRE BROWN	20 C PURPLE	25 C YELLOW
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HAMBURG



Hamburg.

FREE CITY. AREA—148 square miles. POPULATION—681,632, of whom 625,552 live in the town. Stamps superseded by those of the German Empire
 STANDARD COIN—1 mark courant (28 cents) — 12 groschen — 16 shillings.

1859

	1 S BROWN	2 S RED	3 S BLUE	3 S ULTRAMARINE	4 S GREEN	7 S ORANGE	9 S YELLOW
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1864-66



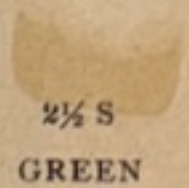


Same Perforated 1/2 S BLACK	1 S BROWN	2 S RED	2 1/2 S GREEN	3 S BLUE	3 S ULTRAMARINE
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1864-66

Same 4 S GREEN	7 S ORANGE	9 S YELLOW
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1864

1865-66

	Imperforate 1 1/4 S BLUE		Same Perforated 1 1/4 S LILAC		Same as 1859 7 S VIOLET		
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HANOVER



George V.



Hanover.

GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—14,869 square miles. POPULATION—2,422,020. CAPITAL—HANOVER.
 V.; born May 27th, 1819; succeeded November 17th, 1851. Stamps superseded by those of the German Empire.
 STANDARD COIN—Thaler (72 cents) — 24 gute groschen or 30 silber groschen; 1 silber groschen — 12 1/2 fennige.

George Frederick

Watermarked
Square Frame
1850



1 G
BLACK ON
GREEN



1-30 T
BLACK ON
SALMON

1-15 T
BLACK ON
GRAY BLUE

1-10 T
BLACK ON
YELLOW

1853



Unwatermarked
1856



Same
Gray network
3 P
ROSE



Blue network
1-15 T
BLACK

Yellow network
1-10 T
BLACK

With small network
3 P
ROSE

Yellow network
1-10 T
BLACK

1859

1860

Type of 1853
3 P
ROSE



1859-61



2 G
ULTRAMARINE

5 G
YELLOW

3 G
BROWN

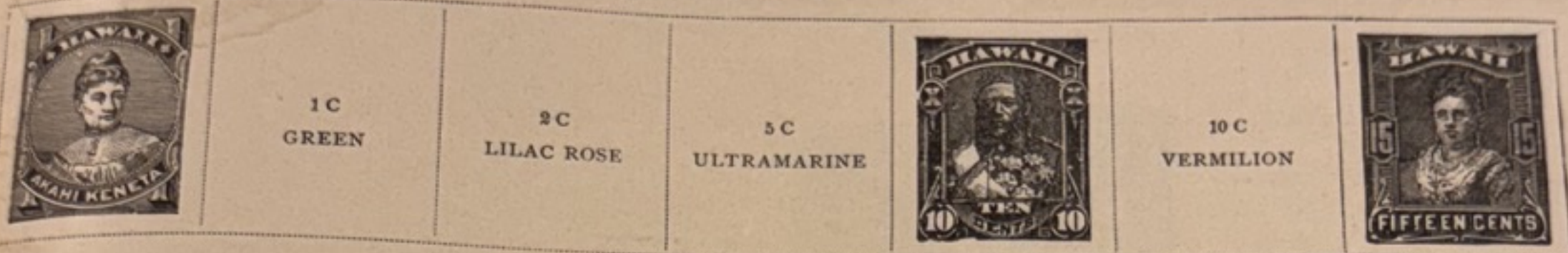
10 G
GREEN

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

1864-75



1882-83



1883-84



1893



HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

ISSUE OF THE PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT

1893

Issues of 1864-92 surcharged **Provisional GOVT. 1893**

Black surcharge 2 C VERMILION	2 C ROSE	6 C GREEN	10 C VERMILION	10 C RED BROWN	12 C RED LILAC
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15 C RED BROWN	19 C DULL ROSE	50 C RED	1 D ROSE RED
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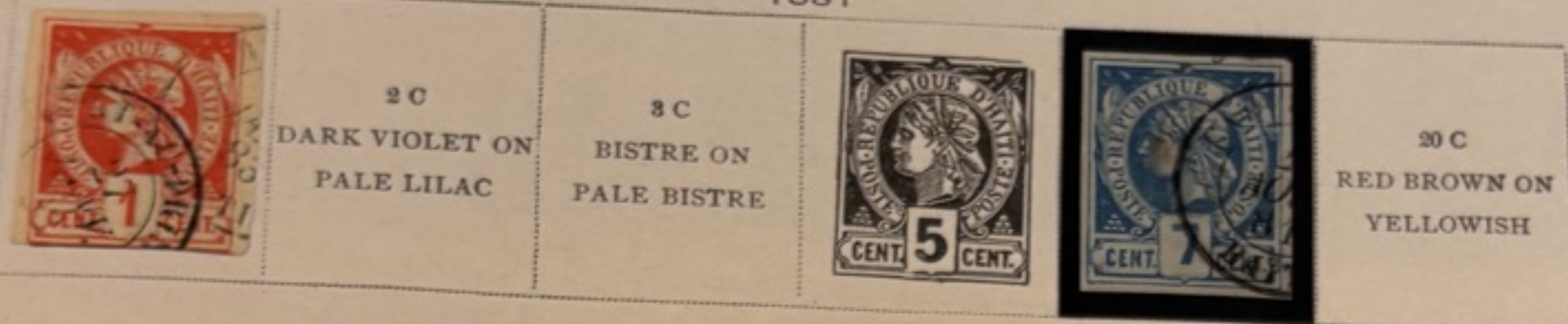


HAYTI



GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—10,204 square miles. POPULATION—960,000. CAPITAL—Port-au-Prince, with 40,000 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Gen. T. Simon Sam, elected April 1st, 1896.
STANDARD COIN—Gourde (\$1) — 100 centimes.

1881



1882



1883



1887



1890



1891



1892

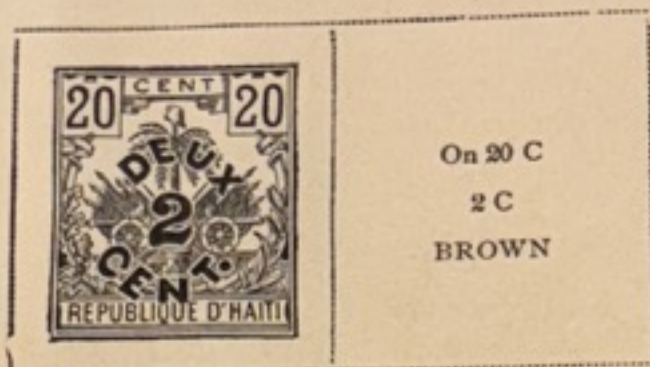


HAYTI

1893-95

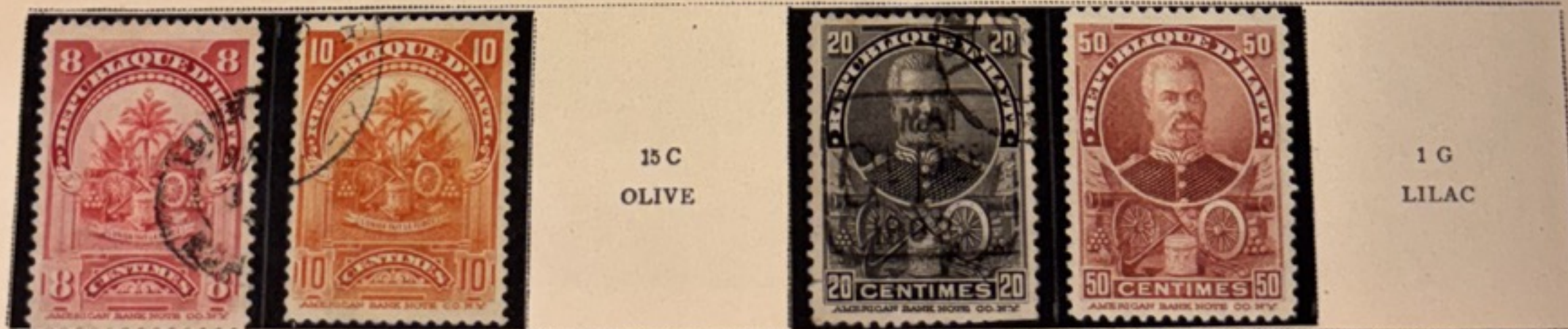


1896-98



On 20 C
2 C
BROWN

1898



HAYTI

1899



UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1898



5 C
ORANGE BROWN

10 C
ORANGE

50 C
SLATE

HELIGOLAND ²



GOVERNMENT—British colony from 1814 to 1890, when it was ceded to Germany. AREA—5 square miles. POPULATION—2,086.
 STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain and Germany.

Stamps superseded by those of Germany.

1867		1869-71			1873	
 1 S ROSE AND GREEN	 6 S GREEN AND ROSE	Same Perforated $\frac{1}{2}$ S GREEN AND ROSE	1 S ROSE AND GREEN	 $\frac{1}{2}$ S ROSE AND GREEN		
1873		1875				
 $1\frac{1}{2}$ S GREEN AND ROSE	 1 S GREEN AND ROSE	 2 S GREEN AND ROSE	5 P ROSE AND GREEN	10 P GREEN AND RED	25 P ROSE AND GREEN	50 P GREEN AND ROSE
1876			1879			
 $2\frac{1}{2}$ PFENNIG	20 P ROSE AND GREEN	 1 S	 1 S			



HONDURAS



GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—46,250 square miles. POPULATION—407,000. CAPITAL—Tegucigalpa, with 12,600 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Genera Terencio Sierra, elected 1899.


STANDARD COIN—1 peso (50 cents) — 8 reales — 100 centavos.

1865




1877

Comayagua

	Red surcharge 1 R GREEN	Blue surcharge 2 R GREEN	2 R PINK	Black surcharge 1 R GREEN	1 R PINK	2 R GREEN	2 R PINK
--	-------------------------------	--------------------------------	-------------	---------------------------------	-------------	--------------	-------------

1877

Tegucigalpa

	Black surcharge $\frac{1}{2}$ R PINK	1 R GREEN	1 R PINK	2 R GREEN	2 R PINK	Por un Real 1 R GREEN
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Blue surcharge $\frac{1}{2}$ R GREEN	$\frac{1}{2}$ R PINK	1 R GREEN	1 R PINK	2 R GREEN	2 R PINK
--	-------------------------	--------------	-------------	--------------	-------------

Red surcharge $\frac{1}{2}$ R GREEN	$\frac{1}{2}$ R PINK	1 R GREEN	1 R PINK	2 R GREEN	2 R PINK
---	-------------------------	--------------	-------------	--------------	-------------

1878



HONDURAS

1889



4 R
BRIGHT
VERMILION

1 P
YELLOW

1890



1891



25 C
MAGENTA



40 C
GREEN



75 C
PURPLE



5 P
PURPLE AND BLACK

10 P
GREEN AND BLACK

HONDURAS

1892



1893





30 C RED ORANGE	40 C BLACK	50 C OLIVE BROWN	75 C PURPLE	1 P BROWN LAKE
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1894



HONDURAS

1896

<p>Like cut 1 C DARK BLUE</p>		<p>5 C PURPLE</p>		<p>20 C EMERALD GREEN</p>	<p>30 C ULTRAMARINE</p>
---------------------------------------	--	-----------------------	---	-------------------------------	-----------------------------

<p>50 C CARMINE</p>	<p>1 P BLACK BROWN</p>
-------------------------	----------------------------

1898



HONDURAS
OFFICIAL STAMPS
1890




1891




HONG KONG

GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1843. AREA—29 square miles. POPULATION—221,441. CAPITAL—Victoria.
STANDARD COIN—Mexican dollar (dollar) — 100 cents.

Unwatermarked
1862-63

	8 C BUFF	12 C BLUE	18 C LILAC	24 C GREEN	48 C ROSE	96 C GRAY
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Watermarked Crown and C. C.
1863-65

Same 2 C BROWN		6 C VIOLET	8 C ORANGE	12 C BLUE	24 C GREEN	30 C VERMILION	48 C ROSE
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1865

Same 96 C BISTRE	96 C GRAY
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1871-77

Same 16 C YELLOW	18 C LILAC	
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1876-80

			On 8 C 5 C ORANGE	On 12 C 10 C BLUE	On 16 C 10 C YELLOW	On 24 C 10 C GREEN
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Watermarked Crown and C. C.
1880-81

		10 C VIOLET	48 C BROWN
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Watermarked Crown and C. A.
1882-84

	ULTRAMARINE	10 C VIOLET	
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Watermarked Crown and C. A.
1890

	On 48 C 50 C BROWN	On 96 C 1 D OLIVE GRAY	Unsurcharged 10 C BROWN ON RED	30 C GRAY GREEN	Like 1885 issue On 30 C 20 C GRAY GREEN	On 48 C 50 C LILAC	On 96 C 1 D BROWN ON RED
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1891

	On 30 C 14 C VIOLET	
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1896

4 C SLATE

HUNGARY



Hungary.

GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—125,039 square miles. POPULATION—19,069,408 CAPITAL—Buda-Pesth, with 505,763 inhabitants. KING—Francis Joseph I, born August 18th, 1830; crowned King of Hungary June 8th, 1867.
STANDARD COIN—1 gulden (florin) (40 cents) — 100 kreuzers; also 1 krona (20 cents) — 100 filler.

1871



1872



1874-76



Watermarked Kr in Circle

1881



1888



1888



1891



HUNGARY
Watermarked Kr In Oval
1898

Type of 1888 9 K RED VIOLET AND BLACK	8 K GREEN AND BLACK	10 K BLUE AND BLACK	30 K GRAY AND BLACK
--	---------------------------	---------------------------	---------------------------

Watermarked Crown in Circle
1898-99

	8 K ORANGE AND BLACK		12 K BROWN AND GREEN
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15 K ROSE AND BLUE		24 K PUCE AND RED	30 K OLIVE GREEN AND BROWN	50 K RED AND ORANGE
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1900



					3 Kr BLUE GREEN
--	--	--	--	--	--------------------

NEWSPAPER STAMPS

Watermarked Kr in Circle

Watermarked Crown in Circle

1871-74

1877

1888

1898

1899



NEWSPAPER STAMP

NEWSPAPER TAX STAMPS

1900

Watermarked Kr In Oval

Watermarked Crown in Circle

1868

1890

			Same 1 K BLUE	2 K BROWN	Same 1 K BLUE
--	--	--	---------------------	--------------	---------------------

INDIA 74



India.

DIVISIONS—Eight provinces and 217 separate native states. GOVERNMENT—British possession
 287,123,350. CAPITAL—Calcutta, with 861,764 inhabitants.
 STANDARD COIN—1 rupee (32 cents) = 16 annas; 1 anna = 12 pice or pies.

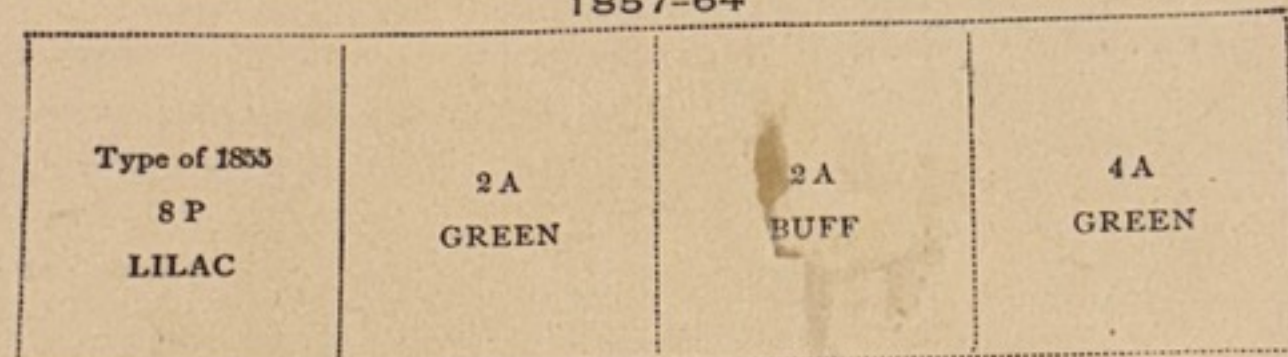
1854



Unwatermarked
1855



1857-64



Watermarked Elephant's Head
1865



1866



INDIA

1874



Watermarked Elephant's Head
1876



1879

Type of 1865
Re-engraved
½ A
BLUE

Watermarked Star
1881-85



1883-88



1891



1892



1895



3 R
GREEN AND BROWN

5 R
VIOLET AND BLUE

1898-99



On ¼ A
1
4
¼ A GREEN

1900

Stamps of the issues
of 1881-93
Surcharged like
next cut
3 P
CARMINE



1 A
MAROON

2 A
ULTRAMARINE

2½ A
YELLOW GREEN

3 A
ORANGE

4 A
OLIVE

8 A
RED VIOLET

1900

Same
12 A
BROWN ON RED

1 R
CARMINE AND
GREEN

1900

Same types as 1881-99 issue 3 P GRAY	½ A LIGHT GREEN	1 A CARMINE	2 A VIOLET	2 A 6 P ULTRAMARINE
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INDIA
OFFICIAL STAMPS
Unwatermarked
1866

Type of 1866 surcharged Service 8 P LILAC	½ A BLUE	1 A BROWN	2 A BUFF	4 A GREEN	8 A ROSE
---	-------------	--------------	-------------	--------------	-------------

Watermarked Elephant's Head
1866

Same ½ A BLUE	8 P LILAC	1 A BROWN	2 A YELLOW	4 A GREEN	8 A ROSE	Type of 1866 4 A GREEN	1866 8 A ROSE
---------------------	--------------	--------------	---------------	--------------	-------------	------------------------------	---------------------



Watermarked Elephant's Head
1868



8 P
LILAC

1 A
BROWN

2 A
YELLOW



6 A 8 P
SLATE

8 A
ROSE

Re-engraved
½ A
BLUE

1874-79



2 A
YELLOW

4 A
GREEN

8 A
ROSE

Re-engraved
½ A
BLUE

Watermarked Star
1883-95



1 A
MAROON



8 A
RED VIOLET



1899



INDO CHINA

GOVERNMENT—French colony. AREA—263,000 square miles.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in France.

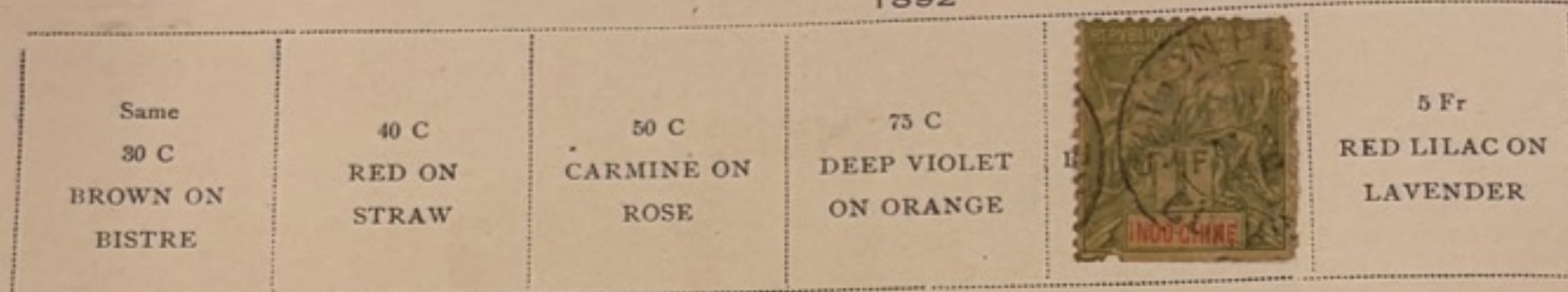
1889



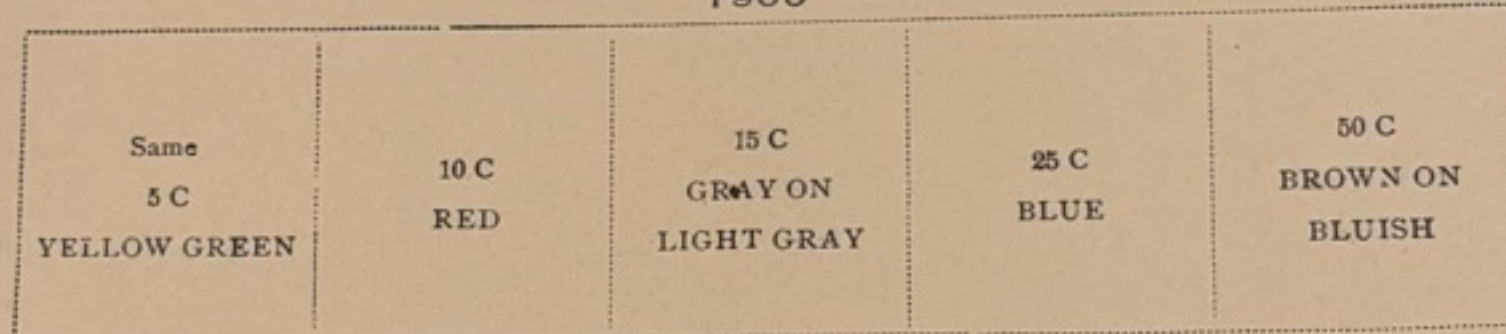
1892



1892



1900



IONIAN ISLANDS



GOVERNMENT—British colony. AREA—1,092 square miles. POPULATION—234,123. CAPITAL—Corfu, with 60,000 inhabitants. Stamps superseded in 1862 by those of Greece.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

1859



ITALY



Victor Emanuel



Humbert I.



GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—110,646 square miles. POPULATION—32,045,404. CAPITAL—Rome, with 512,423 inhabitants. KING—Victor Emanuel III, born January 8th, 1873, succeeded July 29th, 1900.

STANDARD COIN—1 lira (19 cents) = 100 centesimi.

1851



5 C
BLUE

10 C
ROSE

1853

5 C
GREEN

20 C
BLUE



1854

5 C
GREEN



40 C
ROSE

1858-61



10 C
BISTRE

10 C
BROWN



3 L
BRONZE

1863

Same
15 C
BLUE



Same
Perforated
10 C
BISTRE

10 C
BROWN

20 C
BLUE

40 C
RED

80 C
ORANGE

1862

1862-65



1862



1867-77



ITALY

1870



1889-91



1890-91



1892-95



1897



NEWSPAPER STAMPS

1861-62



2 C
BLACK

2 C
BUFF

1863-65



1878

Surcharged on official

Stamps

On 2 C

2 C

LAKE

On 5 C

2 C

LAKE

1878



On 10 L

2 C

LAKE

1890

Like next cut

On 10 C

2 C

OLIVE GRAY

On 20 C

2 C

BLUE

On 50 C

2 C

CLARET

On 75 C

2 C

BLUE GREEN

On 1 L 25 C

2 C

ORANGE



1892



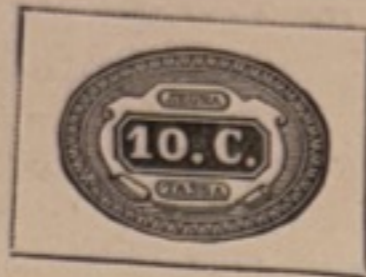
ITALY

NEWSPAPER STAMPS 1897

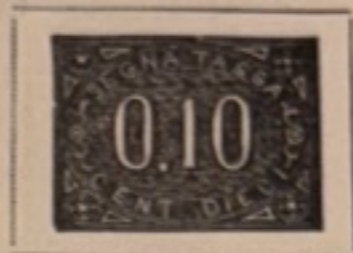


UNPAID LETTER STAMPS

1863

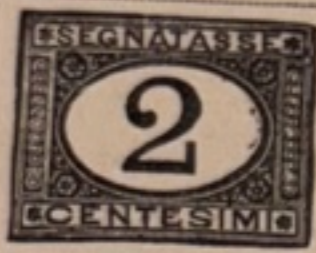


1869



1870-74

Numerals in maroon
1 C
BUFF



50 C
BUFF

1870-74

60 C
BUFF

Numerals in brown
1 L
BLUE

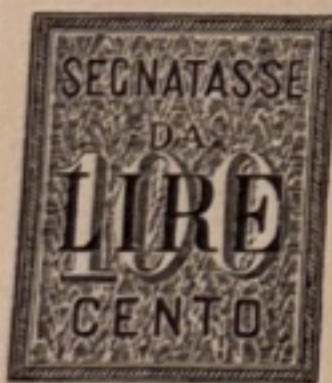
2 L
BLUE

5 L
BLUE

10 L
BLUE

1894
Numerals in maroon
20 C
ORANGE

1884



100 L
CLARET

1891



On 2 C
10 C
BUFF

On 2 C
30 C
BUFF

OFFICIAL STAMPS 1875



5 C
LAKE

20 C
LAKE

30 C
LAKE

1 L
LAKE

2 L
LAKE


5 L
LAKE

10 L
LAKE

ITALY
POSTAL PACKET STAMPS
1884-86


Like cut 10 C OLIVE GRAY	30 C BLUE			1 L 25 C ORANGE	1 L 75 C BROWN
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For Italian Post Offices in the Levant
1874

	10 C BUFF	20 C BLUE	30 C BROWN	40 C ROSE	60 C LILAC	2 L VERMILION
---	--------------	--------------	---------------	--------------	---------------	------------------

1878

1881-88

Same 10 C BLUE	20 C ORANGE		10 C CLARET	20 C ORANGE	25 C BLUE	50 C VIOLET	2 L VERMILION
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1900

NEWSPAPER STAMPS
1874



GOVERNMENT—French
STANDARD COIN—Same



JAMAICA



Jamaica.

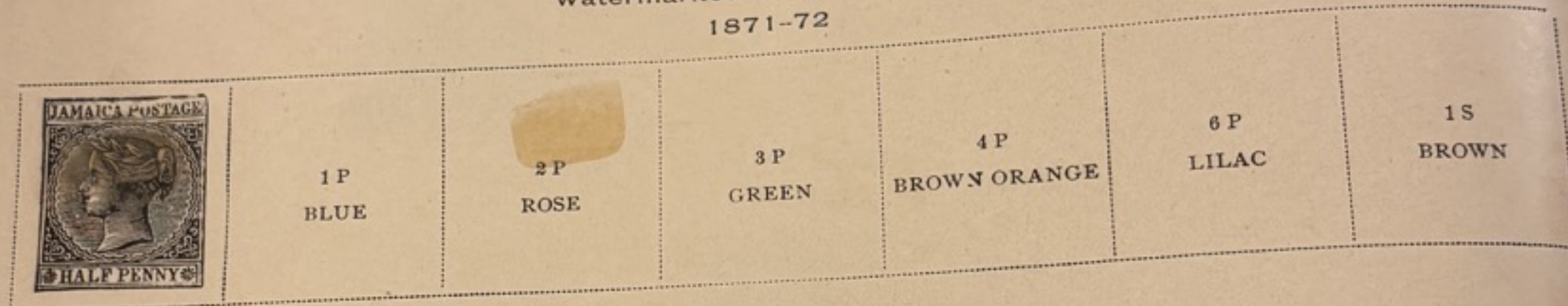
Capital—Kingston, with 46,542 inhabitants.

GOVERNMENT—British colony since 1865. AREA—4,424 sq. miles.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

Watermarked Pineapple
1860-63



Watermarked Crown and C. C.
1871-72



1875



Watermarked Crown and C. A.

1883-84



2 P
ROSE

4 P
ORANGE
BROWN

Same
½ P
GREEN

1 P
CARMINE



3 P
OLIVE GREEN

Same
6 P
ORANGE

1885-86

1890

1889-91



2 P
GREEN



1890



Same
1 S
BROWN

2 S
RED BROWN

5 S
VIOLET

1897

JAMAICA

1900



OFFICIAL STAMPS

1890



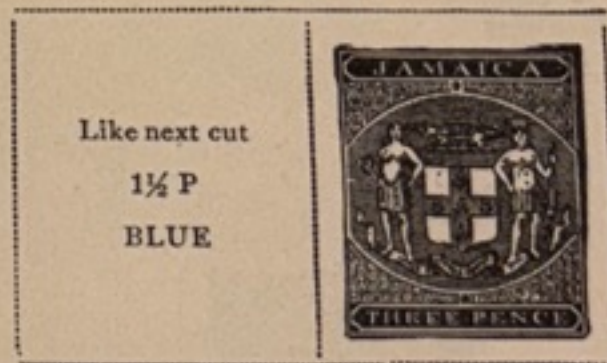
REVENUES USED FOR POSTAGE

1880

1878



1881-87



JAPAN



Mutsu Hito.



GOVERNMENT—Empire. AREA—147,655 square miles. POPULATION—43,760,815 CAPITAL—Tokio, formerly called Yedo, with 1,440,121 inhabitants.
 MIKADO—MUTSU HITO, born November 3d, 1852; succeeded February 13th, 1867.
 STANDARD COIN—1 yen (50 cents) — 100 tempos or sens, — 10,000 mons or sepei.

1871

1872



1872-73



1/2 S
BROWN

2 S
VERMILION





2 S
YELLOW


10 SEN
郵便切手
10 SEN

20 SEN
二十銭
郵便切手
二十銭
20 SEN

JAPAN

1875




Same 1/4 S GRAY	1 S BROWN		6 S ORANGE			
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	Like 10 S 20 S ROSE	30 S VIOLET		Without syllable characters 1 S BROWN	4 S GREEN
---	---------------------------	----------------	---	--	--------------

1875

	2 S YELLOW
---	---------------

1876

	2 S BROWN OLIVE		4 S GREEN	
--	--------------------	---	--------------	---


1876-77

	6 S ORANGE			12 S ROSE
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1879

		
---	---	---

1877-79

	20 S BLUE	30 S VIOLET	45 S CARMINE	50 S CARMINE
---	--------------	----------------	-----------------	-----------------

1883

		
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1888

	8 S BLUE LILAC					50 S BROWN	
---	-------------------	---	--	---	---	---------------	---

1894

1892 		
---	--	---

JAPAN

1896



1899



1900



1900



JAPAN

Offices in China 1900



1S LIGHT RED BROWN	2S LIGHT GREEN	3S BROWN VIOLET	4S CARMINE ROSE	5S ORANGE	8S OLIVE
10S DEEP BLUE	15S PURPLE	20S ORANGE	25S BLUE GREEN	50S RED BROWN	1Y CARMINE

Wedding stamp of
Japan
surcharged
3S
CARMINE ROSE

1½S
ULTRAMARINE

Offices in Korea 1900

Current Japanese stamps surcharged 郵便 5R GRAY	1S LIGHT RED BROWN	2S LIGHT GREEN	3S BROWN VIOLET	4S CARMINE ROSE	5S ORANGE	8S OLIVE
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10S DEEP BLUE	15S PURPLE	20S ORANGE	25S BLUE GREEN	50S RED BROWN	1Y CARMINE
------------------	---------------	---------------	-------------------	------------------	---------------

Wedding stamp of
Japan
surcharged
3S
CARMINE ROSE

1½S
ULTRAMARINE

LIBERIA



GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—35,000 square miles. POPULATION—2,060,000 CAPITAL—Monrovia, with 5,000 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—C. W. Gibson, succeeded December, 1900.
STANDARD COIN—1 dollar (1 Jollar) = 100 cents.

1860



12 C
BLUE

24 C
GREEN

Same
Perforated
6 C
RED

12 C
BLUE

24 C
GREEN

1864

Same
With outer line
6 C
RED

12 C
BLUE

24 C
GREEN

1880

Same
1 C
ULTRAMARINE

2 C
LAKE

6 C
PURPLE

12 C
YELLOW

24 C
ROSE

1885

1881



1882



16 C
RED



2 C
GREEN

3 C
VIOLET

1885

Same
4 C
BROWN LILAC

6 C
GRAY



16 C
YELLOW



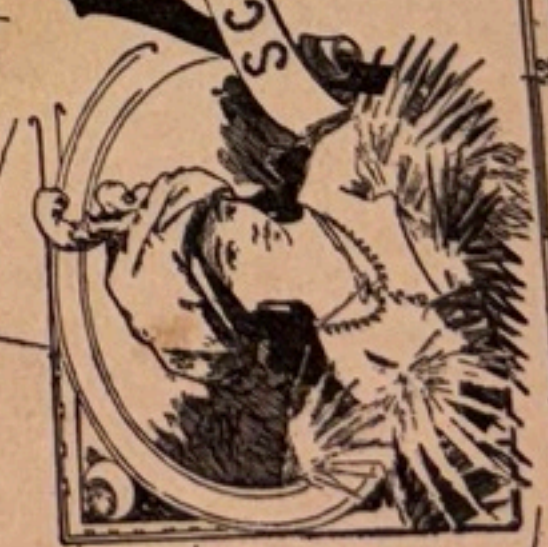


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ASIA

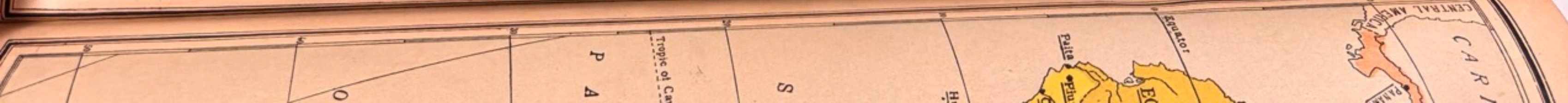
IN ENGLISH MILES
0 200 400 600

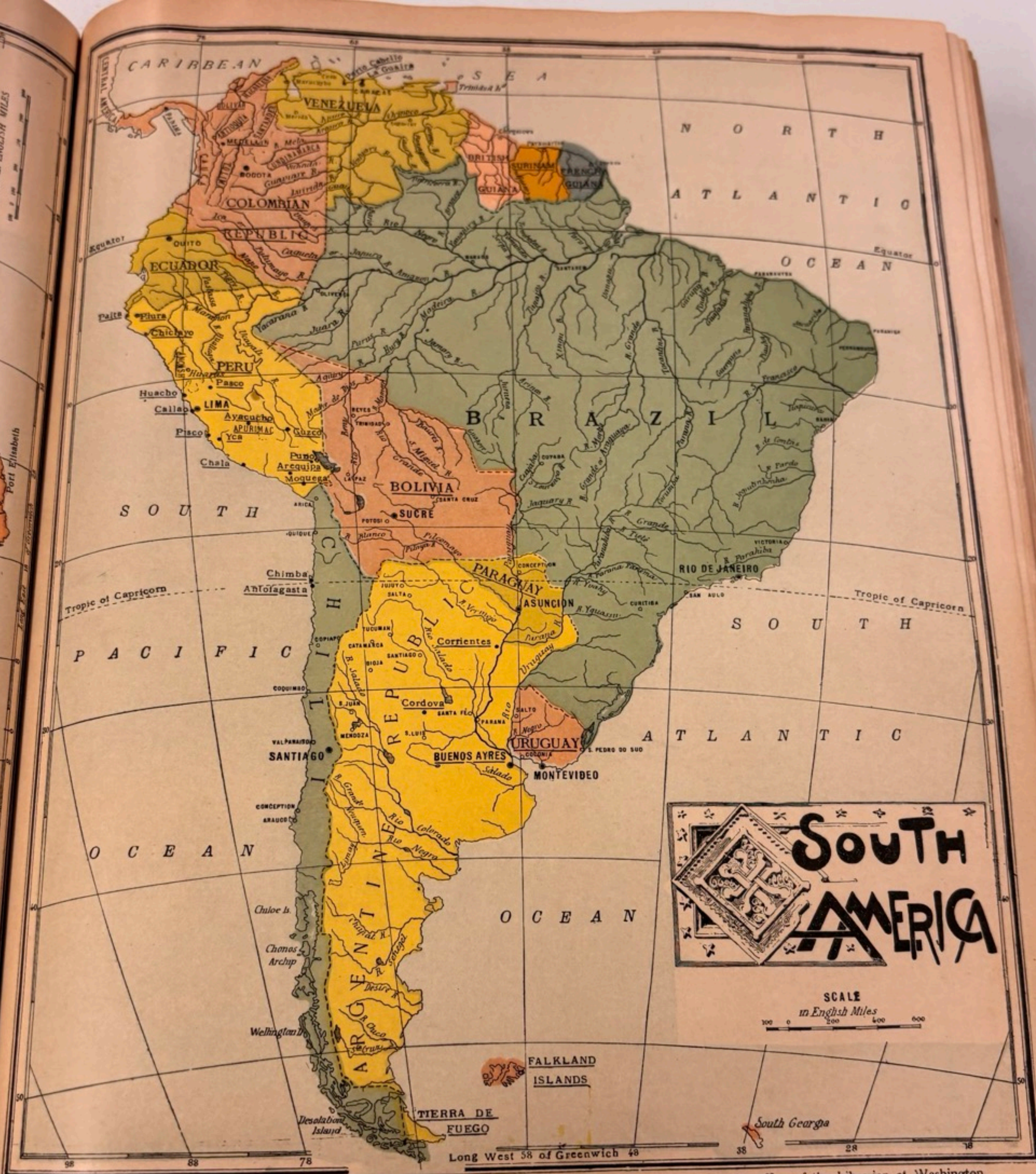


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AFRICA





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